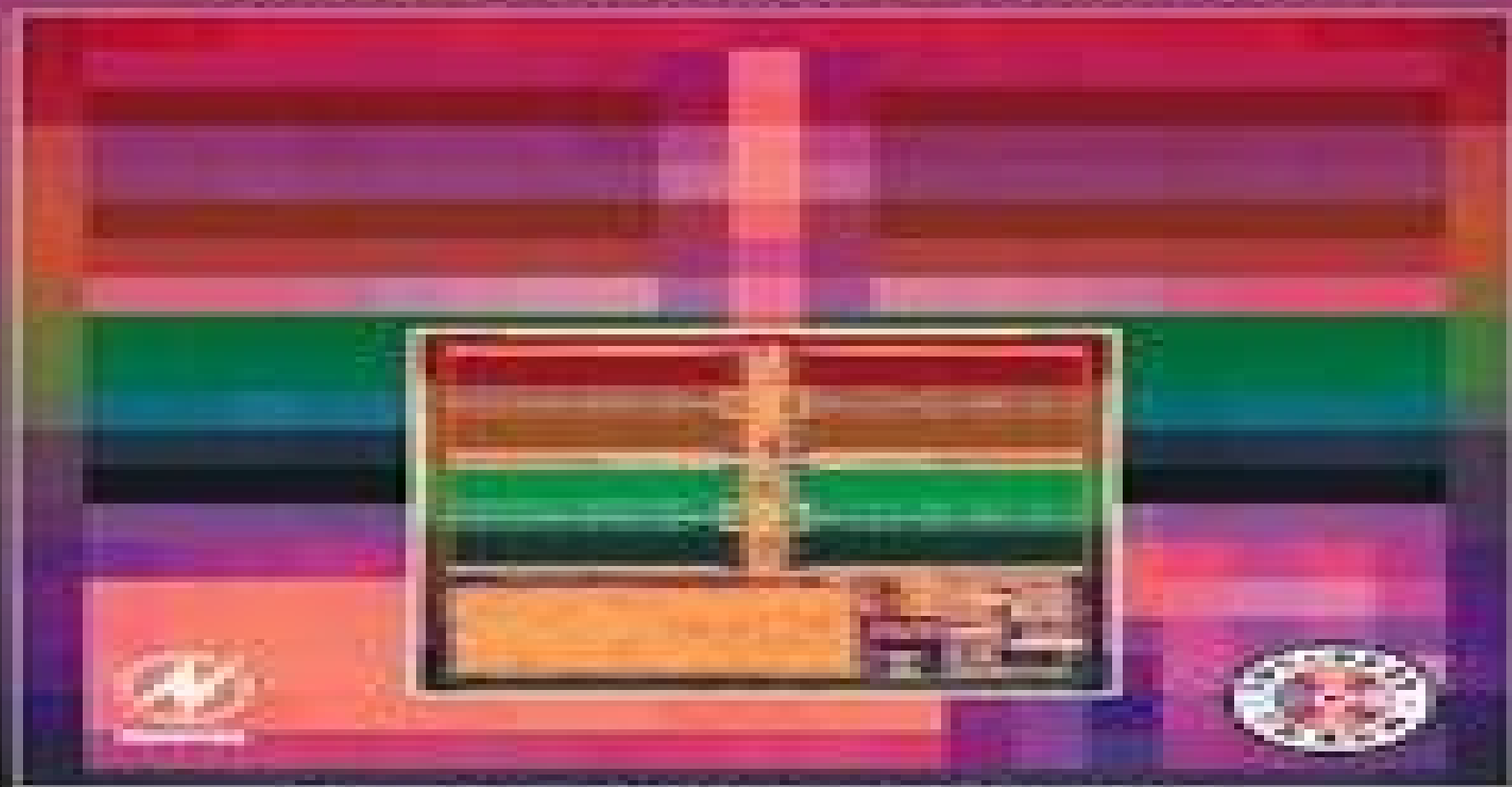


DAN CLEIN

# CMOS IC LAYOUT

CONCEPTS, METHODOLOGIES, AND TOOLS



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# Cmos Ic Layout Concepts Methodologies And Tools

**Andrew B. Kahng, Jens Lienig, Igor L.  
Markov, Jin Hu**



## **Cmos Ic Layout Concepts Methodologies And Tools:**

CMOS IC Layout Dan Clein, 2000 CMOS IC Layout presents not only the basics and theory of IC layout and design but also useful step by step procedures to make every circuit designer's job easier and more productive CMOS IC Layout offers skill training based on the author's working experience and gives new written procedures and guidelines **BOOK JACKET**

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**CMOS** R. Jacob Baker, 2011-01-11 The Third Edition of CMOS Circuit Design Layout and Simulation continues to cover the practical design of both analog and digital integrated circuits offering a vital contemporary view of a wide range of analog digital circuit blocks including phase locked loops delta sigma sensing circuits voltage current references op amps the design of data converters and much more Regardless of one's integrated circuit IC design skill level this book allows readers to experience both the theory behind and the hands on implementation of complementary metal oxide semiconductor CMOS IC design via detailed derivations discussions and hundreds of design layout and simulation examples **The Arts of VLSI**

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*RF Circuit Design in Standard CMOS Technology* Unai Alvarado, Guillermo Bistué, Iñigo Adín, 2011-10-18 Low Power Consumption is one of the critical issues in the performance of small battery powered handheld devices Mobile terminals feature an ever increasing number of wireless communication alternatives including GPS Bluetooth GSM 3G WiFi or DVB H Considering that the total power available for each terminal is limited by the relatively slow increase in battery performance expected in the near future the need for efficient circuits is now critical This book presents the basic techniques available to design low power RF CMOS analogue circuits It gives circuit designers a complete guide of alternatives to optimize power

consumption and explains the application of these rules in the most common RF building blocks LNA mixers and PLLs It is set out using practical examples and offers a unique perspective as it targets designers working within the standard CMOS process and all the limitations inherent in these technologies

**Semiconductors** Artur Balasinski,2018-09-03 Because of the continuous evolution of integrated circuit manufacturing ICM and design for manufacturability DfM most books on the subject are obsolete before they even go to press That s why the field requires a reference that takes the focus off of numbers and concentrates more on larger economic concepts than on technical details Semiconductors Integrated Circuit Design for Manufacturability covers the gradual evolution of integrated circuit design ICD as a basis to propose strategies for improving return on investment ROI for ICD in manufacturing Where most books put the spotlight on detailed engineering enhancements and their implications for device functionality in contrast this one offers among other things crucial valuable historical background and roadmapping all illustrated with examples Presents actual test cases that illustrate product challenges examine possible solution strategies and demonstrate how to select and implement the right one This book shows that DfM is a powerful generic engineering concept with potential extending beyond its usual application in automated layout enhancements centered on proximity correction and pattern density This material explores the concept of ICD for production by breaking down its major steps product definition design layout and manufacturing Averting extended discussion of technology techniques or specific device dimensions the author also avoids the clumsy chapter architecture that can hinder other books on this subject The result is an extremely functional systematic presentation that simplifies existing approaches to DfM outlining a clear set of criteria to help readers assess reliability functionality and yield With careful consideration of the economic and technical trade offs involved in ICD for manufacturing this reference addresses techniques for physical electrical and logical design keeping coverage fresh and concise for the designers manufacturers and researchers defining product architecture and research programs

**Regular Fabrics in Deep Sub-Micron Integrated-Circuit Design** Fan Mo,Robert K. Brayton,2007-05-08 Regular Fabrics in Deep Sub Micron Integrated Circuit Design discusses new approaches to better timing closure and manufacturability of DSM Integrated Circuits The key idea presented is the use of regular circuit and interconnect structures such that area delay can be predicted with high accuracy The co design of structures and algorithms allows great opportunities for achieving better final results thus closing the gap between IC and CAD designers The regularities also provide simpler and possibly better manufacturability In this book we present not only algorithms for solving particular sub problems but also systematic ways of organizing different algorithms in a flow to solve the design problem as a whole A timing driven chip design flow is developed based on the new structures and their design algorithms which produces faster chips in a shorter time

*Subsampling GPS Receiver Front-end* Carsten Barth,2011 Research in RFIC design has recently shifted towards direct conversion and subsampling architectures as an alternative to the conventional super heterodyne architectures Bandpass sampling architectures also called subsampling architectures exhibit

several advantages over super heterodyne architectures notably the complexity of subsampling architectures is significantly lower since no phase locked loop is required A direct consequence is that downconversion from RF to IF can be achieved with significant power savings as compared to the super heterodyne architecture Another significant benefit of such architectures is the capability for processing multiple signals in parallel The ability to simultaneously handle multiple carriers makes subsampling architectures particularly well suited for GNSS applications as downconversion of multiple frequency bands is required in GNSS environments With the advent of the new civilian GPS signals L2C and L5 and the onset of the new Galileo signal a receiver that can process multiple signals without adding complexity is highly desired An integrated proof of concept subsampling GPS receiver front end in 130 nm BiCMOS is presented in this dissertation The receiver achieves a noise figure of less than 3.8 dB the lowest ever recorded noise figure of a subsampling based receiver

**Frontiers of Quality Electronic Design (QED)** Ali Iranmanesh, 2023-01-11 Quality Electronic Design QED's landscape spans a vast region where territories of many participating disciplines and technologies overlap This book explores the latest trends in several key topics related to quality electronic design with emphasis on Hardware Security Cybersecurity Machine Learning and application of Artificial Intelligence AI The book includes topics in nonvolatile memories NVM Internet of Things IoT FPGA and Neural Networks

**Timing Performance of Nanometer Digital Circuits Under Process Variations** Victor Champac, Jose Garcia Gervacio, 2018-04-18 This book discusses the digital design of integrated circuits under process variations with a focus on design time solutions The authors describe a step by step methodology going from logic gates to logic paths to the circuit level Topics are presented comprehensively without overwhelming use of analytical formulations Emphasis is placed on providing digital designers with understanding of the sources of process variations their impact on circuit performance and tools for improving their designs to comply with product specifications Various circuit level design hints are highlighted so that readers can use them to improve their designs A special treatment is devoted to unique design issues and the impact of process variations on the performance of FinFET based circuits This book enables readers to make optimal decisions at design time toward more efficient circuits with better yield and higher reliability

**IP Cores Design from Specifications to Production** Khaled Salah Mohamed, 2015-08-27 This book describes the life cycle process of IP cores from specification to production including IP modeling verification optimization and protection Various trade offs in the design process are discussed including those associated with many of the most common memory cores controller IPs and system on chip SoC buses Readers will also benefit from the author's practical coverage of new verification methodologies such as bug localization UVM and scan chain A SoC case study is presented to compare traditional verification with the new verification methodologies Discusses the entire life cycle process of IP cores from specification to production including IP modeling verification optimization and protection Introduce a deep introduction for Verilog for both implementation and verification point of view Demonstrates how to use IP in applications such as memory controllers and

SoC buses Describes a new verification methodology called bug localization Presents a novel scan chain methodology for RTL debugging Enables readers to employ UVM methodology in straightforward practical terms **VLSI Design** Vikram Arkalgud Chandrasetty,2011-08-23 This book provides insight into the practical design of VLSI circuits It is aimed at novice VLSI designers and other enthusiasts who would like to understand VLSI design flows Coverage includes key concepts in CMOS digital design design of DSP and communication blocks on FPGAs ASIC front end and physical design and analog and mixed signal design The approach is designed to focus on practical implementation of key elements of the VLSI design process in order to make the topic accessible to novices The design concepts are demonstrated using software from Mathworks Xilinx Mentor Graphics Synopsys and Cadence **VLSI Physical Design: From Graph Partitioning to Timing Closure** Andrew B. Kahng,Jens Lienig,Igor L. Markov,Jin Hu,2011-01-27 Design and optimization of integrated circuits are essential to the creation of new semiconductor chips and physical optimizations are becoming more prominent as a result of semiconductor scaling Modern chip design has become so complex that it is largely performed by specialized software which is frequently updated to address advances in semiconductor technologies and increased problem complexities A user of such software needs a high level understanding of the underlying mathematical models and algorithms On the other hand a developer of such software must have a keen understanding of computer science aspects including algorithmic performance bottlenecks and how various algorithms operate and interact VLSI Physical Design From Graph Partitioning to Timing Closure introduces and compares algorithms that are used during the physical design phase of integrated circuit design wherein a geometric chip layout is produced starting from an abstract circuit design The emphasis is on essential and fundamental techniques ranging from hypergraph partitioning and circuit placement to timing closure **Biomedical Circuits and Systems** Eugenio Culurciello,Wei Tang,Evan Joon-Hyuk Park,Brian Goldstein,Dongsoo Kim,Pujitha Weerakoon,2013-09-09 Integrated circuit design for biomedical applications requires an interdisciplinary background ranging from electrical engineering to material engineering to computer science This book is written to help build the foundation for researchers engineers and students to further develop their interest and knowledge in this field This book provides an overview of various biosensors by introducing fundamental building blocks for integrated biomedical systems State of the art projects for various applications and experience in developing these systems are explained in detail Future design trends in this field is also discussed in this book **Circuit and Layout Techniques for Soft-error-resilient Digital CMOS Circuits** Hsiao-Heng Kelin Lee,2011 Radiation induced soft errors are a major concern for modern digital circuits especially memory elements Unlike large Random Access Memories that can be protected using error correcting codes and bit interleaving soft error protection of sequential elements i e latches and flip flops is challenging Traditional techniques for designing soft error resilient sequential elements generally address single node errors or Single Event Upsets SEUs However with technology scaling the charge deposited by a single particle strike can be simultaneously collected and

shared by multiple circuit nodes resulting in Single Event Multiple Upsets SEMUs In this work we target SEMUs by presenting a design framework for soft error resilient sequential cell design with an overview of existing circuit and layout techniques for soft error mitigation and introducing a new soft error resilience layout design principle called LEAP or Layout Design through Error Aware Transistor Positioning We then discuss our application of LEAP to the SEU immune Dual Interlocked Storage Cell DICE by implementing a new sequential element layout called LEAP DICE retaining the original DICE circuit topology We compare the soft error performance of SEU immune flip flops with the LEAP DICE flip flop using a test chip in 180nm CMOS under 200 MeV proton radiation and conclude that 1 our LEAP DICE flip flop encounters on average 2 000X and 5X fewer errors compared to a conventional D flip flop and our reference DICE flip flop respectively 2 our LEAP DICE flip flop has the best soft error performance among all existing SEU immune flip flops 3 In the evaluation of our design framework we also discovered new soft error effects related to operating conditions such as voltage scaling clock frequency setting and radiation dose

*Nature-Inspired Computing: Concepts, Methodologies, Tools, and Applications*  
Management Association, Information Resources, 2016-07-26 As technology continues to become more sophisticated mimicking natural processes and phenomena also becomes more of a reality Continued research in the field of natural computing enables an understanding of the world around us in addition to opportunities for man made computing to mirror the natural processes and systems that have existed for centuries Nature Inspired Computing Concepts Methodologies Tools and Applications takes an interdisciplinary approach to the topic of natural computing including emerging technologies being developed for the purpose of simulating natural phenomena applications across industries and the future outlook of biologically and nature inspired technologies Emphasizing critical research in a comprehensive multi volume set this publication is designed for use by IT professionals researchers and graduate students studying intelligent computing **IC**

**Layout Basics : A Practical Guide** Christopher Saint, Judy Saint, 2001-11-05 MASTER IC LAYOUT WITHOUT AN ENGINEERING BACKGROUND Tto new chip applications such as cell phones personal digital assistants and consumer electronics electronic semiconductor usage has exploded creating an unprecedented demand for technicians skilled in CMOS and bipolar design and layout In IC LAYOUT BASICS you get the same top notch material utilized in IBM s successful training courses This essential primer brings you up to speed on Integrated circuit processes Layout techniques Fundamental device concepts Wafer processes Writing for technicians without an engineering degree the authors present concepts from the ground up building on the simple until the complex becomes crystal clear Examples self tests and sidebars reinforce the material and make it all quick and painless For maximum retention each chapter includes preview points motivation boxes and executive summaries **IEEE 2000 First International Symposium on Quality Electronic Design ,2000 **IC****

**Mask Design** Christopher Saint, Judy Saint, 2002-05-24 Integrated Circuit Mask Design teaches integrated circuit IC processes mask design techniques and fundamental device concepts in everyday language It develops ideas from the ground

up building complex concepts out of simple ones constantly reinforcing what has been taught with examples self tests and sidebars covering the motivation behind the material covered



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