

## Skeletal Outline- Chapter 21, Civil Rights

### 21.1- Taking on Segregation (p. 700)

#### 1) History of Segregation and Jim Crow

##### a) Review of Civil War, Reconstruction, new Constitutional Amendments)

- i) **Civil War** was fought from 1861-1865. At the end of the war, with the Union victorious, they had to figure out how to deal with the defeated South. This led to the era known as **Reconstruction**, where federal troops occupied the South to force the South to end slavery. Three amendments were added to the U.S. Constitution (**13<sup>th</sup>** abolished slavery, **14<sup>th</sup>** provide equal rights of citizenship, and **15<sup>th</sup>** provided right to vote for freed male slaves). Early on, freed slaves gained many new rights and opportunities and many positive steps were taking place. But by late 1870s (Republican) Reconstruction ended and the Democratic south immediately sought to reinstate a segregated society as much as possible. This was the era where "**Jim Crow**" came into being... Jim Crow a term that basically came to stand for segregated facilities and basically second-class citizenship for Southern blacks. Steps were taken to intimidate or prevent them from voting, holding certain jobs, living among whites, etc. Meanwhile, the federal government did not fully take steps to protect black Americans in this long-standing issue of federal vs. state's rights.

(1) This was an era of White Citizen's Councils, and some KKK activity seeking to use fear/terror/intimidation to stop progress for black rights.

(2) This was also the era that many sought to escape the South, although they would not always be openly welcomed in the North. Think back to the Great Migration of Chapter 13.

- b) **Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)**- Infamous Supreme Court case in 1896 which legally upheld the Jim Crow system based around the premise of "**separate but equal**"; in other words segregated facilities were not unconstitutional as long as "equal" accommodations were provided (obviously those separate facilities were NEVER equal or even close to equal). However, appreciate that Southern states now had the legal and constitutional authority in their corner to continue their campaign of Jim Crow to disenfranchise southern blacks. Many decades would pass before the civil rights movement rose up in a unified way to confront these injustices.

- i) Plessy was 1/16 African-American but considered "colored" under Louisiana law so he was arrested for sitting in the "white section" on a train... then the case went all the way to Supreme Court of whether his rights were violated, Court ruled they were not as long as there was a "colored" section on the train

##### ii) Segregation

- iii) "Separate but equal"

- c) Implementation of Jim Crow and Democratic Solid South- see above. This was an era where the South was solidly Democratic (think about all the early elections we talked about earlier this year in the 1920s, reasons why FDR did not do more for civil rights, and the Dixiecrat split from Truman in 1948. This was an era where the hardest part of winning an election as a politician was the Democratic primaries,

- d) Role of WWII and reasons for the Civil Rights movement emerging out of WWII:

- i) WWII opened up many opportunities for African-Americans both in the war and at home in factories during the war
- ii) Many black soldiers returned from the war determined to fight for equal rights after fighting a war on behalf of freedom and democracy
- iii) Civil rights groups actively campaigned during the war to challenge Jim Crow laws, such as CORE staging first lunch counter sit-ins in 1942

# Chapter 21 Civil Rights Assessment Answers

**Michael Brown**



## **Chapter 21 Civil Rights Assessment Answers:**

## **Chapter 21 Civil Rights Assessment Answers** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

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