

Evolutionary Ecology

The Trinidadian Guppy

Anne E. Magurran



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Oxford Series in Ecology and Evolution

Evolutionary Ecology The Trinidadian Guppy Oxford Series In Ecology And Evolution

John M. McNamara, Olof Leimar



Evolutionary Ecology The Trinidadian Guppy Oxford Series In Ecology And Evolution:

Evolutionary Ecology Anne E. Magurran, 2005 The Trinidadian guppy represents a uniquely tractable vertebrate system which has raised key questions in evolutionary ecology and supplied many of the answers This work discusses this study and incorporates significant new findings and insights Evolutionary Ecology Anne E. Magurran, 2005-08-25 The Trinidadian guppy represents a uniquely tractable vertebrate system which has raised key questions in evolutionary ecology and supplied many of the answers This work discusses this study and incorporates significant new findings and insights **Behavioral Ecology of Tropical Animals** Regina H. Macedo, 2010-11-15 Advances in the Study of Behavior was initiated over 40 years ago to serve the increasing number of scientists engaged in the study of animal behavior That number is still expanding This thematic volume makes another important contribution to the development of the field by bringing together material that aggregates studies conducted on the behavior of tropical animals Advances in the Study of Behavior is now available online at ScienceDirect full text online from volume 30 onward The Evolutionary Strategies that Shape Ecosystems J. Philip Grime, Simon Pierce, 2012-03-26 THE EVOLUTIONARY STRATEGIES THAT SHAPE ECOSYSTEMS In 1837 a young Charles Darwin took his notebook wrote I think and then sketched a rudimentary stick like tree Each branch of Darwin s tree of life told a story of survival and adaptation adaptation of animals and plants not just to the environment but also to life with other living things However more than 150 years since Darwin published his singular idea of natural selection the science of ecology has yet to account for how contrasting evolutionary outcomes affect the ability of organisms to coexist in communities and to regulate ecosystem functioning In this book Philip Grime and Simon Pierce explain how evidence from across the world is revealing that beneath the wealth of apparently limitless and bewildering variation in detailed structure and functioning the essential biology of all organisms is subject to the same set of basic interacting constraints on life history and physiology The inescapable resulting predicament during the evolution of every species is that according to habitat each must adopt a predictable compromise with regard to how they use the resources at their disposal in order to survive The compromise involves the investment of resources in either the effort to acquire more resources the tolerance of factors that reduce metabolic performance or reproduction This three way trade off is the irreducible core of the universal adaptive strategy theory which Grime and Pierce use to investigate how two environmental filters selecting respectively for convergence and divergence in organism function determine the identity of organisms in communities and ultimately how different evolutionary strategies affect the functioning of ecosystems This book reflects an historic phase in which evolutionary processes are finally moving centre stage in the effort to unify ecological theory and animal plant and microbial ecology have begun to find a common theoretical framework Companion website This book has a companion website www.wiley.com/go/grime/evolutionarystrategies with Figures and Tables from the book for downloading Ecology and Evolution of Poeciliid Fishes Jonathan P. Evans, Andrea Pilastro, Ingo Schlupp, 2011-09-26 The history of biology is populated by

numerous model species or organisms But few vertebrate groups have aided evolutionary and ecological research more than the live bearing fishes of the family Poeciliidae Found throughout tropical and subtropical waters poeciliids exhibit a fascinating variety of reproductive specializations including viviparity matrotrophy unisexual reproduction and alternative mating strategies making them ideal models for research on patterns and processes in ecology behavior and evolution Ecology and Evolution of Poeciliid Fishes is a much needed overview of the scientific potential and understanding of these live bearing fishes Chapters by leading researchers take up a wide range of topics including the evolution of unisexual reproduction life in extreme environments life history evolution and genetics Designed to provide a single and highly approachable reference Ecology and Evolution of Poeciliid Fishes will appeal to students and specialists interested in all aspects of evolutionary ecology

Evolutionary Biomechanics Graham K. Taylor, Adrian L. R. Thomas, 2014 This title discusses the study of evolution through the analysis of biomechanical systems Instead of reviewing the entire breadth of the biomechanical literature a few key examples are explored in depth as vehicles for discussing fundamental concepts analytical techniques and evolutionary theory

Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior, 2009-04-01 The Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior Three Volume Set has engaged with great success the efforts of many of the best behavioral biologists of the 21st century Section editors drawn from the most accomplished behavioral scientists of their generation have enrolled an international cast of highly respected thinkers and writers all of whom have taken great care and joy in illuminating every imaginable corner of animal behavior This comprehensive work covers not only the usual topics such as communication learning sexual selection navigation and the history of the field but also emerging topics in cognition animal welfare conservation and applications of animal behavior The large section on animal cognition brings together many of the world's experts on the subject to provide a comprehensive overview of this rapidly developing area Chapters relating to animal welfare give a full view of behavioral interactions of humans with companion animals farm animals and animals in the wild The key role of animal behavior in conservation biology receives broad attention including chapters on topics such as the effects of noise pollution captive breeding and how the behavioral effects of parasites interacts with conservation issues Animal behavior in environmental biology is highlighted in chapters on the effects of endocrine disruptors on behavior and a large number of chapters on key species such as wolves chimpanzees hyenas and sharks Clear accessible writing complements a wealth of information for undergraduate college students about the essential concepts of animal behavior and the application of those concepts across the field In depth coverage of concepts methods and exemplar organisms serves the needs of graduate students and professionals in the field From the use of behavior in assessing the welfare of pigs to the social behavior of insects from animal empathy to bat brains this authoritative reference with its in depth introductory articles rich array of illustrations interactive cross referenced links and numerous suggested readings can guide the student or the professional to an expanded appreciation of the far flung world of animal behavior An invaluable tool for teaching and

a source of enrichment and detail for any topic covered in an animal behavior course the Encyclopedia of Animal Behavior is the definitive reference work in its field and will be for years to come Comprehensive work which covers the usual topics along with emerging areas of animal behavior This encyclopedia contains clear accessible writing and is well illustrated including an online video complimenting a wealth of information As an online reference this work will be subject to period updating This ensures that the work always remains current Contains in depth introductions to the material that make each well illustrated section come alive with the best the new content the discipline has to offer Glossary includes a compendium of behavioral terms that form a succinct mosaic of virtually every concept and phenomenon related to animal behavior Section editors drawn from around the world represent the best and the brightest among today s behavioral biologists and have recruited a broad range of internationally recognized experts Editors in Chief are experienced scientists and writers who between them have authored or edited eight books and teach courses in animal behavior at their respective universities

Cryopreservation of Fish Gametes Judith Betsy, Stephen Kumar, 2020-06-27 Understanding the reproductive physiology and endocrinology of fishes is essential for captive maturation and seed production in the field of aquaculture Studying the spermatology of fishes is a comparatively new focus in aquaculture which has emerged as an important area of fish research over the past two decades In this regard the cryopreservation of fish gametes is a crucial aspect Moreover energetics studies of gametes have become essential considering the loss of vigour in the spermatozoa after cryopreservation The latest development in this context is the cryopreservation of spermatogonial stem cell which is also covered in the book along with detailed information on embryo cryopreservation in fishes and crustaceans The role of cryopreservation in conservation programmes is another important aspect one that will especially interest biologists This book addresses central issues in fish gamete cryopreservation and breeding while also reviewing the history of cryopreservation Its most unique feature is the breadth of its coverage from basic information on reproduction in fishes to such advanced topics as embryo cryopreservation Chiefly intended as a handy troubleshooting guide the book represents a valuable resource for research students in related fields

Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes Robert J. Wootton, Carl Smith, 2014-12-03

Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes is the first integrated review of the reproductive biology of the bony fishes which are the most species rich and diversified group of vertebrates Teleosts display remarkable variation in their modes of reproduction and this volume is intended to provide a framework for understanding the remarkable reproductive diversity of this group It describes their reproductive biology using wherever possible phylogenetic analyses and life history theory as a means to interpret the information The book addresses the genetic physiological behavioural ecological evolutionary and applied aspects of teleost reproduction in a comparative framework that emphasises the adaptive basis of reproductive diversity Reproductive Biology of Teleost Fishes provides a comprehensive synthesis of fish reproduction that will be of great interest to life scientists particularly ecologists evolutionary biologists physiologists and advanced undergraduates

postgraduates and research workers requiring a comprehensive overview of fish reproduction The book is suitable for courses in fish biology and ecology reproductive physiology and reproductive genetics It also addresses applied questions and will be of value for courses on fisheries science and aquaculture Libraries in all universities and research establishments where biological sciences fisheries science and aquaculture are studied and taught should have several copies of this important book on their shelves *Game Theory in Biology* John M. McNamara,Olof Leimar,2020 This novel reassessment of the field presents the central concepts in evolutionary game theory and provides an authoritative and up to date account The focus is on concepts that are important for biologists in their attempts to explain observations This strong connection between concepts and applications is a recurrent theme throughout the book **Adaptation and the Brain** Susan D. Healy,2021 What role has natural selection played in shaping the structure and function of the vertebrate brain This accessible book unravels the myriad adaptive explanations that have built up over decades providing both a review and a critique of the work that has sought to explain which natural selection pressures have led to changes in brain size

Concealing Coloration in Animals Judy Diamond,2013-04-09 Color can attract mates intimidate enemies and distract predators But it can also conceal animals from detection It is an adaptation to the visual features of the environment but also to the perceptual and cognitive capabilities of other organisms Judy Diamond and Alan Bond reveal factors at work in the evolution of concealing coloration **Proceedings** ,2009 Ecological Speciation Patrik Nosil,2012-03-15 It then reviews the three components of ecological speciation and discusses the geography and genomic basis of the process *Energetic Food Webs* John C. Moore,Peter C. de Ruiter,2012-05-31 In ecosystems with many species food webs form highly complex networks of resource consumer interactions At the same time the food web as itself needs sufficient resources to develop and survive So in fact food web ecology is about how natural resources form the basis of biological communities in terms of species richness and abundances as well as how species are organised in communities on the basis of the resource availability and use The central theme of this book is that patterns in the utilisation of energy result from the trophic interactions among species and that these patterns form the basis of ecosystem stability The authors integrate the latest work on community dynamics ecosystem energetics and stability and in so doing attempt to dispel the categorisation of the field into the separate subdisciplines of population community and ecosystem ecology Energetic Food Webs represents the first attempt to bridge the gap between the energetic and species approaches to ecology **Biological Invasions and Animal Behaviour** Judith S. Weis,Daniel Sol,2016-10-13 How does behaviour affect biological invasions Can it explain why some animals are such successful invaders With contributions from experts in the field and covering a broad range of animals this book examines the role of behaviour in biological invasions from the point of view of both invaders and native species The chapters cover theoretical aspects particularly relevant behaviours and well documented case studies showing that behaviour is critical to the success and ecological and socio economic impact of invasive species Its insights suggest methods

to prevent and mitigate those impacts and offer unique opportunities to understand the adaptive role of behaviour Offering a comprehensive overview of current understanding on the subject the book is intended for biological invasion researchers and behavioural ecologists as well as ecologists and evolutionary biologists interested in how organisms deal with anthropogenic environmental changes such as climate change and habitat loss *Animal Contests* Ian C. W. Hardy, Mark Briffa, 2013-05-30

Contests are an important aspect of the lives of diverse animals from sea anemones competing for space on a rocky shore to fallow deer stags contending for access to females Why do animals fight What determines when fights stop and which contestant wins Addressing fundamental questions on contest behaviour this volume presents theoretical and empirical perspectives across a range of species The historical development of contest research the evolutionary theory of both dyadic and multiparty contests and approaches to experimental design and data analysis are discussed in the first chapters This is followed by reviews of research in key animal taxa from the use of aerial displays and assessment rules in butterflies and the developmental biology of weapons in beetles through to interstate warfare in humans The final chapter considers future directions and applications of contest research making this a comprehensive resource for both graduate students and researchers in the field Computational Molecular Evolution Ziheng Yang, 2006-10-05

The field of molecular evolution has experienced explosive growth in recent years due to the rapid accumulation of genetic sequence data continuous improvements to computer hardware and software and the development of sophisticated analytical methods The increasing availability of large genomic data sets requires powerful statistical methods to analyse and interpret them generating both computational and conceptual challenges for the field Computational Molecular Evolution provides an up to date and comprehensive coverage of modern statistical and computational methods used in molecular evolutionary analysis such as maximum likelihood and Bayesian statistics Yang describes the models methods and algorithms that are most useful for analysing the ever increasing supply of molecular sequence data with a view to furthering our understanding of the evolution of genes and genomes The book emphasizes essential concepts rather than mathematical proofs It includes detailed derivations and implementation details as well as numerous illustrations worked examples and exercises It will be of relevance and use to students and professional researchers both empiricists and theoreticians in the fields of molecular phylogenetics evolutionary biology population genetics mathematics statistics and computer science Biologists who have used phylogenetic software programs to analyze their own data will find the book particularly rewarding although it should appeal to anyone seeking an authoritative overview of this exciting area of computational biology *The Evolution and Emergence of RNA Viruses* Edward C. Holmes, 2009-06-25

RNA viruses provide unique insights into the patterns and processes of evolutionary change in real time The study of viral evolution is especially topical given the growing awareness that emerging and re emerging diseases most of which are caused by RNA viruses represent a major threat to public health However while the study of viral evolution has developed rapidly in the last 30 years relatively little attention has been

directed toward linking work on the mechanisms of viral evolution within cells or individual hosts to the epidemiological outcomes of these processes This novel book fills this gap by considering the patterns and processes of viral evolution across their entire range of spatial and temporal scales The Evolution and Emergence of RNA Viruses provides a comprehensive overview of RNA virus evolution with a particular focus on genomic and phylogenetic approaches This is the first book to link mechanisms of viral evolution with disease dynamics using high profile examples in emergence and evolution such as influenza HIV dengue fever and rabies It also reveals the underlying evolutionary processes by which emerging viruses cross species boundaries and spread in new hosts Sociality: The Behaviour of Group-Living Animals Ashley Ward, Mike

Webster, 2016-04-20 The last decade has seen a surge of interest among biologists in a range of social animal phenomena including collective behaviour and social networks In Animal Social Behaviour authors Ashley Ward and Michael Webster integrate the most up to date empirical and theoretical research to provide a new synthesis of the field which is aimed at fellow researchers and postgraduate students on the topic

Decoding **Evolutionary Ecology The Trinidadian Guppy Oxford Series In Ecology And Evolution**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

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