



Stress and Environmental Regulation of Gene Expression and Adaptation in Bacteria

Edited by Frans J. de Bruijn

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Environmental Control Of Gene Expression And Adaptation In Bacteria

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Environmental Control Of Gene Expression And Adaptation In Bacteria:

Stress and Environmental Regulation of Gene Expression and Adaptation in Bacteria Frans J. de Bruijn, 2016-07-01 Bacteria in various habitats are subject to continuously changing environmental conditions such as nutrient deprivation heat and cold stress UV radiation oxidative stress dessication acid stress nitrosative stress cell envelope stress heavy metal exposure osmotic stress and others In order to survive they have to respond to these conditions by adapting their physiology through sometimes drastic changes in gene expression In addition they may adapt by changing their morphology forming biofilms fruiting bodies or spores filaments Viable But Not Culturable VBNC cells or moving away from stress compounds via chemotaxis Changes in gene expression constitute the main component of the bacterial response to stress and environmental changes and involve a myriad of different mechanisms including alternative sigma factors bi or tri component regulatory systems small non coding RNA s chaperones CHRIS Cas systems DNA repair toxin antitoxin systems the stringent response efflux pumps alarmones and modulation of the cell envelope or membranes to name a few Many regulatory elements are conserved in different bacteria however there are endless variations on the theme and novel elements of gene regulation in bacteria inhabiting particular environments are constantly being discovered Especially in pathogenic bacteria colonizing the human body a plethora of bacterial responses to innate stresses such as pH reactive nitrogen and oxygen species and antibiotic stress are being described An attempt is made to not only cover model systems but give a broad overview of the stress responsive regulatory systems in a variety of bacteria including medically important bacteria where elucidation of certain aspects of these systems could lead to treatment strategies of the pathogens Many of the regulatory systems being uncovered are specific but there is also considerable cross talk between different circuits Stress and Environmental Regulation of Gene Expression and Adaptation in Bacteria is a comprehensive two volume work bringing together both review and original research articles on key topics in stress and environmental control of gene expression in bacteria Volume One contains key overview chapters as well as content on one two three component regulatory systems and stress responses sigma factors and stress responses small non coding RNAs and stress responses toxin antitoxin systems and stress responses stringent response to stress responses to UV irradiation SOS and double stranded systems repair systems and stress adaptation to both oxidative and osmotic stress and desiccation tolerance and drought stress Volume Two covers heat shock responses chaperonins and stress cold shock responses adaptation to acid stress nitrosative stress and envelope stress as well as iron homeostasis metal resistance quorum sensing chemotaxis and biofilm formation and viable but not culturable VBNC cells Covering the full breadth of current stress and environmental control of gene expression studies and expanding it towards future advances in the field these two volumes are a one stop reference for non medical molecular geneticists interested in gene regulation under stress **Stress and Environmental Regulation of Gene Expression and Adaptation in Bacteria, 2 Volume Set** Frans J. de Bruijn, 2016-09-06 Bacteria in various habitats are subject to

continuously changing environmental conditions such as nutrient deprivation heat and cold stress UV radiation oxidative stress dessication acid stress nitrosative stress cell envelope stress heavy metal exposure osmotic stress and others In order to survive they have to respond to these conditions by adapting their physiology through sometimes drastic changes in gene expression In addition they may adapt by changing their morphology forming biofilms fruiting bodies or spores filaments Viable But Not Culturable VBNC cells or moving away from stress compounds via chemotaxis Changes in gene expression constitute the main component of the bacterial response to stress and environmental changes and involve a myriad of different mechanisms including alternative sigma factors bi or tri component regulatory systems small non coding RNA s chaperones CHRIS Cas systems DNA repair toxin antitoxin systems the stringent response efflux pumps alarmones and modulation of the cell envelope or membranes to name a few Many regulatory elements are conserved in different bacteria however there are endless variations on the theme and novel elements of gene regulation in bacteria inhabiting particular environments are constantly being discovered Especially in pathogenic bacteria colonizing the human body a plethora of bacterial responses to innate stresses such as pH reactive nitrogen and oxygen species and antibiotic stress are being described An attempt is made to not only cover model systems but give a broad overview of the stress responsive regulatory systems in a variety of bacteria including medically important bacteria where elucidation of certain aspects of these systems could lead to treatment strategies of the pathogens Many of the regulatory systems being uncovered are specific but there is also considerable cross talk between different circuits Stress and Environmental Regulation of Gene Expression and Adaptation in Bacteria is a comprehensive two volume work bringing together both review and original research articles on key topics in stress and environmental control of gene expression in bacteria Volume One contains key overview chapters as well as content on one two three component regulatory systems and stress responses sigma factors and stress responses small non coding RNAs and stress responses toxin antitoxin systems and stress responses stringent response to stress responses to UV irradiation SOS and double stranded systems repair systems and stress adaptation to both oxidative and osmotic stress and desiccation tolerance and drought stress Volume Two covers heat shock responses chaperonins and stress cold shock responses adaptation to acid stress nitrosative stress and envelope stress as well as iron homeostasis metal resistance quorum sensing chemotaxis and biofilm formation and viable but not culturable VBNC cells Covering the full breadth of current stress and environmental control of gene expression studies and expanding it towards future advances in the field these two volumes are a one stop reference for non medical molecular geneticists interested in gene regulation under stress

Microbial Diversity in the Genomic Era Surajit Das,Hirak Ranjan Dash,2024-03-23 Microbial Diversity in the Genomic Era Second Edition presents techniques used for microbial taxonomy and phylogeny along with their applications and respective strengths and challenges Though many advanced techniques for the identification of unknown bacterium are available in the genomic era a far fewer number of the total microbial species have been discovered and

identified to date With that in mind this book incorporates recently developed biosystematics methods and approaches to assess microbial taxonomy with suitable recommendations for where to apply them across the range of bacterial identification and infectious disease research Here international researchers in the field first provide a broad overview of microbial genomics research and microbiome directed medicine followed by sections on molecular tools for microbial diversity research extremophilic microbial diversity functional microbial diversity across application areas microbial diversity and infectious disease research and future directions for research Step by step methodologies are provided for key techniques along with applied case studies breaking down recent research studies into the practical components illuminating pathways for new studies across the field This new edition has been fully updated to address advances in the field of microbiome directed medicine and whole genome sequencing for studying microbial diversity considering both recent technological advances and new applications areas from extremophile studies to the latest approaches in human microbiome analysis Instructs in techniques used for microbial taxonomy and phylogeny with discussions of their applications and respective pros and cons Reviews the evolving field of microbial typing and the genomic technologies that enable comparative metagenomic analysis of complex microbial environments Covers microbiome directed translational research as well as whole genome sequencing for studying microbial diversity with newly added research protocols and case studies Reviews future applications in the field of microbiome directed medicine Features chapter contributions from global experts in the field

Bacterial Physiology Walid El-Sharoud, 2007-12-07 The application of new molecular methodologies in the study of bacterial behavior and cell architecture has enabled new revolutionary insights and discoveries in these areas This new text presents recent developments in bacterial physiology that are highly relevant to a wide range of readership including those interested in basic and applied knowledge Its chapters are written by international scientific authorities at the forefront of the subject The value of this recent knowledge in bacterial physiology is not only restricted to fundamental biology It also extends to biotechnology and drug discovery disciplines

RNA Damage and Repair Ioly Kotta-Loizou, 2021-07-04 Ribonucleic acid RNA is a macromolecule that plays a central role in cell physiology RNA molecules act as intermediates between the deoxyribonucleic acid DNA where genetic information is stored and proteins which perform the necessary functions within the cell Traditionally the structural and functional properties of RNA are closely linked to gene expression However RNA based enzymes called ribozymes are also involved in catalysis and small RNAs regulate key cellular processes such as cell growth division differentiation aging and death RNA is a sensitive macromolecule that can be easily damaged by environmental conditions ultraviolet radiation oxidative stress and biological factors ribonucleases ribotoxins CRISPR Cas systems Therefore cells have developed mechanisms to protect and or repair RNA molecules This book presents an overview of the biology of RNA damage protection and repair in prokaryotes and eukaryotes Individual chapters cover the expression regulation enzymology and physiological role of such systems and link them to important

human diseases such as cancer and degenerative diseases *Actinobacteria, a Source of Biocatalytic Tools* Dirk Tischler, Willem J. H. van Berkel, Marco W. Fraaije, 2019-08-12 Actinobacteria Actinomycetes represent one of the largest and most diverse phyla among Bacteria The remarkable diversity is displayed by various lifestyles distinct morphologies a wide spectrum of physiological and metabolic activities as well as genetics Interestingly most Actinobacteria have a high GC content ranging from 51% to 70% and belong to Gram positive or Gram variable type microbes Many species are well known for large genomes which may be of linear style as in case of rhodococci or circular Many of those harbor linear megaplasms as a kind of genetic storage device Frequently gene redundancy is reported and in most cases the evolutionary history or a functional role remains enigmatic Nevertheless these large genomes and megaplasms provide access to a number of potential homologous biocatalysts which await elucidation Actinobacteria are well known for their biotechnological potential which is exemplarily described for amino acid producing Corynebacteria secondary metabolite producing Streptomyces pathogenic targets as Nocardia and Mycobacteria carotenoid building Micrococcus strains acid fermenting Propionibacteria health and food related Bifidobacterium strains rubber degrading Gordonia species and organic pollutant degrading rhodococci among others In many cases individual pathways or enzymes can be modified or recombinantly employed for biocatalysis Even some genetic tools to work directly in those microbes have been successfully used as for example in Corynebacterium or in Rhodococcus species During the last decade more and more genomes have been sequenced and made available for data mining and become accessible by state of the art genomic manipulation methods as minimal genomes knock out or artificial evolution With respect to this large and ancient phylum many questions can be asked either from a scientific or industrial point of view In order to provide some crystallization points we like to raise some examples as follows How small can be an actinobacterial genome What is the driving force to comprise large and repetitive genomes megaplasms What is needed to generate an actinobacterial power house for industry Can we annotate novel biocatalysts from scratch and improve functional annotation What are common and different features with respect to other bacteria and or fungi How many novel antibiotics are hidden among Actinobacteria Is there more potential among extremophile members or are they only specialized Here especially the production of natural compounds is of high interest *Rhizosphere Engineering* Ramesh Chandra Dubey, Pankaj Kumar, 2022-02-15 Rhizosphere Engineering is a guide to applying environmentally sound agronomic practices to improve crop yield while also protecting soil resources Focusing on the potential and positive impacts of appropriate practices the book includes the use of beneficial microbes nanotechnology and metagenomics Developing and applying techniques that not only enhance yield but also restore the quality of soil and water using beneficial microbes such as Bacillus Pseudomonas vesicular arbuscular mycorrhiza VAM fungi and others are covered along with new information on utilizing nanotechnology quorum sensing and other technologies to further advance the science Designed to fill the gap between research and application this book is written for advanced students researchers and

those seeking real world insights for improving agricultural production Explores the potential benefits of optimized rhizosphere Includes metagenomics and their emerging importance Presents insights into the use of biosurfactants

Spores and Spore Formers Imrich Barák, Simon M. Cutting, Ezio Ricca, Neil Fairweather, Ivan Mijakovic, 2017-08-15

Bacterial spore formers have been the focus of intense study for almost half a century centered primarily on *Bacillus subtilis*. This research has given us a detailed picture of the genetic physiological and biochemical mechanisms that allow bacteria to survive harsh environmental conditions by forming highly robust spores. Although many basic aspects of this process are now understood in great detail bacterial sporulation still continues to be a highly attractive model for studying various cell processes at a molecular level. There are several reasons for such scientific interest. First some of the complex steps in sporulation are not fully understood and or only are only described by controversial models. Second intensive research on unicellular development of a single microorganism *B. subtilis* left us largely unaware of the multitude of diverse sporulation mechanisms in many other Gram positive endospore and exospore formers. This diversity would likely increase if we were to include sporulation processes in the Gram negative spore formers. In addition spore formers have great potential in applied research. Spore forming bacteria are becoming increasingly important in the areas of probiotics vaccine technology and biotechnology. This Research Topic in *Frontiers in Microbiology* details the most recent advances in basic science of spore research and cover also emerging areas of scientific importance involving the use of spores. Oral Biofilms in Health and Disease

Hyun (Michel) Koo, Nicholas S. Jakubovics, Bastiaan P. Krom, 2025-07-01 This book presents state of the art information on the fundamentals of oral biofilm formation. The reader learns about adhesion and early colonization of polymicrobial communities the biochemistry and function of the oral biofilm matrix cooperative interactions as well as antagonism among microbes within oral biofilms. The past decade has brought major technological advancements in molecular and microscopy technologies changing our understanding of oral biofilms in health and disease. International experts comprehensively describe key strategies and techniques for studying oral biofilms in vitro ex vivo and in vivo including imaging model systems and omics approaches. In addition the book provides an up to date overview of oral biofilms and associated diseases. Innovative antibiofilm strategies are also addressed. These span from eradication or modulation of oral biofilms as a prevention strategy and nonantibiotic or antibiotic supplementing approaches such as quorum sensing inhibition nanoparticles and pre and probiotics. The book is a useful introduction to the field for early career scientists interested in basic and translational research on oral biofilms. It is also an interesting read for advanced scientists and clinicians working in dentistry and oral health research as it gives them a broader view of the topic beyond their area of specialization. **Natural Products** Moupriya Nag, Dibyajit Lahiri, Jaideep Banerjee, Taniya Roy Chowdhury, 2023-12-01 Microbial biofilm plays an important role in the life cycle of microorganisms surviving in diverse and harsh environments such as extremes of temperatures pH salinity nutrient scarcity etc. Biofilm formation is a survival strategy adopted by

microorganisms allowing colonization in new niches by dispersal of microbes from the microbial clusters embedded within an outer polymer layer produced by the microorganism itself This layer comprises of extracellular polymeric substances EPS that helps the indwelling microbes to grow and divide in a protected environment against invaders like antimicrobial agents surfactant biocides and phagocytic cells of host organisms Thus EPS matrix prevents the penetration of antimicrobials thereby allowing the indwelling microbes to survive and give rise to antimicrobial resistance posing threat to human health The present book highlights a detailed analysis of the mechanism of biofilm formation in both Gram positive and Gram negative bacteria and the role of quorum sensing signaling mechanism in the genetic regulation pathway The book titled Natural Products Alternative therapeutics as Quorum Sensing QS inhibitors provides a detailed and systematic review of mechanism of quorum sensing in both Gram positive and Gram negative bacteria and alternative pharmacological developments as a potent solution to the rise of antimicrobial resistance during biofilm formation Features A systematic overview of the mechanism of quorum sensing in the development of microbial biofilms Biofilm formation and its role in the emergence of antimicrobial resistance Recent pharmacological development of antibiofilm remedies involving biogenic compounds This book serves as a reference book for researchers investigating the progression of events during microbial biofilm formation starting from the genetic cascade regulating quorum sensing to secretion of autoinducers and design of safer methodologies for the successful eradication of microbial biofilm It may also be used as a textbook for a undergraduate level course in microbiology or microbial biotechnology

Regulation of Nitrogen-Fixing Symbioses in Legumes ,2020-02-01 The Nitrogen Fixing Legume Rhizobium Symbiosis Volume 94 the latest release in the Advances in Botanical Research series highlights new advances in the field with this new volume presenting interesting chapters on The diversity of legume rhizobium symbioses Parasponia an evolutionary outlier of rhizobium symbiosis Rhizobium diversity in the light of evolution Genomes of rhizobia Gene regulation by extracytoplasmic function ECF sigma factors in alpha rhizobia Early symbiotic signaling between Plant and Bacteria Rhizobia infection a journey to the inside of plant cells Differentiation of symbiotic nodule cells and their rhizobium endosymbionts Nodule Organogenesis Nitrogen Fixation by the Legume Rhizobium Symbiosis and much more Provides the authority and expertise of leading contributors from an international board of authors Presents the latest release in the Advances in Botanical Research series Updated release includes the latest information on the Nitrogen Fixing Legume Rhizobium Symbiosis

Nanotechnology for Advances in Medical Microbiology Naga Raju Maddela,Sagnik Chakraborty,Ram Prasad,2021-03-22 Combined fields of Microbiology and Nanotechnology have been most successful in providing novel solutions for protecting the health of humans and environment This book covers the implications of nano strategies to combat bacterial pathogens applications of nanotechniques in microbiology and innovative advances in the area of medical microbiology Contents are divided into three sections Nanoscience in controlling bacterial pathogens Nanoscience in Microbiology Medical Microbiology This volume is going to provide timely information about the

technological advances of Nanoscience in the domain of Microbiology with a special emphasis on Pathobiology The book is a useful read for students and researchers in microbiology nanotechnology and medical microbiology **Biomedical Index to PHS-supported Research**, 1990 *Community Series-Extremophiles: Microbial Genomics and Taxogenomics, Volume II* Rafael R. de la Haba, André Antunes, Brian P. Hedlund, Mohamed Jebbar, 2024-02-08 This Research Topic is the second volume of the Community series Extremophiles Microbial Genomics and Taxogenomics Please see the first volume here Extreme habitats exist across the globe and span over three quarters of our planet They can be widely different from a physical chemical perspective as they include diverse types of extreme such as temperature pH salinity radiation pressure low water activity low nutrient availability etc Organisms capable of adjusting surviving or thriving in those habitats which are so hostile that they were previously thought to be adverse or lethal for life are called extremophiles Multilateral Interactions In The Rhizosphere Soumitra Paul Chowdhury, Adam Schikora, László Kredics, Fred O. Asiegbu, Beatriz Lagunas, 2023-09-05 The rhizosphere is an ecological hotspot Plant roots bacteria archaea fungi nematodes and other macroscopic organisms interact here with each other Plants represent the main influencing force as they produce a mixture of chemical molecules and extrude them in the form of root exudates Those exudates determine not only the nutrient availability of the plant but also influence the outcome of the interactions in the vicinity of the roots In response to the plant derived signals a subset of the bulk soil microbes can proliferate in the proximity of the root and some of them can eventually overcome the plant defense system to colonize the plants The root associated microbiota is assumed to be crucial for plant health and belowground plant microbe and microbe microbe interactions can result in altered growth and nutritional quality of the aboveground plant parts Such interactions affect community composition and productivity in natural ecosystems or crop yield in agricultural fields Root associations with plant growth promoting rhizobacteria PGPR producing phytohormones that alter root architecture or produce antibiotics to suppress antagonistic pathogens affecting nutrient availability and competition between plants are just a few among many examples of such belowground interactions in the rhizosphere Moreover the role of rhizosphere microorganisms in stimulating the plant immune system leading to Induced Systemic Resistance ISR has also been a focus of an active investigation However the molecular mechanisms are still largely unknown On one hand it has been proposed that plants actively recruit beneficial microorganisms under certain pathological conditions or influence the soil microbial communities and create a so called soil memory which is conveyed to future plant generations On the other the presence and interactions between microorganisms in the soil have a substantial impact on plant health **urotext-basics** R. A. S. Hemat, 2001 Pseudomonas and Acinetobacter: From Drug Resistance to Pathogenesis Ghassan M. Matar, 2018-05-03 Pseudomonas aeruginosa and Acinetobacter baumannii are among the most common non lactose fermenting Gram negative pathogens responsible for hospital acquired infections especially in intensive care units ICUs The treatment of infections caused by these bacteria is complicated due to the emergence of multi drug

resistance as the two species are noted for their intrinsic resistance to antimicrobial agents and their ability to acquire genetic elements that encode for resistance determinants In both species resistance to multiple classes of antimicrobial agents can seriously compromise the ability to treat infected patients especially the immunocompromised Consequently very few antimicrobials remain as treatment options Mechanisms of resistance in both of these pathogens include the production of lactamases and aminoglycoside modifying enzymes as well as reduced or lack of expression of outer membrane proteins mutations in topoisomerases and up regulation of efflux pumps To that purpose the findings of the studies included in this book deal with the prevalence of resistant isolates to various antimicrobial agents in both *P aeruginosa* and *A baumannii* their underlying mechanisms of resistance their virulence factors their pathogenesis and prospective treatment options Special thanks are due to Mr Bassam El Hafi for facilitating procedures involved in this publication

Stress Response Mechanisms of Bacterial Pathogens Jyl S. Matson, Tracy Raivio, 2020-05-21 A critical factor for bacterial survival in any environment is the ability to sense and respond appropriately to insults that cause stress to the cell threatening its survival Most of these stressors first affect the outer surface of the bacterial cell are sensed in some way and defense measures are enacted in response If the bacteria successfully respond to an encountered stress they survive and multiply If they are unsuccessful or inefficient in their response it can result in death Efficiently responding to factors that induce stress is especially important for bacteria that inhabit environments that are constantly changing or for those that inhabit more than one biological niche In addition bacterial species that associate with humans and other organisms must be able to overcome stresses that are produced by the host immune response in order to colonize and cause disease The wide variety of stressors encountered by bacteria has resulted in countless strategies that are used by pathogens to overcome these insults which we continue to identify Clearly a better understanding of these stress response mechanisms may be useful for developing new strategies to combat bacteria that cause certain infectious diseases This Research Topic aims to highlight our increasing understanding of mechanisms by which bacteria sense and respond to stresses encountered in the host or other environments Examples of stress response mechanisms of interest include but are not limited to those that respond to antimicrobials host immune responses or environmental changes

The Encyclopedia of Molecular Biology Sir John Kendrew, 2009-07-06 The Encyclopaedia of Molecular Biology is a truly unique work of reference 6000 definitions cover the entire spectrum of molecular life science The complete one volume guide to understanding the way molecular biology is transforming medicine and agriculture Long and short entries written by over 300 of the world's finest researchers For rapid research or detailed study this is the A to Z of the New Biology

The Genus Yersinia: Robert D. Perry, Jacqueline D. Fetherston, 2007-09-25 The 9th International Symposium on Yersinia was held in Lexington Kentucky USA on October 10-14 2006 Over 250 Yersinia researchers from 18 countries gathered to present and discuss their research In addition to 37 oral presentations there were 150 poster presentations This Symposium volume is based on selected presentations from the meeting and contains both

reviews and research articles It is divided into six topic areas 1 genomics 2 structure and metabolism 3 regulatory mechanisms 4 pathogenesis and host interactions 5 molecular epidemiology and detection and 6 vaccine and antimicrobial therapy development Consequently this volume covers a wide range of current research areas in the Yersinia field

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Environmental Control Of Gene Expression And Adaptation In Bacteria Introduction

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