

**ETHNOGRAPHIC
CONTRIBUTIONS
TO THE
STUDY OF**

ENDANGERED LANGUAGES

**EDITED BY TANIA GRANADILLO
AND HEIDI A. ORCUTT-GACHIRI**

WITH A FOREWORD BY JANE H. HILL AND AN AFTERWORD BY OFELIA ZEPEDA

Ethnographic Contributions To The Study Of Endangered Languages

Nancy Bonvillain



Ethnographic Contributions To The Study Of Endangered Languages:

Ethnographic Contributions to the Study of Endangered Languages Tania Granadillo, Heidi A.

Orcutt-Gachiri, 2022-08-23 It is a feature of the twenty first century that world languages are displacing local languages at an alarming rate transforming social relations and complicating cultural transmission in the process This language shift the gradual abandonment of minority languages in favor of national or international languages is often in response to inequalities in power signaling a pressure to conform to the political and economic structures represented by the newly dominant languages In its most extreme form language shift can result in language death and thus the permanent loss of traditional knowledge and lifeways To combat this indigenous and scholarly communities around the world have undertaken various efforts from archiving and lexicography to the creation of educational and cultural programs What works in one community however may not work in another Indeed while the causes of language endangerment may be familiar the responses to it depend on highly specific local conditions and opportunities In keeping with this premise the editors of this volume insist that to understand language endangerment researchers and communities must come to understand what is happening to the speakers not just what is happening to the language The eleven case studies assembled here strive to fill a gap in the study of endangered languages by providing much needed sociohistorical and ethnographic context and thus connecting specific language phenomena to larger national and international issues The goal is to provide theoretical and methodological tools for researchers and organizers to best address the specific needs of communities facing language endangerment The case studies here span regions as diverse as Kenya Siberia Papua New Guinea Mexico Venezuela the United States and Germany The volume includes a foreword by linguistic anthropologist Jane Hill and an afterword by poet and linguist Ofelia Zepeda

The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and Planning Michele Gazzola, François Grin, Linda Cardinal, Kathleen Heugh, 2023-09-28 The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and Planning is a comprehensive and authoritative survey including original contributions from leading senior scholars and rising stars to provide a basis for future research in language policy and planning in international national regional and local contexts The Handbook approaches language policy as public policy that can be studied through the policy cycle framework It offers a systematic and research informed view of actual processes and methods of design implementation and evaluation With a substantial introduction 38 chapters and an extensive bibliography this Handbook is an indispensable resource for all decision makers students and researchers of language policy and planning within linguistics and cognate disciplines such as public policy economics political science sociology and education Indigenous Language Revitalization in the Americas Serafín M. Coronel-Molina, Teresa L. McCarty, 2016-04-28 Focusing on the Americas home to 40 to 50 million Indigenous people this book explores the history and current state of Indigenous language revitalization across this vast region Complementary chapters on the USA and Canada and Latin America and the Caribbean offer a panoramic view while tracing nuanced trajectories of top down official and

bottom up grass roots language planning and policy initiatives Authored by leading Indigenous and non Indigenous scholars the book is organized around seven overarching themes Policy and Politics Processes of Language Shift and Revitalization The Home School Community Interface Local and Global Perspectives Linguistic Human Rights Revitalization Programs and Impacts New Domains for Indigenous Languages Providing a comprehensive hemisphere wide scholarly and practical source this singular collection simultaneously fills a gap in the language revitalization literature and contributes to Indigenous language revitalization efforts Amazonian Spanish Stephen Fafulas,2020-07-15 Amazonian Spanish Language contact and evolution explores the unique origins linguistic features and geo political situation of the Spanish that has emerged in the Amazon While this region boasts much linguistic diversity many of the indigenous languages found within its limits are now being replaced by Spanish This situation of language expansion contact and bilingualism is reshaping the sociolinguistic landscape of the Amazon by creating a number of Spanish varieties with innovative linguistic features that require closer scholarly attention The current book documents this situation in detail The chapters in this volume include work on distinct geographical regions of the Amazon with primary data collected using different methodologies and language contact situations The scholars in this volume specialize in an array of fields including anthropological linguistics bilingualism language contact dialectology and language acquisition Their work represents both formal and functional approaches to linguistics The Cambridge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology N. J. Enfield,Paul Kockelman,Jack Sidnell,2014-09-11 The field of linguistic anthropology looks at human uniqueness and diversity through the lens of language our species special combination of art and instinct Human language both shapes and is shaped by our minds societies and cultural worlds This state of the field survey covers a wide range of topics approaches and theories such as the nature and function of language systems the relationship between language and social interaction and the place of language in the social life of communities Promoting a broad vision of the subject spanning a range of disciplines from linguistics to biology from psychology to sociology and philosophy this authoritative handbook is an essential reference guide for students and researchers working on language and culture across the social sciences *Transforming Indigeneity* Sarah Shulist,2018-03-01 Transforming Indigeneity is an examination of the role that language revitalization efforts play in cultural politics in the small city of S o Gabriel da Cachoeira located in the Brazilian Amazon Sarah Shulist concentrates on how debates discussions and practices aimed at providing support for the Indigenous languages of the region shed light on both global issues of language revitalization and on the meaning of Indigeneity in contemporary Brazil With 19 Indigenous languages still spoken today S o Gabriel is characterized by a high proportion of Indigenous people and an extraordinary amount of linguistic diversity Shulist investigates what it means to be Indigenous in this setting of urbanization multilingualism and state intervention and how that relates to the use and transmission of Indigenous languages Drawing on perspectives from Indigenous and non Indigenous political leaders educators students and state agents and by examining the experiences of urban populations

Transforming Indigeneity provides insight on the revitalization of Amazonian Indigenous languages amidst large social change

Family Language Policies in a Multilingual World John Macalister, Seyed Hadi Mirvahedi, 2016-12-19 Through case studies from around the world this book illustrates the opportunities and challenges facing families negotiating the issues of language maintenance and language learning in the home Every family living in a bi multilingual environment faces the question of what language s to speak with their children and must make a decision consciously or otherwise about these issues Exploring links between language policy in the home and wider society in a range of diverse settings the contributors utilize various research tools including interviews questionnaires observations and archival document analysis to explore linguistic ideologies and practices of family members in the home illuminating how these are shaped by macro level societal processes

Negation in Arawak Languages Lev Michael, Tania Granadillo, 2014-03-13 Negation in Arawak Languages presents detailed descriptions of negation constructions in nine Arawak languages Apurin Garifuna Kurripako Lokono Moje o Trinitario Nanti Paresi Tariana and Wauja as well as an overview of negation in this major language family Functional typological in orientation each descriptive chapter in the volume is based on fieldwork by authors in the communities in which the languages are spoken Chapters describe standard negation prohibitives existential negation negative indefinites and free negation as well as language specific negation phenomena such as morphological privatives the interaction of negation with verbal inflectional categories and negation in clause linking constructions Informed by typological approaches to negation this volume will be of interest to specialists in Arawak languages typologists historical linguists and theoretical linguists

Agency in Language Policy and Planning: Jeremie Bouchard, Gregory Paul Glasgow, 2018-12-21 This collection brings together theory and ethnographic research from a range of national contexts to offer unique insights into the nature of agency in language policy and planning Situated within a broader sociological framework the book explores agentive processes at work in case studies from around the world engaging in discussions of such key themes as language and identity language ideologies linguistic diversity in education and language revitalization Each chapter examines the ways in which decisions made at both the local and national level impact language use and in turn the dynamic relationship between language use policy and practice in these contexts Taken together this volume advances our understanding of agency in language policy and planning and directions for future research making this key reading for students and scholars in language and education critical sociolinguistics and applied linguistics

The Routledge Handbook of Language Revitalization Leanne Hinton, Leena Huss, Gerald Roche, 2018-03-05 The Routledge Handbook of Language Revitalization is the first comprehensive overview of the language revitalization movement from the Arctic to the Amazon and across continents Featuring 47 contributions from a global range of top scholars in the field the handbook is divided into two parts the first of which expands on language revitalization issues of theory and practice while the second covers regional perspectives in an effort to globalize and decolonize the field The collection examines critical issues in

language revitalization including language rights language and well being and language policy language in educational institutions and in the home new methodologies and venues for language learning and the roles of documentation literacies and the internet The volume also contains chapters on the kinds of language that are less often researched such as the revitalization of music of whistled languages and sign languages and how languages change when they are being revitalized The Routledge Handbook of Language Revitalization is the ideal resource for graduate students and researchers working in linguistic anthropology and language revitalization and endangerment

The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology Nancy Bonvillain, 2015-08-11 The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology is a broad survey of linguistic anthropology featuring contributions from prominent scholars in the field Each chapter presents a brief historical summary of research in the field and discusses topics and issues of current concern to people doing research in linguistic anthropology The handbook is organized into four parts Language and Cultural Productions Language Ideologies and Practices of Learning Language and the Communication of Identities and Language and Local Global Power and covers current topics of interest at the intersection of the two fields while also contextualizing them within discussions of fieldwork practice Featuring 30 contributions from leading scholars in the field The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology is an essential overview for students and researchers interested in understanding core concepts and key issues in linguistic anthropology

Remaking Kichwa Michael Wroblewski, 2021-01-28 Investigating the efforts of the Kichwa of Tena Ecuador to reverse language shift to Spanish this book examines the ways in which Indigenous language can be revitalized and how creative bilingual forms of discourse can reshape the identities and futures of local populations Based on deep ethnographic fieldwork among urban periurban and rural indigenous Kichwa communities Michael Wroblewski explores adaptations to culture contact language revitalization and political mobilization through discourse Expanding the ethnographic picture of native Amazonians and their traditional discourse practices this book focuses attention on Kichwas diverse engagements with rural and urban ways of living local and global ways of speaking and Indigenous and dominant intellectual traditions Wroblewski reveals the composite nature of indigenous words and worlds through conversational interviews oral history narratives political speechmaking and urban performance media showing how discourse is a critical focal point for studying cultural adaptation Highlighting how Kichwas assert autonomy through creative forms of self representation Remaking Kichwa moves the study of Indigenous language into the globalized era and offers innovative reconsiderations of Indigeneity discourse and identity

Language Activism Haley De Korne, 2021-08-02 While top down policies and declarations have yet to establish equal status and opportunities for speakers of all languages in practice activists and advocates at local levels are playing an increasingly significant role in the creation of new social imaginaries and practices in multilingual contexts This volume describes how social actors across multiple domains contribute to the elusive goal of linguistic equality or justice through their language activism practices Through an ethnographic account of Indigenous Isthmus Zapotec language

activism in Oaxaca Mexico this study illuminates the sometimes conflicting imaginaries of what positive social change is and how it should be achieved and the repertoire of strategies through which these imaginaries are being pursued Ethnographic and action research conducted from 2013 2018 in the multilingual Isthmus of Tehuantepec brings to light the experiences of educators students writers scholars and diverse cultural activists whose aspirations and strategies of social change are significant in shaping the future language ecology Their repertoire of strategies may inform and encourage language activists scholars and educators working for change in other contexts of linguistic diversity and inequality

Heritage Language Policies around the World Corinne A. Seals, Sheena Shah, 2017-09-18 Heritage language policies define the context in which heritage languages are maintained or abandoned by communities and this volume describes and analyzes international policy strategies as well as the implications for the actual heritage language speakers This volume brings together heritage language policy case studies from around the world foregrounding globalization by covering five regions the Americas Europe Africa Asia and Australasia The countries profiled include the United States Canada Argentina Norway Sweden Ireland Uganda Namibia Morocco Japan South Korea Singapore New Zealand Australia and Fiji This volume also highlights an expanded definition of heritage language choosing to focus on individual and community identities and therefore including both Indigenous and immigrant languages Focusing specifically on language policy relating to heritage languages the chapters address key questions such as Are heritage languages included or excluded from the national language policy discourse What are the successes and shortcomings of efforts to establish heritage language policies What is the definition of heritage language in official usage by the local regional government and stakeholders How are these language policies perceived by the actual heritage language communities

Language Documentation and Revitalization in Latin American Contexts Gabriela Pérez Báez, Chris Rogers, Jorge Emilio Rosés Labrada, 2016-07-11 Up to now the focus in the field of language documentation has been predominantly on North American and Australian languages However the greatest genetic diversity in languages is found in Latin America home to over 100 distinct language families This book gives the Latin American context the attention it requires by consolidating the work of field researchers experienced in the region into one volume for the first time

Dialogue on Dialect Standardization Carrie Dyck, Tania Granadillo, Keren Rice, 2015-01-12 This volume provides a space for the development of dialogue between dialectologists language community activists and other researchers working on the development of orthographies regarding issues that arise during the creation of writing systems in places where there is dialect variation and an absence of writing systems or where there is a writing system for a national language but not for the particular related language The chapters in this volume address two major themes first the imperative for standardization is influenced by many social and political factors including identity age ease of use of the language and familiarity as well as the nature of the language itself The second theme investigated by the authors is the assumption of the value of standardization which in many cases leads to overt or covert negotiations or conflicts in the

process of language planning and orthography development These themes are addressed through the experiences of the authors of working with languages and dialects in various parts of the world including Cyprus Poland Canada the Caribbean and Mexico among others The languages examined in this volume include both those for which there have long been writing systems for standard dialects such as Cypriot Greek and Podlachian which is sometimes said to be a Belarusian Ukrainian variety and those for which writing has been only recently introduced such as Cayuga Oneida and Mixean Transnational Southeast Asia Hannah Ming Yit Ho, Ying-kit Chan, 2025-04-19 This open access book presents Southeast Asia as an interesting and conceptually meaningful site to interrogate the transnational paradigm In featuring research from and across different nations in Southeast Asia it asks in what ways Southeast Asia lends itself to nuanced applications of transnationalism and what the wider cultural and collective implications of that might be Instead of viewing the past and the present as oppositional concepts of time a temporal continuum is applied to a time space compression that is fundamental to the workings of the transnational paradigm in the region that we call Southeast Asia The transnational paradigm a conceptual tool encompassing various configurations of transnationalism across disciplines becomes relevant for analysing global cultural flows but not without due consideration of the nuances shaped by spatio temporal trends A paradigm shift in transnationalism from historical connections to contemporary connectivity is afforded by increased mobility and accelerated cultural flows which have given rise to unprecedented economic productivity in the past century and digital connectivity in the new millennium a shift that the chapters collectively explore Relevant to advanced students and scholars across disciplines in the humanities and social sciences focused on Southeast Asia this book is a timely exploration that unpicks and unpacks this long discussed aspect within Asian area studies The Handbook of Language, Gender, and Sexuality Susan Ehrlich, Miriam Meyerhoff, Janet Holmes, 2017-10-10 Significantly expanded and updated the second edition of The Handbook of Language Gender and Sexuality brings together a team of the leading specialists in the field to create a comprehensive overview of key historical themes and issues along with methodologies and cutting edge research topics Examines the dynamic ways that women and men develop and manage gendered identities through their talk presenting data and case studies from interactions in a range of social contexts and different communities Substantially updated for the second edition including a new introduction 24 newly commissioned chapters ten updated chapters and a comprehensive index Includes new chapters on research in non English speaking countries from Asia to South America and cutting edge topics such as language gender and popular culture language and sexual identities and language gender and socio phonetics New sections focus on key themes and issues in the field such as methodological approaches to language and gender incorporating new chapters on conversation analysis critical discourse analysis corpus linguistics and variation theory Provides unrivalled geographic coverage and an essential resource for a wide range of disciplines from linguistics psychology sociology and anthropology to communication and gender studies **Indigenous Multilingualism at Waruwi** Ruth Singer, 2023-02-22

This book is an exploration of the role of language at Warruwi Community a remote Indigenous settlement in northern Australia It explores how language use and people s ideas about language are embedded in contemporary Indigenous life there Using an ethnographic approach the book examines what language at Warruwi means in the context of the history of the community ongoing social and political changes and the continuing importance of ancestral traditions Children growing up at Warruwi still learn to speak many small Indigenous languages This is remarkable not just in the Australian context where many Indigenous languages are no longer spoken but around the world as this kind of multilingualism in small languages persists only in a few remaining pockets The way that people use many languages in their daily life at Warruwi reveals how high levels of linguistic diversity can be maintained in a small community This detailed study of the creation of linguistic diversity is relevant to sociolinguistics linguistic typology historical linguistics and evolutionary linguistics More generally this book is for linguists anthropologists and anyone with an interest in contemporary Australian Indigenous lives

Researching Agency in Language Policy and Planning Gregory Paul Glasgow,Jeremie Bouchard,2018-12-21 This concise collection features seven studies on agency in language policy and planning across five different national contexts Building on themes explored in *Agency in Language Policy and Planning* this volume highlights the complex relationship between agency and broader ideological discourses integrating social theory toward contributing to and enhancing growing scholarship on language policy and planning This book will be of particular interest to students and scholars in language policy and planning language and education critical sociolinguistics and applied linguistics

Reviewing **Ethnographic Contributions To The Study Of Endangered Languages**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is really astonishing. Within the pages of "**Ethnographic Contributions To The Study Of Endangered Languages**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers set about an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book's central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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