

Garret Joseph Martin

General de Gaulle's Cold War

**Challenging American Hegemony
1963–1968**



General Gaulles Cold War Challenging

Marco Wyss



General Gaulles Cold War Challenging:

General de Gaulle's Cold War Garret Joseph Martin, 2013-09-01 The greatest threat to the Western alliance in the 1960s did not come from an enemy but from an ally France led by its mercurial leader General Charles de Gaulle launched a global and comprehensive challenge to the United States leadership of the Free World tackling not only the political but also the military economic and monetary spheres Successive American administrations fretted about de Gaulle whom they viewed as an irresponsible nationalist at best and a threat to their presence in Europe at worst Based on extensive international research this book is an original analysis of France's ambitious grand strategy during the 1960s and why it eventually failed De Gaulle's failed attempt to overcome the Cold War order reveals important insights about why the bipolar international system was able to survive for so long and why the General's legacy remains significant to current French foreign policy

Cold War Carole K. Fink, 2018-05-04 The decades long Cold War was more than a bipolar conflict between two Superpowers it had implications for the entire world In this accessible comprehensive retelling Carole K Fink provides new insights and perspectives on key events with an emphasis on people power and ideas Cold War goes beyond US USSR relations to explore the Cold War from an international perspective including developments in Africa Asia and Latin America Fink also offers a broader time line of the Cold War than any other text charting the lead up to the conflict from the Russian Revolution to World War II and discussing the aftermath of the Cold War up to the present day The second edition reflects the latest research and scholarship and offers additional information about the post Cold War period including the new Cold War with Russia For today's students and history buffs Cold War is the consummate book on this complex conflict

Europe's Cold War Relations Ulrich Krotz, Kiran Klaus Patel, Federico Romero, 2019-10-17 This thought provoking collection analyses the European Community's external relations between 1957 and 1992 with a particular focus upon their broader impact and global significance Reconceptualizing the long arc of the EC's international role from its inception in the 1950s to the end of the Cold War the chapters identify and assess the factors that either supported or impeded Europe's international projection within this period Organized into three parts the authors investigate the EC's relations with key countries and world regions discuss its activities within key policy areas and offer reflections and conclusions on the various arguments that are put forward Each chapter considers the entire period from 1957 1992 to identify and explain overarching trends key decisions and historical conjunctions through scholarly literature key debates and original discussion of each topic or policy issue A final chapter situates the main findings within wider contexts situating the EC in Cold War history Bringing together international history and international relations this project allows for cross disciplinary dialogue and the careful discussion of key concepts analytical approaches and empirical findings Filling a gap in our understanding of the early development of the EC's role as an autonomous global actor this book holds important messages for the modern day as the EU's position in global politics continues to shape the world

The Media, European Integration and the Rise of

Euro-journalism, 1950s-1970s Martin Herzer, 2019-12-11 This book explains how the media helped to invent the European Union as the supranational polity that we know today Against normative EU scholarship it tells the story of the rise of the Euro journalists pro European advocacy journalists within the post war Western European media The Euro journalists pioneered a journalism which symbolically magnified the technocratic European Community as the embodiment of Europe Normative research on the media and European integration has focused on how the media might help to construct a democratic and legitimate European Union In contrast this book aims to deconstruct how journalists as part of Western European elites played a key role in elite European identity building campaigns **Africa's Path to Economic**

Development Joseph S. Fomunung, 2018-05-14 Africa s Path to Economic Development is an uncommon book that sheds light on the perennial woes of nearly all countries that make up the African continent Uncommon because unlike many other books that have been published on the challenges faced by Africa for the last sixty years this book focuses on the political systems and governance processes that have characterized African countries It deliberately calls out current African leaders to introspectively look themselves and answer the question whether their policies have fostered economic development human wellbeing and the pursuit of happiness of their fellow citizens or the contrary This book is approached from the political economic perspective because unless one understands the interplay between political decision making and economic processes and how such interplay determines government institutions and ideology it would be difficult recommending possible solutions to the economic doldrums that have continued to beset African countries to this day While the book largely lays the blame on the leadership styles and ideologies it nevertheless brings out the role of the international system of supranational institutions that came into existence after World War II and how these international institutions have contributed in no small measure to some of the economic distress and frustrations that have been the hallmarks of many an African country Economic stagnation with its attendant misery have been responsible for many intranational and sometimes fratricidal conflicts and wars in quite a handful of countries on that continent The draconian prescriptions by some Bretton Woods institutions have not helped when conditionality hasn t been met The unfortunate case of the Democratic Republic of Congo the richest piece of real estate on planet earth with its strategic natural resources coveted by almost the entire world and the ancillary scramble by small and big powers is examined The book ends with a set of recommendations to African leaders and the global community to be more willing to share with fairness **France, Britain and the United States in**

the Twentieth Century: Volume 2, 1940-1961 Andrew J. Williams, 2019-12-31 In his account of the relationship between France the UK and the US Andrew Williams successfully intertwines diplomatic history with international thought We are presented with a historical stage that includes both the doers and the thinkers of the age and as a result this is a must read for both diplomatic historians and historians of international thought The second in a multivolume study this volume takes the story beyond the fall of France into the war years the period of post war reconstruction and the Cold War As with the first

volume Williams is an excellent guide stepping over the ruins of past worlds and introducing us to an epoch with more than its fair share of both visionaries and villains Yet in this second volume the stakes are higher as the United States comes to terms with its role as the paramount world power Britain faces a world that challenges its imperial order and France is picking up the pieces from its defeat Lucian Ashworth Memorial University Canada Following on from his outstanding first volume reviewing the complex interwar relationships between France Britain and the United States Williams second volume is an indispensable and lucid overview of the vitally important era of post war reconstruction From national post war developments to institutional structures and superpower shifts Williams examines clearly and engagingly the final passing of pre modern power structures and the emergence of a new Europe Amelia Hadfield University of Surrey UK divAt a time of intense debates about Europe the Anglosphere and empires old and new Andrew Williams s book is a timely demonstration that the weight of emotion in the shaping of foreign policy and its makers should not be forgotten Unearthing some of the forces profondes in diplomacy and reflecting on feelings of humiliation and liberation in national constructs Andrew Williams discusses the cultural conceptions and misconceptions that French American and British diplomats had of each other thereby revisiting the reasons why the special relationship was largely a myth but one which had tangible consequences on French and British policies in their retreat from empire By connecting the personal and the national the structural and accidental Williams offers essential insights into the major conflicts of the period and their impact on diplomatic cultures across the Atlantic M lanie Torrent Universit Picardie Jules Verne Amiens France The second volume of this study of France s unique contribution to the international relations of the last century covers the period from the Fall of France in 1940 to Charles de Gaulle s triumphant return to power in the late 1950s France had gone from being a victorious member of the coalition with Britain and the United States that won the First World War to a defeated nation in a few short weeks France then experienced the humiliation of collaboration with and occupation by the enemy followed by resistance and liberation and a slow return to global influence over the next twenty years This volume examines how these processes played out by concentrating on France s relations with Britain and the United States most importantly over questions of post war order the integration of Europe and the withdrawal from Empire

Organizing the 20th-Century World Karen

Gram-Skjoldager, Haakon Andreas Ikonomou, Torsten Kahlert, 2020-11-12 International Organizations play a pivotal role on the modern global stage and have done this book argues since the beginning of the 20th century This volume offers the first historical exploration into the formative years of international public administrations covering the birth of the League of Nations and the emergence of the second generation that still shape international politics today such as the UN NATO and OECD Centring on Europe where the multilateralization of international relations played out more intensely in the mid 20th century than in other parts of the world it demonstrates a broad range of historiographical and methodological approaches to institutions in international history The book argues that after several turns cultural linguistic material transnational

international history is now better equipped to restate its core questions of policy and power with a view to their institutional dimensions Making use of new approaches in the field this book develops an understanding of the specific powers and roles of IO administrations by delving into their institutional make up *National Policy, Global Memory* Sarah

Gensburger,2016-07-01 Since 1963 the state of Israel has awarded the title of Righteous among the Nations to individuals who risked their lives sheltering Jews during the Holocaust This distinction remained solely an Israeli initiative until the late 1990s when European governments began developing their own national categories the most prominent of which was the Righteous of France honoring those who protected Jews during the Vichy regime In *National Policy Global Memory* Sarah Gensburger uses this dramatic episode to lend a new perspective to debates over memory and nationhood In particular she works to combine two often divergent disciplines memory studies and political science to study memory politics as a form of public policy

At Home in Postwar France Nicole C. Rudolph,2015-03-01 After World War II France embarked on a project of modernization which included the development of the modern mass home *At Home in Postwar France* examines key groups of actors state officials architects sociologists and tastemakers arguing that modernizers looked to the home as a site for social engineering and nation building designers and advocates of the modern home contributed to the democratization of French society and the French home of the Trente Glorieuses as it was built and inhabited was a hybrid product of architects planners and residents understandings of modernity This volume identifies the right to comfort as an invention of the postwar period and suggests that the modern mass home played a vital role in shaping new expectations for well being and happiness

Collective Terms Beth S. Epstein,2011-03-01 The banlieue the mostly poor and working class suburbs located on the outskirts of major cities in France gained international media attention in late 2005 when riots broke out in some 250 such towns across the country Pitting first and second generation immigrant teenagers against the police the riots were an expression of the multiplicity of troubles that have plagued these districts for decades This study provides an ethnographic account of life in a Parisian banlieue and examines how the residents of this multiethnic city come together to build define and put into practice their collective life The book focuses on the French ideal of integration and its consequences within the multicultural context of contemporary France Based on research conducted in a state planned ville nouvelle or New Town the book also provides a view on how the French state has used urban planning to shore up national priorities for social integration *Collective Terms* proposes an alternative reading of French multiculturalism suggesting fresh ways for thinking through the complex mix of race class nation and culture that increasingly defines the modern urban experience

Vietnam's Prodigal Heroes Paul Benedikt Glatz,2021-01-12 *Vietnam's Prodigal Heroes* examines the critical role of desertion in the international Vietnam War debate Paul Benedikt Glatz traces American deserters' odyssey of exile and activism in Europe Japan and North America to demonstrate how their speaking out and unprecedented levels of desertion in the US military changed the traditional image of the deserter

Not-So-Special Relationship Luca Ratti,2017-03-08

Examines how German reunification and the end of the Quadripartite Agreement in 1990 impacted the Anglo-American special relationship Luca Ratti offers new insights into the role of the Anglo-American special relationship in German reunification and examines the impact that Germany's reunification had on Anglo-American and transatlantic relations Germany's unification in October 1990 was one of the most momentous events in modern European history and world politics since the end of World War II German unity ended the Cold War in Europe accelerated the collapse of communist regimes across Eastern Europe and the disintegration of the USSR in 1991 It also triggered NATO's transformation at the London and Rome summits of the Alliance and deepened Europe's political and economic integration with the signing of the treaty of Maastricht in 1992 Key Features Analyses and compares attitudes reactions and developments in the US and Britain Considers their interface with the views and initiatives of the West German government Offers new insight into an issue central to Anglo-American and transatlantic relations Includes interview with key decision makers involved in the negotiations in 1989/90 such as John Major James Baker III Helmut Kohl and Hans Dietrich Genscher

Fission and Fusion of Allies Lyong Choi, Jooyoung Lee, 2023-03-31 This book traces the development of US-led global nuclear non-proliferation diplomacy during the three decades since the Eisenhower's Atoms for Peace in 1953 The US non-proliferation efforts had diverse obstacles It had to prevent nuclear states export of nuclear technology while dissuading non-nuclear states from developing nuclear weapons In addition building non-proliferation regime was not always its top foreign policy priority To understand the complex process of non-proliferation the book examines the relations among three different actors in the nuclear field a global non-proliferation regime builder US a potential nuclear proliferator France and a would-be nuclear state Republic of Korea In tracing how they developed nuclear strategies conflicting and compromising with one another the book pays special attention to how the transforming Cold War structure in the 1970s not only affected foreign policies of the involved countries but also complicated their relationship The exploration ultimately highlights the multidimensional nature of international discussion on nuclear non-proliferation as the ROK's nuclear development attempts US non-proliferation efforts and the US-France nuclear technology cooperation in the 1970s were all deeply connected

Nuclear France Benoît Pelopidas, 2023-12-13 This book offers the first non-official history of French nuclear policies which goes beyond the divide between nuclear weapons and nuclear energy policies It addresses the sizing of France's nuclear forces technological assistance to countries with nuclear weapons programs uranium prospection nuclear testing its health effects and protests against it as well as plans to prevent and manage accidents in nuclear power plants It is based on new questions and new sources from France and abroad The chapters in this volume show how independent and interdisciplinary scholarship free from conflicts of interests can uniquely advance our understanding of nuclear history and politics This is the case because it does not treat the categories and judgments of official discourse as neutral starting points of the analysis This volume is based on untapped primary sources from France the UK the US India South Africa and Iran on

a new assessment of the health consequences of French nuclear testing in Polynesia thanks to a modern atmospheric particle transport code coupled with historical weather data open source information about radioactive debris mushroom clouds as well as data on the composition and particle sizes of the fallout and on new survey data about French knowledge of and attitudes towards nuclear weapons and nuclear energy They show notably that the first generation of French nuclear forces lacked technical credibility despite reliance on outside help Several French officials knew this as did France's allies and adversaries Moreover French strategic collaborations associated to nuclear programs extended to India and South Africa nuclear safety regulations changed fundamentally after the Cold War and approximately 110 000 people i.e. 90% of the French Polynesian population in the 1970s could have received doses that would qualify them for compensation according to French law The volume will be of interest to scholars and students of history politics international relations military history war studies conflict and global governance Most of the chapters in this book were originally published as a special issue in Cold War History A few chapters were first published in the Nonproliferation Review Diplomacy Statecraft and Science Global Security

Postcolonial Security Marco Wyss, 2021-01-26 In light of the discrepancy between Britain's and France's postcolonial security roles in Africa which seemed already determined half a decade after independence this book studies the making of the postcolonial security relationship during the transfer of power and the early years of independence 1958-1966 It focuses on West Africa and more specifically the newly independent states of Nigeria and Cote d'Ivoire which rapidly evolved into key players in the postcolonial struggle for Africa Based on research in fourteen archives in Africa Europe and the United States Postcolonial Security comparatively investigates the establishment of formal defence relations the disintegration of the Anglo-Nigerian special relationship and the Franco-Ivoirian neo-colonial collusion the provision of British and French military assistance to their former colonies and the competition they faced from West Germany and Israel respectively and the Anglo-American partnership in Nigeria and the Franco-American rivalry in Cote d'Ivoire It demonstrates that whereas Britain was rapidly and increasingly pushed out of and replaced in the Nigerian security sector by western competitors France succeeded in retaining its military foothold and pre-eminence in Cote d'Ivoire Informed by postcolonial approaches Postcolonial Security argues that while London's Cold War blinkers and Paris's neo-imperial agenda were part of the equation the postcolonial security relationship was ultimately determined by the Nigerian and Ivoirian elites which in turn responded to their local and regional circumstances against the background of the Cold War in Africa

Atomic Assurance Alexander Lanoszka, 2018-11-15 Do alliances curb efforts by states to develop nuclear weapons Atomic Assurance looks at what makes alliances sufficiently credible to prevent nuclear proliferation how alliances can break down and so encourage nuclear proliferation and whether security guarantors like the United States can use alliance ties to end the nuclear efforts of their allies Alexander Lanoszka finds that military alliances are less useful in preventing allies from acquiring nuclear weapons than conventional wisdom suggests Through intensive case studies of West Germany Japan and South Korea as well

as a series of smaller cases on Great Britain France Norway Australia and Taiwan Atomic Assurance shows that it is easier to prevent an ally from initiating a nuclear program than to stop an ally that has already started one in theater conventional forces are crucial in making American nuclear guarantees credible the American coercion of allies who started or were tempted to start a nuclear weapons program has played less of a role in forestalling nuclear proliferation than analysts have assumed and the economic or technological reliance of a security dependent ally on the United States works better to reverse or to halt that ally's nuclear bid than anything else Crossing diplomatic history international relations foreign policy grand strategy and nuclear strategy Lanoszka's book reworks our understanding of the power and importance of alliances in stopping nuclear proliferation

America's Cold Warrior James Graham Wilson, 2024-07-15 In America's Cold Warrior James Graham Wilson traces Paul Nitze's career path in national security after World War II a time when many of his mentors and peers returned to civilian life Serving in eight presidential administrations Nitze commanded White House attention even when he was out of government especially with his withering criticism of Jimmy Carter during Carter's presidency While Nitze is perhaps best known for leading the formulation of NSC 68 which Harry Truman signed in 1950 Wilson contends that Nitze's most significant contribution to American peace and security came in the painstaking work done in the 1980s to negotiate successful treaties with the Soviets to reduce nuclear weapons while simultaneously deflecting skeptics surrounding Ronald Reagan America's Cold Warrior connects Nitze's career and concerns about strategic vulnerability to the post 9/11 era and the challenges of the 2020s where the United States finds itself locked in geopolitical competition with the People's Republic of China and Russia

A Human Garden Paul-André Rosental, 2019-12-01 Well into the 1980s Strasbourg France was the site of a curious and little noted experiment Ungemach a garden city dating back to the high days of eugenic experimentation that offered luxury living to couples who were deemed biologically fit and committed to contractual childbearing targets Supported by public authorities Ungemach aimed to accelerate human evolution by increasing procreation among eugenically selected parents In this fascinating history Paul Andr Rosental gives an account of Ungemach's origins and its perplexing longevity He casts a troubling light on the influence that eugenics continues to exert even decades after being discredited as a pseudoscience in realms as diverse as developmental psychology postwar policymaking and liberal democratic ideals of personal fulfilment

JFK and de Gaulle Sean J. McLaughlin, 2019-08-20 America's road to disaster in Vietnam has been endlessly chronicled but Sean L McLaughlin takes a fresh approach to that familiar story James Hershberg George Washington University Despite French President Charles de Gaulle's persistent efforts to constructively share French experience and use his resources to help engineer an American exit from Vietnam the Kennedy administration responded to de Gaulle's peace initiatives with bitter silence and inaction The administration's response ignited a series of events that dealt a massive blow to American prestige across the globe resulting in the deaths of over fifty eight thousand American soldiers and turning hundreds of thousands of Vietnamese citizens into refugees This

history of Franco American relations during the Kennedy presidency explores how and why France and the US disagreed over the proper western strategy for the Vietnam War France clearly had more direct political experience in Vietnam but France's postwar decolonization cemented Kennedy's perception that the French were characterized by a toxic mixture of shortsightedness stubbornness and indifference to the collective interests of the West At no point did the Kennedy administration give serious consideration to de Gaulle's proposals or entertain the notion of using his services as an honest broker in order to disengage from a situation that was rapidly spiraling out of control Kennedy's Francophobia the roots of which appear in a selection of private writings from Kennedy's undergraduate years at Harvard biased his decision making This book explores how the course of action Kennedy chose in 1963 a rejection of the French peace program all but handcuffed Lyndon Johnson into formally entering a war he knew the United States had little chance of winning

The OECD's Historical Rise in Education Christian Ydesen, 2019-12-18 This edited volume focuses on the historical role of the OECD The Organisation for Economic Co operation and Development in shaping global education policy In this book contributors shed light on the present day perspective of Comparative Education as a logical addition to current scholarship on the history of international organizations in the field of education Doing so the book provides a deeper understanding of contemporary developments in education that will enable us to reflect critically on the trajectories and future developments of education worldwide

General Gaulles Cold War Challenging: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of popular books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. The Must-Read : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has gripped readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover skillfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This intriguing historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. General Gaulles Cold War Challenging : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This mesmerizing coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens crafts a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and thrilling novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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