

**Edited by Larry Diamond
and Marc F. Plattner**



Democracy after Communism

Democracy After Communism A Journal Of Democracy

Aurel Croissant, Luca Tomini



Democracy After Communism A Journal Of Democracy :

Democracy After Communism Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, 2002-09-23 The last quarter of the twentieth century was marked by two dramatic political trends that altered many of the world's regimes: the global resurgence of democracy and the collapse of communism. Was the process that brought down communism in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union fundamentally different from the process that gave birth to new democracies in other regions of the world? Were the transitions away from communism mostly like or mostly unlike the transitions away from authoritarianism that took place elsewhere? Is the challenge of building and consolidating democracy under postcommunist conditions unique, or can one apply lessons learned from other new democracies? The essays collected in this volume explore these questions while tracing how the countries of Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union have fared in the decade following the fall of communism.

Contributors: Anders Lund, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington D.C.; Leszek Balcerowicz, Warsaw School of Economics; Archie Brown, Oxford University and St Antony's College; Zbigniew Brzezinski, Johns Hopkins University, a former U.S. national security advisor; Valerie Bunce, Cornell University; Nadia Diuk, National Endowment for Democracy in Washington D.C.; M. Steven Fish, University of California Berkeley; Charles H. Fairbanks Jr., Johns Hopkins University; Bronislaw Geremek, former foreign minister of Poland; John Higley, University of Texas at Austin; Judith Kullberg, University of Michigan; Ann Arbor; Mart Laar, prime minister of Estonia; Michael McFaul, Stanford University; Ghia Nodia, Tbilisi State University; Jan Pakulski, University of Tasmania in Australia; Richard Rose, University of Strathclyde in Glasgow; Jacques Rupnik, College of Europe in Bruges; Lilia Shevtsova, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace in Washington D.C.; Aleksander Smolar, Stefan Batory Foundation in Warsaw and Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique in Paris; G. M. Tam, formerly of Georgetown University; Vladimir Tismaneanu, University of Maryland at College Park; Grigory Yavlinsky, member of the Russian State Duma parliament.

Entangled Evolutions Peter Gross, 2002-05-08 The revolutions of 1989 swept away Eastern Europe's communist governments and created expectations on the part of many observers that postcommunist media would lead the liberated societies in establishing and embracing democratic political cultures. Peter Gross finds that it was utopian to hold such expectations of the media in societies in transition. On the one hand, those countries' media professionals had all learned their jobs under the communist regimes and could not instantly transform themselves into guides for a politically enabled populace. Gross argues. On the other hand, newcomers to the media world, even those who were notable literary figures, viewed themselves as social and political leaders rather than mere informers and facilitators of the resocialization required to form new democracies. The news media have remained highly politicized and partisan. So how are the media, civil society, and political culture related in societies in transition? And can changes in these relationships be anticipated? To address these questions, *Entangled Evolutions* examines media in post-1989 Eastern Europe. It studies the effects of privatization of the media, journalists' relations to political figures, institutional structures such as media laws,

professional journalistic culture and the media's relation to their market Sources include interviews with journalists and politicians sociological and political data from national surveys and media audience studies *Democratic Institutions and Authoritarian Rule in Southeast Europe* Danijela Dolenec, 2017-05-19 Josip Broz Tito's saying that one should not hold on to the law like a drunken man holds on to a fence remains a valid piece of popular wisdom today encapsulating the problem of weak rule of law in Southeast European societies This book poses the question of why democratisation in Southeast Europe disappointed initial expectations and claims that it is caused by the dominance of authoritarian parties over regime change Their rule established nondemocratic governance practices that continue to subvert rule of law principles more than twenty years after the collapse of communism The unique contribution of this book is in providing empirical evidence for the argument that post socialist transformation proceeded in a double movement whereby advances to formal democratic institutions were subverted through nondemocratic rule This misfit helps explain why improvements to formal democratic institutions did not result in expected democratisation advances **Democratization** Jean Grugel, Matthew Louis Bishop, 2013-12-04 The second edition of this popular and authoritative text provides a truly global assessment of democratization in theory and practice in the contemporary world It has been systematically revised and updated throughout to cover recent developments from the impact of 9 11 and EU enlargement to the war in Iraq **Electoral Integrity and Political Regimes** Holly Ann Garnett, Margarita Zavadskaya, 2017-09-14 Following a normative approach that suggests international norms and standards for elections apply universally regardless of regime type or cultural context this book examines the challenges to electoral integrity the actors involved and the consequences of electoral malpractice and poor electoral integrity that vary by regime type It bridges the literature on electoral integrity with that of political regime types Looking specifically at questions of innovation and learning corruption and organized crime political efficacy and turnout the threat of electoral violence and protest and finally the possibility of regime change it seeks to expand the scholarly understanding of electoral integrity and diverse regimes by exploring the diversity of challenges to electoral integrity the diversity of actors that are involved and the diversity of consequences that can result This text will be of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of electoral studies and more broadly of relevance to comparative politics international development political behaviour and democracy democratization and autocracy Defeating Authoritarian Leaders in Postcommunist Countries Valerie J. Bunce, Sharon L. Wolchik, 2011-06-30 From 1998 to 2005 six elections took place in postcommunist Europe that had the surprising outcome of empowering the opposition and defeating authoritarian incumbents or their designated successors Valerie J Bunce and Sharon L Wolchik compare these unexpected electoral breakthroughs They draw three conclusions First the opposition was victorious because of the hard and creative work of a transnational network composed of local opposition and civil society groups members of the international democracy assistance community and graduates of successful electoral challenges to authoritarian rule in other countries Second the

remarkable run of these upset elections reflected the ability of this network to diffuse an ensemble of innovative electoral strategies across state boundaries Finally elections can serve as a powerful mechanism for democratic change This is especially the case when civil society is strong the transfer of political power is through constitutional means and opposition leaders win with small mandates

Conditioning Democratization Ridvan Peshkopia, 2014-04-15 This book analyzes the effects of European Union membership conditionality on institutional reforms in Eastern Europe building on concrete examples from four sectors in Albania and Macedonia two postcommunist countries that have yet to join the EU The author discusses the theory of consociational democracy often considered the key to stabilizing deeply divided countries and reapplies it on the international stage to argue for how the EU can better direct democratization

Proceedings of the ... United States Air Force Academy Assembly, 2005 *Russian Civil-Military Relations* Robert Brannon, 2016-04-08 Putin's style of leadership has transitioned into another era but there is much still inherited from the past In the often anarchic environment of the 1990s the nascent Russian Federation experienced misunderstandings and missteps in civil military relations Under Boris Yeltsin it has been questioned whether the military obeyed orders from civilian authorities or merely gave lip service to those it served to protect while implementing its own policies and courses of action Robert Brannon sets forth the circumstances under which the military instrument of Russia's power and influence could be called upon to exert force Deriving in part from its Soviet past the author examines how Russia's military doctrine represents more than just a road map of how to fight the nation's wars it also specifies threats to national interests in this case the United States NATO and international terrorism Against this background of politics and power the military's influence may reveal as much about politics as it does the military

Beyond Post-communist Studies Terry D. Clark, 2016-07-08 This book makes the case that several East Central European countries have emerged as fully consolidated democracies As such they may be integrated into the mainstream of political science research and not consigned forever to a transitional category encompassing countries that are now fully democracies as well as some that are not democratic at all The author outlines the steps of another transition from post communist studies to political science research He demonstrates how institutionalist or rational choice theories can be applied to the analysis of political processes in the successfully democratized countries and proposes a new research agenda for political scientists studying the region The results of this work can enrich political science as well as our understanding of both democracy and the politics of contemporary Eastern Europe

Post-Communist Aesthetics Anca Pusca, 2015-11-06 In this book Anca Pusca seeks to extend the aesthetic and cultural turn in international relations to an analysis of post communist transitions in Central and Eastern Europe Building on the philosophy of Walter Benjamin and Jacques Ranciere the work investigates how post communist film photography theatre art museumization and architecture have creatively re engaged with ideas of revolution communism capitalism and ethnic violence and how this in turn has helped people survive and reinvent themselves amongst the material and ideological ruins

of communism The work illustrates how popular culture has effectively targeted and re interpreted the classical representations of the transition in order to question The origin focusing on practices of re staging memorializing and questioning the 1989 revolutions The unfolding focusing on the human and material consequences of significant changes in processes of production and consumption The potential end focusing on the illusions and disillusion surrounding the transition process A unique take on the influence that popular culture has had and continues to have on how we understand the post communist transitions this work will be of great interest to students and scholars of cultural and visual studies eastern European politics and international relations

Comparing autocracies in the early Twenty-first Century Aurel Croissant,Steffen Kailitz,Patrick Koellner,Stefan Wurster,2015-12-22 Despite the so called Third Wave of Democratization many autocracies have been resilient in the face of political change Moreover many of the transition processes that could be included in the Third Wave have reached a standstill or at the very least have taken a turn for the worse leading sometimes to new forms of non democratic regimes As a result of these developments the research on autocracies has experienced a revival in recent times This unique two volume work aims at taking stock of recent research and providing new conceptual theoretical and empirical insights into autocratic rule in the early twenty first century It is organized into two parts The contributions in this first volume analyse the trajectories manifestations and perspectives of non democratic rule in general and autocratic rule in particular It brings together some of the leading authoritarianism scholars in Europe and North America who address three broad questions How to conceptualize and measure forms of autocratic regimes What determines the persistence of autocratic rule What is the role of political institutions legitimation ideology and repression for the survival of different forms of autocratic rule This book is an amalgam of articles from the journals Democratization Contemporary Politics and Politische Vierteljahresschrift

The Legacies of Totalitarianism Aviezer Tucker,2015-10-15 The first political theory of post Communism examines its implications for understanding liberty rights transitional justice property rights privatization rule of law centrally planned public institutions and the legacies of totalitarian thought in language and discourse The transition to post totalitarianism was the spontaneous adjustment of the rights of the late totalitarian elite to its interest Post totalitarian governments faced severe scarcity in the supply of justice Rough justice punished the perpetrators and compensated their victims Historical theories of property rights became radical and consequentialist theories conservative Totalitarianism in Europe disintegrated but did not end The legacies of totalitarianism in higher education met New Public Management totalitarian central planning under a new label Totalitarianism divorced language from reality through the use of dialectics that identified opposites and the use of logical fallacies to argue for ideological conclusions This book illustrates these legacies in the writings of Habermas Derrida and i ek about democracy personal responsibility dissidence and totalitarianism

Foundations of Comparative Politics William Roberts Clark,Matt Golder,Sona Nadenichek Golder,2024-07-26 Adapted from the groundbreaking bestseller Principles of Comparative Politics

Fourth Edition Foundations of Comparative Politics Second Edition presents a scientific approach to the rich world of comparative inquiry research and scholarship providing a guide to cross national comparison and why it matters This condensed more accessible format introduces students to the key questions in comparative politics using brief insights from tools such as decision social choice and game theory to help them understand clearly why some explanations for political phenomena are stronger than others William Roberts Clark Matt Golder and Sona Nadenichek Golder concentrate on describing the core features of regimes and institutions and on analyzing how these fundamental attributes drive variation in the economic and political outcomes we care about most This approach constructing and testing theories on political phenomena over basic memorization of country specific facts more closely replicates what comparative scholars do to explain rather than describe Current examples that show the application of theory help students develop invaluable real world skills in critical thinking and empirical analysis that they will carry with them long after the course is over Included with this title LMS Cartridge Import this title s instructor resources into your school s learning management system LMS and save time Don t use an LMS You can still access all of the same online resources for this title via the password protected Instructor Resource Site Select the Resources tab on this page to learn more [Democratization and Authoritarianism in the Arab World](#) Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, 2014-04-01 Three years after the first mass protests of the Arab Spring senior scholars weigh in on how democracy is faring Beginning in December 2010 a series of uprisings swept the Arab world toppling four longtime leaders and creating an apparent political opening in a region long impervious to the third wave of democratization Despite the initial euphoria the legacies of authoritarianism polarized societies politicized militaries state centric economies and pervasive clientelism have proven stubborn obstacles to the fashioning of new political and social contracts Meanwhile the strong electoral performance of political Islamists and the ensuing backlash in Egypt have rekindled arguments about the compatibility of democracy and political Islam Even though progress toward democracy has been halting at best the region s political environment today bears little resemblance to what it was before the uprisings In Democratization and Authoritarianism in the Arab World leading scholars address the questions posed by this period of historic change in the Middle East and North Africa This volume includes chapters examining several broad themes the region s shifting political culture the relationship between democracy and political Islam the legacy of authoritarian ruling arrangements the strengths and vulnerabilities of remaining autocracies and the lessons learned from transitions to democracy in other parts of the world It also features chapters analyzing the political development of individual countries Algeria Bahrain Egypt Jordan Libya Morocco Saudi Arabia Syria Tunisia Yemen and the monarchies of the Gulf Contributors Hicham Ben Abdallah El Alaoui April Longley Alley Zoltan Barany Ahmed Benchemsi Mieczyslaw P Boduszycki Nathan J Brown Jason Brownlee Daniel Brumberg John M Carey Michele Dunne Abdou Filali Ansary Hillel Fradkin F Gregory Gause III Husain Haqqani Steven Heydemann Philip N Howard Muzammil M Hussain Amaney Jamal Stéphane Lacroix Juan J Linz

Tarek Masoud Marc F Plattner Tarek Radwan Hamadi Redissi Andrew Reynolds Michael Robbins Olivier Roy Peter J Schraeder Alfred Stepan Mark Tessler Fr d ric Volpi Lucan Way Frederic Wehrey Sean L Yom

Democratization in Christian Orthodox Europe Marko Veković, 2020-09-24 For a long time Orthodox Christianity was regarded as a religious tradition that was incompatible with democracy This book challenges this incompatibility thesis offering an innovative and fresh theoretical framework for dealing with the issue of Orthodoxy and democracy This book focuses on the political behaviour of Orthodox Christian Churches in the democratization processes from a comparative perspective and shows that different Orthodox Churches acted differently in the democratization processes in Greece Serbia and Russia The fundamental question that arises is why By focusing on institutions rather than on political theology this book answers this question from a comparative perspective By studying the historical cultural and political roles of the Orthodox Christian Church in these three countries the author examines whether it is logical to presume that the Church played a significant role in the democratization process This book will be of great interest to academics and students globally who teach study and research in the emerging field of religion and democracy

The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization Aurel Croissant, Luca Tomini, 2024-05-14 The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization comprehensively and systematically explores the current understanding and uncharted research paths of autocratization With wide reaching regional coverage and expert analysis from Asia North and South America Europa the Middle East and North Africa this handbook reveals cross country and cross regional analysis and insights and presents in depth explanations and consequences of autocratization Arranged in five thematic parts chapters explore the basic aspects of conceptualization theorization and measurement of autocratization the role of various political and non political actors as perpetrators supporters bystanders or defenders of democracy against autocratization processes and the consequences across various policy fields Showcasing cutting edge research developments the handbook illustrates the deeply complex nature of the field examining important topics in need of renewed consideration at a time of growing concerns for democracy and the global spread of authoritarian challenges to democracy The Routledge Handbook of Autocratization will be a key reference for those interested in and studying authoritarianism democratization human rights governance democracy and more broadly comparative politics and regional area studies Chapter 2 and Chapter 11 of this book is freely available as a downloadable Open Access PDF at <http://www.taylorfrancis.com> under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives CC BY NC ND 4 0 International license chapter 2 and Creative Commons Attribution CC BY 4 0 International license Chapter 11

Post-Communist Civil Society and the Soviet Legacy Huseyn Aliyev, 2015-08-11 This book argues that the weakness of civil society in the post Soviet Caucasus is a result not only of post communist political and economic problems but also of the effects of historical legacies These influence both formal and informal civil societies and weaken the countries ability to facilitate democratisation

Multiple Democracies in Europe Paul Blokker, 2009-12-04 This book provides an in depth discussion and analysis of democracy in Europe with a

focus on the new EU member states and makes an important and original contribution to the debate on the future of European democracy Author Paul Blokker seeks to provide a critical reconceptualization of the notion of democratic political culture by developing a multiple democracies theoretical approach He draws on debates in democratization theory and normative political theory and presents a cultural sociological approach for the analysis of democratization and democratic regimes This approach emphasizes the historical and cultural embedment of democracy identifies a potential variety of ethics of democracy that underpin democratic political cultures and points to the significance of democratic imagination in the interpretation and recombination of such ethics The book explores the relevance of this approach by analysing multiple political cultures and their role in the emergence of democratic regimes in three new member states Hungary Poland and Romania providing a detailed description and analysis of political cultures by means of the analysis of constitutional politics constitutional texts and political elite discourses and the identification of distinct politico cultural elements that distinguish these societies from each other It will be of interest to students and scholars of democracy European studies post communist studies political theory and comparative politics

1989 and the West Eleni Braat, Pepijn Corduwener, 2019-07-15

Back in 1989 many anticipated that the end of the Cold War would usher in the end of history characterized by the victory of democracy and capitalism At the thirtieth anniversary of this momentous event this book challenges this assumption It studies the most recent era of contemporary European history in order to analyse the impact consequences and legacy of the end of the Cold War for Western Europe Bringing together leading scholars on the topic the volume answers the question of how the end of the Cold War has affected Western Europe and reveals how it accelerated and reinforced processes that shaped the fragile geo political and economic order of the continent today In four thematic sections the book analyses the changing position of Germany in Europe studies the transformation of neoliberal capitalism answers the question how Western Europe faced the geopolitical challenges after the Berlin Wall came down and investigates the crisis of representative democracy As such the book provides a comprehensive and novel historical perspective on Europe since the late 1980s

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