

Foundations without Foundationalism

A CASE FOR SECOND-ORDER LOGIC

Stewart Shapiro

Foundations Without Foundationalism A Case For Second Order Logic Oxford Logic Guides

**Åsa Hirvonen, Juha Kontinen, Roman
Kossak, Andrés Villaveces**



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Foundations without Foundationalism Stewart Shapiro, 1991-09-19 The central contention of this book is that second order logic has a central role to play in laying the foundations of mathematics In order to develop the argument fully the author presents a detailed development of higher order logic including a comprehensive discussion of its semantics Professor Shapiro demonstrates the prevalence of second order notions in mathematics is practised and also the extent to which mathematical concepts can be formulated in second order languages He shows how first order languages are insufficient to codify many concepts in contemporary mathematics and thus that higher order logic is needed to fully reflect current mathematics Throughout the emphasis is on discussing the philosophical and historical issues associated with this subject and the implications that they have for foundational studies For the most part the author assumes little more than a familiarity with logic as might be gained from a beginning graduate course which includes the incompleteness of arithmetic and the Lowenheim Skolem theorems All those concerned with the foundations of mathematics will find this a thought provoking discussion of some of the central issues in this subject

Foundations Without Foundationalism Stewart Shapiro, 1991-09-19 Stewart Shapiro presents a distinctive original view of the foundations of mathematics arguing that second order logic has a central role to play in laying these foundations

Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics Jim Grundy, Malcolm Newey, 1998-09-09 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Theorem Proving in Higher Order Logics TPHOLs 98 held in Canberra Australia in September October 1998 The 26 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from a total of 52 submissions Also included are two invited papers The papers address all current aspects of theorem proving in higher order logics and formal verification and program analysis Besides the HOL system the theorem provers Coq Isabelle LAMBDA LEGO NuPrl and PVS are discussed

Logic Without Borders Åsa Hirvonen, Juha Kontinen, Roman Kossak, Andrés Villaveces, 2015-03-10 In recent years mathematical logic has developed in many directions the initial unity of its subject matter giving way to a myriad of seemingly unrelated areas The articles collected here which range from historical scholarship to recent research in geometric model theory squarely address this development These articles also connect to the diverse work of V n nen whose ecumenical approach to logic reflects the unity of the discipline

Paraconsistency: Logic and Applications Koji Tanaka, Francesco Berto, Edwin Mares, Francesco Paoli, 2012-07-26 A logic is called paraconsistent if it rejects the rule called ex contradictione quodlibet according to which any conclusion follows from inconsistent premises While logicians have proposed many technically developed paraconsistent logical systems and contemporary philosophers like Graham Priest have advanced the view that some contradictions can be true and advocated a paraconsistent logic to deal with them until recent times these systems have been little understood by philosophers This book presents a comprehensive overview on paraconsistent logical systems to change this situation The book includes almost every major author currently working in the field The papers are on the

cutting edge of the literature some of which discuss current debates and others present important new ideas The editors have avoided papers about technical details of paraconsistent logic but instead concentrated upon works that discuss more big picture ideas Different treatments of paradoxes takes centre stage in many of the papers but also there are several papers on how to interpret paraconsistent logic and some on how it can be applied to philosophy of mathematics the philosophy of language and metaphysics

Handbook of Philosophical Logic Dov M. Gabbay, Franz

Guenther, 2013-04-17 It is with great pleasure that we are presenting to the community the second edition of this extraordinary handbook It has been over 15 years since the publication of the first edition and there have been great changes in the landscape of philosophical logic since then The first edition has proved invaluable to generations of students and researchers in formal philosophy and language as well as to consumers of logic in many applied areas The main logic article in the Encyclopaedia Britannica 1999 has described the first edition as the best starting point for exploring any of the topics in logic We are confident that the second edition will prove to be just as good The first edition was the second handbook published for the logic community It followed the North Holland one volume Handbook of Mathematical Logic published in 1977 edited by the late Jon Barwise The four volume Handbook of Philosophical Logic published 1983 1989 came at a fortunate temporal junction at the evolution of logic This was the time when logic was gaining ground in computer science and artificial intelligence circles These areas were under increasing commercial pressure to provide devices which help and or replace the human in his daily activity This pressure required the use of logic in the modelling of human activity and organisation on the one hand and to provide the theoretical basis for the computer program constructs on the other

Reflections on the Foundations of Mathematics Stefania Centrone, Deborah Kant, Deniz Sarikaya, 2019-11-11 This edited work presents contemporary mathematical practice in the foundational mathematical theories in particular set theory and the univalent foundations It shares the work of significant scholars across the disciplines of mathematics philosophy and computer science Readers will discover systematic thought on criteria for a suitable foundation in mathematics and philosophical reflections around the mathematical perspectives The volume is divided into three sections the first two of which focus on the two most prominent candidate theories for a foundation of mathematics Readers may trace current research in set theory which has widely been assumed to serve as a framework for foundational issues as well as new material elaborating on the univalent foundations considering an approach based on homotopy type theory HoTT The third section then builds on this and is centred on philosophical questions connected to the foundations of mathematics Here the authors contribute to discussions on foundational criteria with more general thoughts on the foundations of mathematics which are not connected to particular theories This book shares the work of some of the most important scholars in the fields of set theory S Friedman non classical logic G Priest and the philosophy of mathematics P Maddy The reader will become aware of the advantages of each theory and objections to it as a foundation following the latest and best work across the

disciplines and it is therefore a valuable read for anyone working on the foundations of mathematics or in the philosophy of mathematics

Higher-Order Metaphysics Peter Fritz, Nicholas K. Jones, 2024-03-06 This volume explores the use of higher order logics in metaphysics Higher order logics are natural extensions of the common systems of predicate logic with a history going back to the very beginnings of formal logic Such logics are well suited to formalize metaphysical views and arguments Over the last decade there has been a resurgence of interest in higher order metaphysics Seventeen original essays are grouped under five headings Three introductory chapters present higher order languages and motivate their use in metaphysics Three chapters on pure higher order metaphysics discuss different options of higher order languages and logics which may be used in metaphysics Three chapters on applied higher order metaphysics consider the application of higher order logic to various central topics of metaphysics Three historical chapters trace the development of higher order logic as it relates to metaphysics over the last 150 years The volume concludes with a discussion containing two chapters criticizing the use of higher order logic in metaphysics as well as responses to these criticisms by two authors

Gödel, Tarski and the Lure of Natural Language Juliette Kennedy, 2020-12-17 Is mathematics entangled with its various formalisations Or are the central concepts of mathematics largely insensitive to formalisation or formalism free What is the semantic point of view and how is it implemented in foundational practice Does a given semantic framework always have an implicit syntax Inspired by what she calls the natural language moves of Gödel and Tarski Juliette Kennedy considers what roles the concepts of entanglement and formalism freeness play in a range of logical settings from computability and set theory to model theory and second order logic to logicity developing an entirely original philosophy of mathematics along the way The treatment is historically logically and set theoretically rich and topics such as naturalism and foundations receive their due but now with a new twist

An Introduction to Gödel's Theorems Peter Smith, 2007-07-26 In 1931 the young Kurt Gödel published his First Incompleteness Theorem which tells us that for any sufficiently rich theory of arithmetic there are some arithmetical truths the theory cannot prove This remarkable result is among the most intriguing and most misunderstood in logic Gödel also outlined an equally significant Second Incompleteness Theorem How are these Theorems established and why do they matter Peter Smith answers these questions by presenting an unusual variety of proofs for the First Theorem showing how to prove the Second Theorem and exploring a family of related results including some not easily available elsewhere The formal explanations are interwoven with discussions of the wider significance of the two Theorems This book will be accessible to philosophy students with a limited formal background It is equally suitable for mathematics students taking a first course in mathematical logic

Practical Foundations of Mathematics Paul Taylor, 1999-05-13 Practical Foundations collects the methods of construction of the objects of twentieth century mathematics Although it is mainly concerned with a framework essentially equivalent to intuitionistic Zermelo Fraenkel logic the book looks forward to more subtle bases in categorical type theory and the machine representation of mathematics Each idea is illustrated by wide

ranging examples and followed critically along its natural path transcending disciplinary boundaries between universal algebra type theory category theory set theory sheaf theory topology and programming Students and teachers of computing mathematics and philosophy will find this book both readable and of lasting value as a reference work

The Oxford Companion to Philosophy Ted Honderich, 2005-03-10 Oxford University Press presents a major new edition of the definitive philosophical reference work for readers at all levels For ten years the original volume has served as a stimulating introduction for general readers and as an indispensable guide for students its breadth and depth of coverage have ensured that it is also read with pleasure and interest by those working at a higher level in philosophy and related disciplines A distinguished international assembly of 249 philosophers contributed almost 2 000 entries and many of these have now been considerably revised and updated to these are added over 300 brand new pieces on a fascinating range of current topics This new edition offers enlightening and enjoyable discussions of all aspects of philosophy and of the lives and work of the great philosophers from antiquity to the present day

The Logic of Infinity Barnaby Sheppard, 2014-07-24 Few mathematical results capture the imagination like Georg Cantor's groundbreaking work on infinity in the late nineteenth century This opened the door to an intricate axiomatic theory of sets which was born in the decades that followed Written for the motivated novice this book provides an overview of key ideas in set theory bridging the gap between technical accounts of mathematical foundations and popular accounts of logic Readers will learn of the formal construction of the classical number systems from the natural numbers to the real numbers and beyond and see how set theory has evolved to analyse such deep questions as the status of the continuum hypothesis and the axiom of choice Remarks and digressions introduce the reader to some of the philosophical aspects of the subject and to adjacent mathematical topics The rich annotated bibliography encourages the dedicated reader to delve into what is now a vast literature

The Logical Foundations of Scientific Theories Decio Krause, Jonas R.B. Arenhart, 2016-07-15 This book addresses the logical aspects of the foundations of scientific theories Even though the relevance of formal methods in the study of scientific theories is now widely recognized and regaining prominence the issues covered here are still not generally discussed in philosophy of science The authors focus mainly on the role played by the underlying formal apparatuses employed in the construction of the models of scientific theories relating the discussion with the so called semantic approach to scientific theories The book describes the role played by this metamathematical framework in three main aspects considerations of formal languages employed to axiomatize scientific theories the role of the axiomatic method itself and the way set theoretical structures which play the role of the models of theories are developed The authors also discuss the differences and philosophical relevance of the two basic ways of axiomatizing a scientific theory namely Patrick Suppes set theoretical predicates and the da Costa and Chuaqui approach This book engages with important discussions of the nature of scientific theories and will be a useful resource for researchers and upper level students working in philosophy of science

The Arché Papers on the Mathematics of Abstraction Roy

T. Cook, 2007-11-27 This volume collects together a number of important papers concerning both the method of abstraction generally and the use of particular abstraction principles to reconstruct central areas of mathematics along logicist lines Attention is focused on extending the Neo Fregean treatment to all of mathematics with the reconstruction of real analysis from various cut or Cauchy sequence related abstraction principles and the reconstruction of set theory from various restricted versions of Basic Law V as case studies Principles of Truth Volker Halbach, Leon Horsten, 2013-04-30 On the one hand the concept of truth is a major research subject in analytic philosophy On the other hand mathematical logicians have developed sophisticated logical theories of truth and the paradoxes Recent developments in logical theories of the semantical paradoxes are highly relevant for philosophical research on the notion of truth And conversely philosophical guidance is necessary for the development of logical theories of truth and the paradoxes From this perspective this volume intends to reflect and promote deeper interaction and collaboration between philosophers and logicians investigating the concept of truth than has existed so far Aside from an extended introductory overview of recent work in the theory of truth the volume consists of articles by leading philosophers and logicians on subjects and debates that are situated on the interface between logical and philosophical theories of truth The volume is intended for graduate students in philosophy and in logic who want an introduction to contemporary research in this area as well as for professional philosophers and logicians

Columbia Companion to Twentieth-Century Philosophies Constantin V. Boundas, 2007 *Columbia Companion to Twentieth Century Philosophies* is the first guide to cover both the Anglo American analytic and European continental traditions Organized thematically the volume thoroughly discusses the major movements and fields of each tradition and features the contributions of highly distinguished specialists in their fields This book is divided into three sections The first is devoted to highlighting the multidimensional work of philosophers identified with the analytic tradition with Nicholas Rescher writing on neoidealism Josephine Donovan commenting on feminist philosophy Tyler Burge discussing the philosophy of language and mind and Robert Hanna reflecting on Kant's legacy The second section presents the thought of those who identified themselves with the continental tradition featuring Jean Grondin on hermeneutics Leonard Lawlor on phenomenology Charles Scott on postmodernism and Babette Babich on the philosophy of science This volume also covers logical positivism naturalism pragmatism aesthetics existentialism Marxism the Frankfurt School structuralism psychoanalysis political philosophy ethics and the philosophy of religion The final section addresses concurrent trends in Indian Chinese Japanese and African philosophy and a comprehensive introduction by the editor not only provides a thorough outline of the problems and issues of the analytic and continental traditions but also boldly challenges the conviction that the two approaches must be rivals *Columbia Companion to Twentieth Century Philosophies* is an invaluable overview of the ideas that have shaped a monumentally important century in the history of philosophy offering an unusually panoramic perspective that allows readers to form their own interpretations of original materials **Logic for Programming, Artificial Intelligence, and**

Reasoning Edmund M. Clarke, Andrei Voronkov, 2011-01-04 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed post conference proceedings of the 16th International Conference on Logic for Programming Artificial Intelligence and Reasoning LPAR 2010 which took place in Dakar Senegal in April May 2010 The 27 revised full papers and 9 revised short papers presented together with 1 invited talk were carefully revised and selected from 47 submissions The papers address all current issues in automated reasoning computational logic programming languages and deal with logic programming logic based program manipulation formal methods and various kinds of AI logics Subjects covered range from theoretical aspects to various applications such as automata linear arithmetic verification knowledge representation proof theory quantified constraints as well as modal and temporal logics Pluralism in Mathematics: A New Position in Philosophy of Mathematics Michèle Friend, 2013-11-20 This book is about philosophy mathematics and logic giving a philosophical account of Pluralism which is a family of positions in the philosophy of mathematics There are four parts to this book beginning with a look at motivations for Pluralism by way of Realism Maddy's Naturalism Shapiro's Structuralism and Formalism In the second part of this book the author covers the philosophical presentation of Pluralism using a formal theory of logic metaphorically rigour and proof for the Pluralist and mathematical fixtures In the third part the author goes on to focus on the transcendental presentation of Pluralism and in part four looks at applications of Pluralism such as a Pluralist approach to proof in mathematics and how Pluralism works in regard to together inconsistent philosophies of mathematics The book finishes with suggestions for further Pluralist enquiry In this work the author takes a deeply radical approach in developing a new position that will either convert readers or act as a strong warning to treat the word pluralism with care **Types, Tableaus, and Gödel's God** M. Fitting, 2012-12-06 Gödel's modal ontological argument is the centrepiece of an extensive examination of intensional logic First classical type theory is presented semantically tableau rules for it are introduced and the Prawitz Takahashi completeness proof is given Then modal machinery is added semantically and through tableau rules to produce a modified version of Montague Gallin intensional logic Extensionality rigidity equality identity and definite descriptions are investigated Finally various ontological proofs for the existence of God are discussed informally and the Gödel argument is fully formalized Objections to the Gödel argument are examined including one due to Howard Sobel showing Gödel's assumptions are so strong that the modal logic collapses It is shown that this argument depends critically on whether properties are understood intensionally or extensionally Parts of the book are mathematical parts philosophical A reader interested in modal type theory can safely skip ontological issues just as one interested in Gödel's argument can omit the more mathematical portions such as the completeness proof for tableaus There should be something for everybody and perhaps everything for somebody

Foundations Without Foundationalism A Case For Second Order Logic Oxford Logic Guides Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its capability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Foundations Without Foundationalism A Case For Second Order Logic Oxford Logic Guides**," written by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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