



# Embodying Democracy

Electoral System Design in  
Post-Communist Europe

SARAH BIRCH, FRANCES MILLARD,  
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One Europe or Several?



# Embodying Democracy Electoral System Design In Post Communist Europe

**Torbjörn Bergman, Gabriella  
Ilonszki, Wolfgang C. Müller**



## **Embodying Democracy Electoral System Design In Post Communist Europe:**

**Embodying Democracy** S. Birch, F. Millard, M. Popescu, K. Williams, 2002-10-04 *Embodying Democracy* analyzes the politics of electoral reform in eight post communist states including Poland Hungary the Czech Republic Slovakia Romania Bulgaria Russia and Ukraine By exploring the multiple factors that shaped the design of electoral institutions during the first ten years of post communist transition it accounts for an important element of the post communist reform process and illuminates general features of institutional design in post transition states

**The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics** Todd Landman, Neil Robinson, 2009-06-16 *The SAGE Handbook of Comparative Politics* presents in one volume an authoritative overview of the theoretical methodological and substantive elements of comparative political science The 28 specially commissioned chapters written by renowned comparative scholars guide the reader through the central issues and debates presenting a state of the art guide to the past present and possible futures of the field

**Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post-Communist Europe** S. Birch, 2003-11-25 *Electoral Systems and Political Transformation in Post Communist Europe* assesses the influence of electoral systems on political change in 20 post communist European states The main finding is that electoral institutions have systematic effects on the formation of representative structures Party enabling aspects of electoral laws such as list proportional representation tend to foster popular inclusion in politics and institutionalized party systems whereas politician enabling rules such as single member districts and ballots that allow voters to select individuals often favour the development of weakly structured systems and high levels of popular exclusion from the representative process

**Institutional Design and Party Government in Post-communist Europe** Csaba Nikolenyi, 2014 This book examines the institutional foundations of coalition government in the ten post communist democracies of Eastern and Central Europe for the 1990 2010 period Bulgaria the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia Its central argument is that differences in the arrangement of political institutions systematically explain variations in patterns of multi party government across these states The book starts with the premise that electoral systems and constitutional provisions about the powers the structure and the relationship between parliament and the presidency determine the degree to which political power is dispersed or concentrated in the political system On the basis of these institutional features three groups of states are distinguished with regard to their degree of power concentration the substantive chapters of the book demonstrate how these institutional combinations and differences shape three specific facets of party government which capture the main stages of the lifecycle of coalitions governments the formation of electoral coalitions government formation and government duration Specifically three comparative chapters assess the impact of institutional power concentration on the size of electoral coalitions the likelihood that political parties form a minority government and the number of days that a government lasts in office The main finding of the book is that power concentration matters political parties in those democracies where institutions are designed to concentrate political

power tend to form large electoral coalitions they tend to form majority rather than undersized governments and they build more durable cabinets In addition the book contains a detailed case study of government formation in Hungary and a previously unstudied comparison of indirect presidential elections in four states the Czech Republic Estonia Hungary and Latvia Comparative Politics is a series for students teachers and researchers of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu)      **Comparing Democracies** Lawrence LeDuc, Richard G Niemi, Pippa Norris, 2010-01-20

The benchmark first and second editions of Comparing Democracies represented essential guides to the global study of elections Reflecting recent developments in the field this timely third edition gives an indispensable state of the art review of the whole field from the world's leading international scholars With a completely new thematic introduction which explores how democracy is built and sustained thoroughly updated chapters many of which are also new the third edition provides a theoretical and comparative understanding of the major topics related to elections and introduces important work on key new areas Comparing Democracies third edition will remain a must read for students and lecturers of elections and voting behaviour comparative politics parties and democracy Contents Introduction Building and Sustaining Democracy Lawrence LeDuc Richard G Niemi and Pippa Norris PART I ELECTORAL INSTITUTIONS AND PROCESSES Electoral Systems and Election Management Elisabeth Carter and David M Farrell Political Parties and Party Systems Susan E Scarrow Party and Campaign Finance Ingrid van Biezen Election Campaigns Christopher Wlezien Campaign Communications and Media Claes H de Vreese PART II PUBLIC OPINION AND VOTING Ideology Partisanship and Democratic Development Russell J Dalton Political Participation Andr Blais Elections and the Economy Timothy Hellwig Women and Elections Marian Sawer Conclusion The Consequences of Elections G Bingham Powell      **The Politics of Electoral Systems** Michael

Gallagher, Paul Mitchell, 2005-09-15 Electoral systems matter They are a crucial link in the chain connecting the preferences of citizens to the policy choices made by governments They are chosen by political actors and once in existence have political consequences for those actors They are an important object of study for anyone interested in the political process and in this book we subject them to systematic analysis In addition to some comparative chapters the book contains full accounts of the operation of electoral systems in 22 countries France the UK Germany Italy Israel Spain Austria Belgium Denmark Finland The Netherlands Ireland Hungary Russia Australia Canada India the USA Japan New Zealand Chile and South Africa The book provides detailed analyses of the operation of a diverse set of electoral systems in their national context Each chapter explains how the electoral system really works in the given country examining the strategic incentives the system provides to voters candidates and parties All country chapters have a common format and structure Successive sections analyse the institutional context how each electoral system was chosen historically how the current electoral system operates the rules

mechanics and ballot structure and the political consequences of the current system the impact on the party system the internal life of parties and the impact on parliament and government formation Each country chapter then contains a final section which focuses on the politicization of electoral institutions In recent years many countries have changed their electoral systems either entirely or in part so there is a strong focus on the processes of electoral reform both historically and prospectively The book concentrates on the real world politics as well as the political science of electoral systems The book will be of interest to those concerned with the practical political business of electoral reform The book contains a wealth of evidence about the performance of various kinds of proportional representation and of non PR systems This will be invaluable for anyone interested in the question What would be the best electoral system for my country Developments in Central

and East European Politics 3 Stephen White,Judy Batt,Paul G. Lewis,2003 **Soldiers and Societies in Postcommunist**

**Europe** A. Forster,T. Edmunds,2003-09-08 This major comparative study examines the development of military society relations in central and eastern Europe since the collapse of communism Soldiers and Societies in Post Communist Europe explores how the interaction of the common challenges of postcommunism and the diverse circumstances of individual countries are shaping patterns of military society relations in this changing region Detailed country case studies written by international experts to a common analytical framework compare the experiences of Poland the Czech Republic Slovakia Hungary Latvia Lithuania Romania Bulgaria Slovenia Croatia Yugoslavia and Ukraine **Understanding Electoral**

**Reform** Reuven Hazan,Monique Leyenaar,2014-06-03 The field of elections and electoral systems and particularly electoral reform has exhibited tremendous growth and cross national appeal over the last two decades However beyond an increased knowledge of voting rules and their consequences for political representation little attention has been devoted to the question of why electoral systems have recently undergone substantial change in several liberal democracies This book addresses several new approaches to electoral reform First the scope of the study of electoral reform has been expanded Second contrary to previous studies of electoral reform the conviction that the determinants of reform can be explained by one single approach has been replaced by a belief in a more comprehensive framework for analysis Third we move beyond political parties acting in parliament and government as the most significant source of electoral reform Fourth a focus on the determinants of electoral reform allows us to include motivations and objectives of electoral reform A final advancement in the study of electoral reform is the inclusion of countries other than established democracies This book was published as a special issue of West European Politics Developments in Central and East European Politics 4 Stephen White,Judy

Batt,Paul G. Lewis,2007 The face of Central and Eastern Europe has been dramatically transformed since the collapse of communism The region faces new challenges including the needs to find a balance between effective leadership and accountability and to reverse the economic decline of the late communist years Addressing these concerns and others Developments in Central and East European Politics 4 brings together specially commissioned chapters by leading scholars

from both sides of the Atlantic The chapters all of which are new to this edition focus on key features of the political systems that have emerged following the transition to postcommunist rule and the enlargement of the European Union through 2006 Full attention is given to the pattern of events in individual nations but the main emphasis is on the framework of politics across the region constitutions leadership parliaments parties and electoral systems and the process of politics as it is revealed in political participation civil society economic change and the quality of democratic government within and beyond the region Clearly written and well supported with references and suggestions for further reading *Developments in Central and East European Politics 4* is the ideal guide to the process of change in a group of states that were formerly modeled on the Soviet Union but are now a distinctive and varied presence within a continent that has been redefining its boundaries its values its economic systems and its international allegiances Contributors Judy Batt Dirk Berg Schlosser Sarah Birch Heather Grabbe Tim Haughton Krzysztof Jasiewicz Petr Kopeck Paul G Lewis Frances Millard Cas Mudde D Mario Nuti Mark Pittaway Ray Taras Stephen White Andrew Wilson Katarzyna Wolczuk

#### **Party Politics in Russia and Ukraine** Bryon

Moraski, 2022-06-07 This book investigates the effects of similar electoral system changes on candidate selection election outcomes and party development in two post Soviet states Russia and Ukraine during a period when Russia's rulers were consolidating a dominant party electoral authoritarian regime and Ukraine appeared to be moving towards electoral democracy

**Coalition Governance in Central Eastern Europe** Torbjörn Bergman, Gabriella Ilonszki, Wolfgang C. Müller, 2019-12-12 Coalition government among different political parties is the way most European democracies are governed Traditionally the study of coalition politics has been focused on Western Europe Coalition governance in Central Eastern Europe brings the study of the full coalition life cycle to a region that has undergone tremendous political transformation but which has not been studied from this perspective The volume covers Bulgaria Estonia the Czech Republic Latvia Lithuania Hungary Poland Romania Slovakia and Slovenia It provides information and analyses of the coalition life cycle from pre electoral alliances to coalition formation and portfolio distribution governing in coalitions the stages that eventually lead to government termination and the electoral performance of coalition parties In Central Eastern Europe few single party cabinets form and there have been only a few early elections The evidence provided shows that coalition partners in the region write formal agreements coalition agreements to an extent that is similar to the patterns that we find in Western Europe but also that they adhere less closely to these contracts While the research on Western Europe tends to stress that coalition partners emphasize coalition compromise and mutual supervision there is more evidence of ministerial government by individual ministers and their parties There are also some systems where coalition governance is heavily dominated by the prime minister No previous study has covered the full coalition life cycle in all of the ten countries with as much detail Systematic information is presented in 10 figures and in more than one hundred tables Comparative Politics is a series for researchers teachers and students of political science that deals with contemporary government and politics Global

in scope books in the series are characterised by a stress on comparative analysis and strong methodological rigour The series is published in association with the European Consortium for Political Research For more information visit [www.ecprnet.eu](http://www.ecprnet.eu) The series is edited by Emilie van Haute Professor of Political Science Universit libre de Bruxelles Ferdinand M ller Rommel Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy Leuphana University and Susan Scarrow John and Rebecca Moores Professor of Political Science University of Houston

### **Preferential Voting Systems** Gianluca

Passarelli,2019-07-30 This book examines the effects of preferential voting on intraparty electoral competition and voting behavior Using data covering 19 countries and over 200 elections this study sheds light on a somewhat neglected aspect of electoral systems The author demonstrates that the ability of voters to influence the selection and deselection of MPs under preferential voting systems is not as important as is often assumed Instead their ability to shape the election of a given candidate depends heavily on the balance between party power and voter power In this way this book advances the understanding of the effect of preferential voting on intra party dynamics parliamentary turnover and voter behavior Based on a rigorous data led methodological approach the book contributes to both the theory and practice of the study of electoral systems and should be read by scholars students and practitioners interested in preferential voting systems European

Politics Tim Bale,2017-04-28 A fully revised fourth edition of a popular introduction to the comparative politics of Europe written by a highly respected authority on the subject This lively and thematically organised text provides an accessible guide to the institutions and the issues that matter in a continent where the boundaries between East and West and between domestic and European affairs are increasingly breaking down Covering a wide array of countries it is a concise yet comprehensive overview of one of the world s most important and fascinating regions Written in an approachable style and packed with up to date real world examples and information this is the ideal place for students to begin and to deepen their understanding of Europe s politics It can be adapted as a standalone text on modules on Comparative European Politics and will be of use as a key reading on undergraduate courses on Comparative Politics more broadly as well as European Union Politics New to this Edition Updated throughout to provide coverage of developments such as the Eurozone crisis the growth of left and right wing populism the rise of nationalism and Europe s on going immigration challenge Includes a short concluding chapter rounding up and considering the future of the book s core themes of Europeanization and multilevel governance Additional country profiles on Croatia and Greece to ensure representative treatment of the key countries in Europe today Making European Citizens R. Bellamy,D. Castiglione,J. Shaw,2015-12-31 Making European Citizens

examines the forms of transnational citizenship developing in Europe Active citizenship involves more than simply voting Achieving mobilization at a transnational level may involve new democratic techniques and skills The volume explores how far European citizens have acquired the requisite methods and qualities **Europeanization and Regionalization in the**

**EU's Enlargement to Central and Eastern Europe** J. Hughes,G. Sasse,2004-10-12 This book is a study of EU

conditionality and compliance during the enlargement to the Central and Eastern European candidate countries EU conditionality for membership is widely understood as having been a driving force for Europeanization providing incentives and sanctions for compliance or non compliance with EU norms such as the Copenhagen Criteria and the adoption of the *acquis communautaire* By taking regional policy and regionalization as a case study this book provides a comparative analysis of the effects of conditionality on the Central and East European countries and explores the many paradoxes and weaknesses in the use of EU conditionality over time

**The Area of Freedom, Security and Justice in the Enlarged Europe** K. Henderson, 2004-11-30 The European Union is constantly changing both in the number of countries it embraces and in policy areas where it plays a major role The new millennium has witnessed two major changes in the EU's scope On 1 May 2004 it enlarged to include ten new member states and the new European Constitution defines providing citizens with an area of freedom security and justice as one of its primary aims This book is unique in analyzing the interplay of the two spheres

*Faces on the Ballot* Alan Renwick, Jean-Benoît Pilet, 2016 One of the key shifts in contemporary politics is the trend towards greater personalization Collective actors such as political parties are losing relevance Citizens are slowly dealigning from these actors and individual politicians are therefore growing in importance in elections in government within parties and in media reporting of politics A crucial question concerns how this new pattern could be restructuring politics over the long run notably whether the personalization of politics is changing the institutional architecture of contemporary democracies The authors show that the trend towards personalization is indeed changing core democratic institutions Studying the evolution of electoral systems in thirty one European democracies since 1945 they demonstrate that since the 1990s there has been a shift towards more personalized electoral systems Electoral systems in most European countries now allow voters to express preferences for candidates not just for political parties And the weight of these voters preferences in the allocation of seats has been increased in numerous countries They examine the factors that appear to be driving this evolution finding that the personalization of electoral systems is associated with the growing gap between citizens and politics Politicians and legislators appear to perceive the personalization of electoral systems as a way to address the democratic malaise and to restore trust in politics by reducing the role of political parties in elections The book also shows however that whether these reforms have had any success in achieving their aims is far less clear

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*A Democratic Audit of the European Union C.*



Lord, 2003-11-30 A Democratic Audit of the European Union provides a systematic assessment of democracy in the EU against clearly defined criteria Christopher Lord offers a double challenge to generalizations about a democratic deficit in the EU On the one hand it shows that standards of democratic performance in the EU may vary across Union institutions and decision making processes On the other hand it shows that they can vary across key dimensions of democratic governance including citizenship rights participation representation responsiveness transparency and accountability      **Electoral Malpractice** Sarah Birch, 2011-12-22 Electoral Malpractice shows how this phenomenon might be reduced by means of a variety of strategies designed to raise the cost of electoral manipulation by increasing the ability of civil society and international actors to monitor and denounce it

Embark on a transformative journey with is captivating work, Discover the Magic in **Embodying Democracy Electoral System Design In Post Communist Europe** . This enlightening ebook, available for download in a convenient PDF format , invites you to explore a world of boundless knowledge. Unleash your intellectual curiosity and discover the power of words as you dive into this riveting creation. Download now and elevate your reading experience to new heights .

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