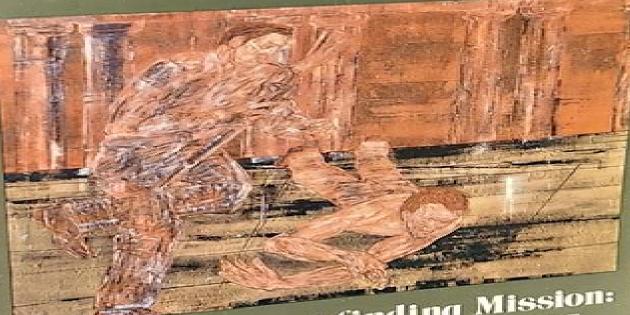
# CONTRA TERROR IN NICARAGUA



Report of a Fact-finding Mission: September 1984 - January 1985

Reed Brody

Albert J. Jongman

**Contra Terror in Nicaragua** Reed Brody, 1985 Exposes the policies of torture murder and wanton violence employed by the forces Reagan described as the moral equivalents of our Founding Fathers Rethinking Human Rights for the New Millennium A. Fields, 2003-01-17 This book invites people to think more deeply about human rights in an attempt to overcome many of the traditional arguments in the human rights literature Belden Fields argues that human rights should be reconceptualized to combine philosophical historical and empirical practical dimensions. The best way to understand human rights is not as a set of universal abstractions but rather as a set of past and ongoing social practices rooted in the claims and struggles of peoples against what they consider to be political economic or social domination Fields aptly shows how a people s fight for recognition is often closely tied to rights claims and that these connections to identify can help bridge the gulf between universalistic and cultural relativistic arguments in the human rights debate The Death of Ben Linder Joan Kruckewitt, 2011-01-04 In 1987 the death of Ben Linder the first American killed by President Reagan's freedom fighters the U S backed Nicaraguan Contras ignited a firestorm of protest and debate In this landmark first biography of Linder investigative journalist Joan Kruckewitt tells his story In the summer of 1983 a 23 year old American named Ben Linder arrived in Managua with a unicycle and a newly earned degree in engineering In 1986 Linder moved from Managua to El Cu a village in the Nicaraguan war zone where he helped form a team to build a hydroplant to bring electricity to the town He was ambushed and killed by the Contras the following year while surveying a stream for a possible hydroplant In 1993 Kruckewitt traveled to the Nicaraguan mountains to investigate Linder's death In July 1995 she finally located and interviewed one of the men who killed Ben Linder a story that became the basis for a New Yorker feature on Linder s death Linder's story is a portrait of one idealist who died for his beliefs as well as a picture of a failed foreign policy vividly exposing the true dimensions of a war that forever marked the lives of both Nicaraguans and Americans Between Memory and Mythology Natalia Starostina, 2015-06-18 Inspired by the theoretical insights of Patrick Hutton Roland Barthes and Maurice Halbwachs this volume examines the relationship between myths and memory and the ways in which the narratives and the mythologies of wars play a central role in constructing modern identities. The scholarly examination of war narratives shows how the political elite became eagerly engaged in the process of mythmaking The collection opens with a preface by Patrick Hutton the leading historian in the field o The Cultural Imaginary of Terrorism in Public **Discourse, Literature, and Film** Michael C. Frank, 2017-06-14 This study investigates the overlaps between political discourse and literary and cinematic fiction arguing that both are informed by and contribute to the cultural imaginary of terrorism Whenever mass mediated acts of terrorism occur they tend to trigger a proliferation of threat scenarios not only in the realm of literature and film but also in the statements of policymakers security experts and journalists In the process the discursive boundary between the factual and the speculative can become difficult to discern To elucidate this phenomenon

this book proposes that terror is a halfway house between the real and the imaginary For what characterizes terrorism is less the single act of violence than it is the fact that this act is perceived to be the beginning or part of a potential series and that further acts are expected to occur As turn of the century writers such as Stevenson and Conrad were the first to point out this gives terror a fantastical dimension a fact reinforced by the clandestine nature of both terrorist and counter terrorist operations Supported by contextual readings of selected texts and films from The Dynamiter and The Secret Agent through late Victorian science fiction to post 9 11 novels and cinema this study explores the complex interplay between actual incidents of political violence the surrounding discourse and fictional engagement with the issue to show how terrorism becomes an object of fantasy Drawing on research from a variety of disciplines The Cultural Imaginary of Terrorism will be a valuable resource for those with interests in the areas of Literature and Film Terrorism Studies Peace and Conflict Studies Trauma Studies and Cultural Studies Political Terrorism A.J. Jongman, 2017-07-28 While there is no easy way to define terrorism it may generally be viewed as a method of violence in which civilians are targeted with the objective of forcing a perceived enemy into submission by creating fear demoralization and political friction in the population under attack At one time a marginal field of study in the social sciences terrorism is now very much in center stage. The 1970s terrorist attacks by the PLO the Provisional Irish Republican Army the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine the Japanese Red Army the Unabomber Aum Shinrikyo Timothy McVeigh the World Trade Center attacks the assault on a school in Russia and suicide bombers have all made the term terrorism an all too common part of our vocabulary This edition of Political Terrorism was originally published in the 1980s well before some of the horrific events noted above This monumental collection of definitions conceptual frameworks paradigmatic formulations and bibliographic sources is being reissued in paperback now as a resource for the expanding community of researchers on the subject of terrorism This is a carefully constructed guide to one of the most urgent issues of the world today When the first edition was originally published Choice noted This extremely useful reference tool should be part of any serious social science collection Chronicles of Culture called it a tremendously comprehensive book about a subject that any who have anything to lose from property to liberty life to limbs should be Freedom on the Offensive William Michael Schmidli, 2022-09-15 In Freedom on the Offensive William forewarned against Michael Schmidli illuminates how the Reagan administration's embrace of democracy promotion was a defining development in US foreign relations in the late twentieth century Reagan used democracy promotion to refashion the bipartisan Cold War consensus that had collapsed in the late 1960s amid opposition to the Vietnam War Over the course of the 1980s the initiative led to a greater institutionalization of human rights narrowly defined to include political rights and civil liberties and to exclude social and economic rights as a US foreign policy priority Democracy promotion thus served to legitimize a distinctive form of US interventionism and to underpin the Reagan administration's aggressive Cold War foreign policies Drawing on newly available archival materials and featuring a range of perspectives from top level policymakers and

politicians to grassroots activists and militants this study makes a defining contribution to our understanding of human rights ideas and the projection of American power during the final decade of the Cold War Using Reagan s undeclared war on Nicaragua as a case study in US interventionism Freedom on the Offensive explores how democracy promotion emerged as the centerpiece of an increasingly robust US human rights agenda Yet this initiative also became intertwined with deeply undemocratic practices that misled the American people violated US law and contributed to immense human and material destruction Pursued through civil society or low cost military interventions and rooted in the neoliberal imperatives of US led globalization Reagan s democracy promotion initiative had major implications for post Cold War US foreign policy

Terrorism, Guerrilla Warfare/counterinsurgency/low-intensity Conflict, and Revolutions United States Air Force Academy. Library, 1988 Terrorism guerrilla warfare counterinsurgency low-intensity conflict and revolutions: 1986 - June 1988. Susan J. Whitson, 1988 A Call to Conscience Roger Craft Peace, 2012 Unlike earlier U S interventions in Latin America the Reagan administration's attempt to overthrow the Sandinista government of Nicaragua during the 1980s was not allowed to proceed quietly Tens of thousands of American citizens organized and agitated against U S aid to the counterrevolutionary guerrillas known as contras Believing the Contra War to be unnecessary immoral and illegal they challenged the administration's Cold War stereotypes warned of another Vietnam and called on the United States to abide by international norms A Call to Conscience offers the first comprehensive history of the anti Contra War campaign and its Nicaragua connections Roger Peace places this eight year campaign in the context of previous American interventions in Latin America the Cold War and other grassroots oppositional movements Based on interviews with American and Nicaraguan citizens and leaders archival records of activist organizations and official government documents this book reveals activist motivations analyzes the organizational dynamics of the anti Contra War campaign and contrasts perceptions of the campaign in Managua and Washington Peace shows how a variety of civic groups and networks religious leftist peace veteran labor women's rights worked together in a decentralized campaign that involved extensive transnational cooperation The Real Contra War Timothy Charles Brown, 2001 The Contra War and the Iran Contra affair that shook the Reagan presidency were center stage on the U S political scene for nearly a decade According to most observers the main Contra army or the Fuerza Democr tica Nicarag ense FDN was a mercenary force hired by the CIA to oppose the Sandinista socialist revolution The Real Contra War demonstrates that in reality the vast majority of the FDN's combatants were peasants who had the full support of a mass popular movement consisting of the tough independent inhabitants of Nicaragua s central highlands The movement was merely the most recent instance of this peasantry s one thousand year history of resistance to those they saw as would be conquerors The real Contra War struck root in 1979 even before the Sandinistas took power and during the next two years grew swiftly as a reaction both to revolutionary expropriations of small farms and to the physical abuse of all who resisted Only in 1982 did an offer of American arms persuade these highlanders to forge an alliance with former Guardia anti

Sandinista exiles those the outside world called Contras Relying on original documents interviews with veterans and other primary sources Brown contradicts conventional wisdom about the Contras debunking most of what has been written about the movement's leaders origins aims and foreign support **Political Terrorism** Albert J. Jongman, 1988 While there is no easy way to define terrorism it may generally be viewed as a method of violence in which civilians are targeted with the objective of forcing a perceived enemy into submission by creating fear demoralization and political friction in the population under attack At one time a marginal field of study in the social sciences terrorism is now very much in center stage The 1970s terrorist attacks by the PLO the Provisional Irish Republican Army the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine the Japanese Red Army the Unabomber Aum Shinrikyo Timothy McVeigh the World Trade Center attacks the assault on a school in Russia and suicide bombers have all made the term terrorism an all too common part of our vocabulary This edition of Political Terrorism was originally published in the 1980s well before some of the horrific events noted above This monumental collection of definitions conceptual frameworks paradigmatic formulations and bibliographic sources is being reissued in paperback now as a resource for the expanding community of researchers on the subject of terrorism This is a carefully constructed guide to one of the most urgent issues of the world today When the first edition was originally published Choice noted This extremely useful reference tool should be part of any serious social science collection Chronicles of Culture called it a tremendously comprehensive book about a subject that any who have anything to lose from property to liberty life to limbs should be forewarned against Alex P Schmid received his Ph D from the University of Zrich Switzerland and is a professor in the Department of Political Science at Leiden University He is the coauthor with Albert I Jongman of Soviet Military Interventions since 1945 available from Transaction Albert J Jongman is principal researcher for PIOOM the Interdisciplinary Research Programme on Causes of Human Rights Violations and has been a research assistant at the SIPRI in Sweden He is the author of Monitoring Human Rights Violations State Violence State Terrorism and Human Rights Irving Louis Horowitz is Hannah Arendt Distinguished University Professor Emeritus of Sociology and Political Science at Rutgers University and the chairman and editorial director of Transaction Publishers **Economic Democracy: The Political** Struggle of the 21st Century J. W. Smith, 2017-10-03 This title was first published in 1999 The author contends that economic democracy is the economic system the U S purports to have but has thus far failed to achieve because it like all the economic powers that have gone before seeks to control the economies of weaker nations It is the shocking lack of economic democracy and the efforts of so many to achieve it that fuels today s conflicts and will fuel those of the 21st century To show how and why this comprehensive work provides a detailed analysis of the history of numerous aspects of the development of the Neo Mercantilist world economy the geopolitical systems put in place by the developed world to manage and perpetuate that economy and the numerous proposals and modeling plans that have been offered over the years for the achievement of economic democracy American Adventurism Abroad Michael J. Sullivan, 2004-08-30 This book provides a comparative

analysis of 30 American interventions into Third World countries An historical approach is used to place the featured cases into a more general history of American Diplomacy The author uses his assessments to prove that U S foreign policy has been driven by the goal of being the ultimate power in the global capitalist economic system. The author makes his work unique by giving a critical view of America's place in the world during an anticipated time of war and raised patriotism He provides a scholarly look at U S diplomacy leading up to the era of the War on Terror Sullivan explains how over the past 50 years the U S has come to succeed Europe as ruler of the global economic system. The political systems which have been promoted by the U S to preserve worldwide capitalism range from one party rule to monarchies and recurring civil war The interventions discussed have proved to be short term successes for U S policy but more often tragic for the local societies affected Sullivan draws on his 1996 release Comparing State Polities to create a number of tables that place U S involvement into geographic and hierarchic perspective The reader is ultimately provided with a provocative thesis that challenges traditional interpretations of America's role in the world This book will be an asset to any undergraduate college student taking classes in political science or history It will also appeal to a general audience Special Bibliography Series ,1957 Special Bibliography Series United States Air Force Academy. Library, 1988 The Trial of Hissein Habré Emmanuel Guematcha, 2022-03-25 In The Trial of Hissein Habr The International Crimes of a Former Head of State Emmanuel Guematcha recounts the trial of Hissein Habr the former head of state of Chad Accused of committing crimes against humanity war crimes and torture while ruling Chad between 1982 and 1990 Hissein Habr was tried in Dakar Senegal by the Extraordinary African Chambers He was sentenced to life imprisonment in 2016 and the sentence was confirmed in 2017 In a narrative style Guematcha examines the process that led to this achievement in Africa including the failed attempts to try Hissein Habr in the Senegalese Chadian and Belgian courts Guematcha discusses the mobilization of victims and the involvement of nongovernmental and international organizations He describes the particularities of the Extraordinary African Chambers analyzes the establishment of Hissein Habr's criminal responsibility and presents the trial through the testimonies of several victims witnesses and experts These testimonies shed light on what it means for individuals to be subjected to international crimes The author also questions the impact and significance of the trial in Africa and beyond Cultivating a Revolutionary Spirit Laura Snyder Brown, William Fleet Lankford, 2024-03-05 An exemplary story of solidarity in action Cultivating a Revolutionary Spirit conveys the exhilarating experience of being part of paradigm changing revolutions Bill Lankford visited Nicaragua in 1984 to see the Sandinista revolution for himself What he found led this physics professor to volunteer his skills teaching at the Central American University in Managua There he and his students developed a solar cooking project which took on a life of its own spreading throughout the five countries of Central America In Cultivating a Revolutionary Spirit Bill describes how local women used the tools of carpentry to build solar ovens and how they used the tools of feminism to take more control over their own lives and their communities Bill leveraged his personal resources as a

white North American man professionally educated fluent in English with access to money and connections to facilitate the work of Central American women who started by building ovens and went on to create an array of projects to meet basic needs improve health and increase access to educational and leadership opportunities for women Daily Lives of Civilians in Wartime Latin America Pedro Santoni, 2008-09-30 The countries of Latin America have suffered through numerous foreign interventions and domestic wars in the nearly two centuries that have followed its independence These conflicts have also given rise to mass mobilizations of middle class professionals women peasants urban workers and Indians who sought to carve out a more active public role in the new states that emerged from these struggles In some cases elites and their military allies violently repressed the newly emerging forces Recent research has begun to place greater emphasis on the lives of common people and the interventions they had on the larger events of the day Eight chapters written by different scholars show the the importance of the actions of civilians in wars in Latin America Chapters describing civilians roles and lives through wars in Latin America are supplemented by recommended print and online resources for further study a glossary defining important terms and concepts and a timeline putting events into a chronological context **Nonviolent** Action Ronald J. Sider, 2015-02-10 There are numerous examples throughout history of effective nonviolent action Nonviolent protesters defied the Soviet Empire's communist rulers Gandhi's nonviolent revolution defeated the British Empire and Martin Luther King Jr s peaceful civil rights crusade changed American history Recent scholarship shows that nonviolent revolutions against injustice and dictatorship are actually more successful than violent campaigns In this book noted theologian and bestselling author Ron Sider argues that the search for peaceful alternatives to violence is not only a practical necessity in the wake of the twentieth century the most bloody in human history but also a moral demand of the Christian faith He presents compelling examples of how nonviolent action has been practiced in history and in current social political situations to promote peace and oppose injustice showing that this path is a successful and viable alternative to violence

Embracing the Beat of Appearance: An Mental Symphony within Contra Terror In Nicaragua Report Of A Fact Finding Mission September 1984 January 1985

In a world taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of quick communication, the melodic beauty and emotional symphony created by the published word usually disappear into the backdrop, eclipsed by the persistent sound and disruptions that permeate our lives. However, located within the pages of **Contra Terror In Nicaragua Report Of A Fact Finding Mission September 1984 January 1985** a charming fictional value filled with raw thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Crafted by a wonderful musician of language, that fascinating masterpiece conducts readers on an emotional trip, well unraveling the hidden melodies and profound affect resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths of the emotional evaluation, we can explore the book is key harmonies, analyze their enthralling publishing model, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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