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TURKISH POLITICS

CHALLENGES TO DEMOCRATIC CONSOLIDATION

|| ERGUN ÖZBUDUN ||

Contemporary Turkish Politics Challenges To Democratic Consolidation

Roland Dannreuther



Contemporary Turkish Politics Challenges To Democratic Consolidation:

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The Middle East, 13th Edition Ellen Lust, 2014 Lust and her outstanding contributors have fully revised the text to take into account the watershed events that have taken

place in the Middle East since the 2011 uprisings The book also adds important coverage with a new thematic chapter on religion society and politics in the region which examines the role of both Islam and Judaism New to this edition Every chapter has been thoroughly revised to cover all of the major changes in the region since the uprisings of 2011 The Overview section now contains a chapter on religion society and politics in the Middle East that examines the role of both Islam and Judaism Expanded coverage of the role of social movements and activism in the chapter Actors and Public Opinion Country chapters have been revised to more explicitly address religion society and politics In light of user feedback the thematic chapters have been reordered to fit more naturally with teaching progression preferred by most faculty

Turkey and the European Union J. Joseph, 2006-11-28 Turkey and the European Union makes a scholarly contribution to the debate over Turkey's participation in the European integration process and the EU's future enlargement It explores the recent history of EU Turkish relations and looks at the prospects and challenges that Turkey's membership presents to both the EU and Turkey

Turkey's Democratization Process Carmen Rodriguez, Antonio Avalos, Hakan Yilmaz, Ana Planet, 2013-10-30 Since the end of the 1980 coup d'état Turkey has been in the midst of a complex process of democratization Applying methodological pluralism in order to provide a comprehensive analysis of this process in a Turkish context this book brings together contributions from prominent Turkish English French and Spanish scholars Turkey's Democratization Process utilises the theoretical framework of J J Linz and A C Stepan in order to assess the complex process of democratization in Turkey This framework takes into account five interacting features of Turkey's polity when making this assessment namely whether the underlying legal and socioeconomic conditions are conducive for the development of a free and participant society if a relatively autonomous political society exists whether there are legal guarantees for citizens freedoms if there exists a state bureaucracy which can be used by a democratic government and whether the type and pace of Turkish economic development contributes to this process Examining the Turkish case in light of this framework this book seeks to combine analyses that will help assess the process of democratization in Turkey to date and will be of interest to scholars and researchers interested in Turkish Politics Democratization and Middle Eastern Studies more broadly

The Politics of Turkish Democracy John M. VanderLippe, 2012-02-01 One of the most significant yet least known periods of modern Turkish history is that of Turkey's second president smet n n Following the death of Mustafa Kemal Atatürk in 1938 Turkish politicians and intellectuals struggled to redefine Kemalist notions of modernity and democracy Islam and secularization the role of the state and Turkey's place in the world The Politics of Turkish Democracy examines n n's presidency 1938 1950 which developed amid the crises of World War II and the Cold War global economic and political transformation and economic and social change within Turkey John M VanderLippe analyzes the political discourse of the era and argues that n n was a pivotal figure who played the decisive role in Turkey's transition to a multi party political system

The Routledge Handbook on Contemporary Turkey Joost Jongerden, 2021-07-26 This Handbook discusses the new political and social

realities in Turkey from a range of perspectives emphasizing both changes as well as continuities Contextualizing recent developments the chapters written by experts in their fields combine analytical depth with a broad overview In the last few years alone Turkey has experienced a failed coup attempt a prolonged state of emergency the development of a presidential system based on the supreme power of the head of state a crackdown on traditional and new media universities and civil society organizations the detention of journalists mayors and members of parliament the establishment of political tutelage over the judiciary and a staggering economic crisis It has also terminated talks with the Kurdistan Workers Party PKK intervened in and occupied mountainous border areas in northern Iraq to fight that organization occupied Afrin and strips of territory in northern Syria intervened in Libya articulated an assertive transnational politics toward kin across the world strained its relations with the European Union and the US while developing relations with Russia flirted with China s intercontinental Belt and Road Initiative and carved out a presence in Africa to name just a few of the most recent developments This volume provides a comprehensive and wide ranging overview of the making of modern Turkey It is a key reference for students and scholars interested in political economy security studies international relations and Turkish studies

Corporatist Ideology in Kemalist Turkey Taha Parla, Andrew Davison, 2004-12-01 This book provides an informed analysis of the ideological content of Kemalism the name given to Mustafa Kemal Atatürk s party s political thought and practice and the persistently official and semi official hegemonic ideology of the Turkish Republic formally founded in 1923 Through a textual and contextual analysis of Kemalism in Atatürk s speeches and the official documents of the ruling Republican People s Party Taha Parla and Andrew Davison offer fresh interpretations of the political economic social and cultural goals of the Kemalist version of Turkish nationalism They also provide an astute analysis of the power and authority that Atatürk and his colleagues believed were necessary to achieve their implementation and of the institutions created in that process Kemalism as a democratizing and secularizing framework for modern governance is debated by illuminating Kemalism s emphatic and self conscious corporatist ideological core The authors show how Kemalism s conceptions of society national identity the relationship between the state and Islam and other fundamental political dynamics require a rethinking of its democratic secular and modernist reputation and its prospects for and barriers to a more democratic Turkey within the Kemalist legacy

Public Opinion in the Middle East Mark Tessler, 2011-06-13 Acknowledgments Introduction Public Opinion Research in the Arab and Muslim Middle East Part One Domestic Politics 1 Regime Orientation and Participant Citizenship in Developing Countries Hypotheses and a Test with Longitudinal Data from Tunisia 1981 Mark Tessler and Patricia Freeman 2 The Origins of Popular Support for Islamist Movements A Political Economy Analysis 1997 Mark Tessler 3 Islam and Democracy in the Middle East The Impact of Religious Orientations on Attitudes toward Democracy in Four Arab Countries 2002 Mark Tessler 4 Political Generations in Developing Countries Evidence and Insights from Algeria 2004 Mark Tessler Carrie Konold and Megan Reif 5 The Democracy Barometers Attitudes in the Arab World 2008

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Turkey between Democracy and Authoritarianism Yeşim Arat, Şevket Pamuk, 2019-09-05 Since the 1980 military coup in Turkey much of the history and politics of the country can be described as a struggle between democracy and authoritarianism In this accessible account of the country s politics society and economics the authors delve into the causes and processes of what has been called a democratic backsliding In order to explore this Ye im Arat and evket Pamuk two of Turkey s leading social scientists focus on the mutual distrust between the secular and Islamist groups They argue that the attempts by a secular coalition to circumscribe the Islamists in power had a boomerang effect The Islamists struck back first in self defence then in pursuit of authoritarian power With chapters on urbanization Kurdish nationalism women s movements economic development and foreign relations this book offers a comprehensive and lively examination of contemporary Turkey and its role on the global stage

The End of Western Hegemonies? Marie-Josée Lavallée, 2022 In the face of recent trends like growing authoritarianism and xenophobic nationalism the rise of the Far Right the explosion of economic and social inequalities heightened geopolitical contest and global capitalism s endless crisis and the impacts of shocks like the Covid 19 pandemic discourses about the decline of the West no more look like mere ruminations of a handful of cultural depressives and politically disillusioned they sound increasingly realistic This volume addresses this issue by mapping and analyzing the forms mechanisms strategies and effects in the past the present and the future of Western hegemonies namely asymmetrical relations that bring advantages or at least secure the superiority of Western state and non state actors in politics economics and culture broadly understood Over the past decades and centuries Westerners never ceased claiming supremacy in all these spheres A host of these relations were initiated through colonialism and imperialism and perpetuated through informal imperialism but there are other channels political interference inequalities between countries and attempts at affirming the

supremacy of the so called Western way of life was also secured through the military might and economic power of great Western actors This book explores sites of Western hegemonies and contributes to understanding the mechanisms through which international hierarchies are formed and maintained Bringing together the research of scholars from various fields in the humanities and social sciences political science international relations political philosophy sociology history postcolonial studies criminology and linguistics this volume develops a multidisciplinary outlook on the issue of Western hegemonies that allows uncovering resemblances between various forms of asymmetrical relations and their mechanisms

Transformation of Political Islam in Turkey Hakan Köni, 2019-01-15 This book scrutinizes the causes and the nature of the major changes that Turkish political Islam witnessed from its emergence in the 1970s to the middle of 2012 Among the multiple causes that scholars argue to be influential in the process the book focuses on two aspects specifically Turkish state elites and globalization A combination of theoretical and empirical knowledge is used to enhance the explanatory and analytical powers of the book The National View Parties of the past were often found to be highly motivated to Islamize both social and political life in Turkey by bringing the country closer to its historical and cultural past The AK Party of the period under scrutiny here however appeared with the stance that every specific party goal would be secondary to democracy human rights rule of law and closer relations with the West It is argued in the book that Turkish state elites were the leading cause of this change with the pressures they applied at the forefront of a very rigid type of secularism they maintained for decades Globalization as another leading cause is argued here to have played a major role in the process by guiding Turkish political Islam towards a process of socialization that brought it into line with contemporary political norms values and institutions

EU Influence Beyond Conditionality Mario Zucconi, 2019-09-03 This book presents an in depth analysis of the role played by the EU accession process in Turkey s democratic evolution and in the empowerment of the Justice and Development Party AKP in the early 2000s Often moving against the grain of consolidated analytical positions the author finds that the accession process can have a critical impact on the political evolution and institutional setting of an aspiring member state that goes well beyond the simple Europeanization process or EU accession conditionality In the case of Turkey that process created the essential conditions and environment for the country s political modernization by helping the emergence of a periphery including Kurds conservative Muslims and non Muslims that secularism had pushed into a marginal secondary status in Turkish society Turkey s gradual evolution in an authoritarian direction following the stalling of the EU accession process offers further proof of the decisive role that the EU accession can play in a country s democratic advancement The book additionally indicates how Turkey s EU driven democratic evolution for a number of years had important implications in terms of regional and global order

Turkey's Electoral Geography Edip Asaf Bekaroğlu, Gülsen Kaya Osmanbaşıoğlu, 2021-03-11 Analyzing Turkey s electoral geography this volume evaluates the geographical repercussions of the elections in Turkey since the establishment of multiparty politics in 1950 The book focuses on the last

two decades examining the interaction between electoral behavior and regional dynamics Various issues related to the geographical connotations of Turkish electoral politics are qualitatively and quantitatively addressed by scholars with diverse backgrounds in social sciences The chapters herein examine how Turkey's electoral geography has been shaped over the years to correspond with a certain aspect of multiparty politics such as voting behaviors political parties and party systems nationalization and regionalization redistricting gender issues identity dynamics or ideological polarization This comprehensive work contributes to the theoretical debates in electoral geography in general Utilizing notions from electoral geography literature this book develops new concepts through the Turkish case Filling an important gap in the literature on Turkish politics this contemporary analysis will be a key resource to policymakers students and scholars interested in political science Turkey and the Middle East *European Union Foreign and Security Policy* Roland

Dannreuther, 2004-07-31 The end of the Cold War presented a major challenge to Western Europe and to the European Union It led not only to a whole new set of countries seeking to join the EU but also to a strong demand for a more intensive EU engagement in the broader regional context This book assesses whether the EU has successfully faced up to this challenge and has adapted its policies towards its immediate neighbourhood in a coherent and strategic manner This volume examines EU policy from all its major regional dimensions including assessments of the enlargement process to East Central Europe the increasing engagement of the EU in conflict resolution most notably in the Balkans but also in the Arab Israeli conflict policies towards the countries of the former Soviet Union such as Russia Ukraine and the Caucasus the complexities of EU policy towards Turkey and the Middle East the transatlantic dimensions of the EU's neighbourhood policies **Alternatives**

to Imprisonment in England and Wales, Germany and Turkey Öznur Sevdiren, 2011-02-24 The book focuses on one of the most problematic areas of Turkish penal justice the overreliance on custodial measures and a corresponding growth in the prison population and compares Turkey with two major European countries in this respect England and Wales and Germany The underlying question throughout the study is the extent to which prison alternatives can be seen as genuine alternatives to immediate custodial sentences *Turkish Dynamics* E. Kalaycioglu, 2005-11-18 A leading Turkish political

scientist enhances understanding of the interactions of liberal democracy with longstanding cultural cleavages along secular religious lines ethnicity and social class This chronological narrative focuses on how the process of urbanization and industrialization has led to social mobilization and population movements **Reflections on the Centenary of the**

Republic of Turkey Paul Kubicek, 2023-12-19 This book provides both a retrospective and prospective look at Turkey on the occasion of the country's centenary It covers numerous important issues including political economic and cultural development the role and performance of political institutions and foreign policy and Turkey's place in its region and the wider world The Republic of Turkey's centenary in 2023 is an opportune time to assess the country's achievements and shortcomings as well as look ahead as to how Turkey may cope with current challenges This volume comprised of empirically

rich and theory informed analytical essays written by a global collection of leading scholars on contemporary Turkey addresses many central issues that bear both on the Republic's history as well as on major political social economic cultural and foreign policy issues that confront Turkey today Much focus is given to particular turning points in the past as well as how 2023 during which Turkey had a highly contested and polarized election may also serve as a critical juncture for the country Reflections on the Centenary of the Republic of Turkey will be a key resource for scholars and researchers of Middle Eastern studies and Turkish history politics and foreign policy This book was originally published as a special issue of Turkish Studies

Ethnicity and Party Politics in Turkey Berna Öney, 2019-07-12 Delving into Turkey's political playing field this book examines how an ethnic party increased its vote shares The case study looks at the rise of the Kurdish party in Turkey's 2011 national elections in relation to the mainstream political parties strategies The research explores the strategy of the dominant Justice and Development Party that garnered the majority in three consecutive elections introduced a new political issue and even initiated an opening process Investigating the reasons behind why such a dominant party would put itself at risk with this bold strategy and why it still lost votes to the ethnic party in the process the book traces Turkey's handling of the Kurdish issue Combining a detailed analysis of election results speeches and social survey findings the volume offers a novel approach and a rare example of the application of process tracing methodology Additionally the study is one of the first to utilize unsupervised model of scaling texts on the ethnic issue dimension As the first systematic analysis of the Kurdish opening process the book will be of interest to students and scholars researching in qualitative methodology text analysis ethnic and party politics Turkey and the Middle East

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