

# Democratic Transition in the Middle East

Unmaking power

*Edited by*

Larbi Sadiki, Heiko Wimmen  
and Layla Al-Zubaidi



# Democratic Transition In The Middle East Unmaking Power

**Jens Hanssen, Amal N. Ghazal**



## **Democratic Transition In The Middle East Unmaking Power:**

**Democratic Transition in the Middle East** Larbi Sadiki, Heiko Wimmen, Layla Al-Zubaidi, 2013 The book is framed with a view to discussing the politics of democratic transition by re assessing power politics critically and from an original angle Specifically this original angle examines the diverse attempts below the state level to carve out a space for democratic struggle in the Arab Middle East AME This space is hypothesized in this manuscript in terms of a democratic faragh or void Sadiki 2004 by relative state retreat absence and society advancement presence

**Democratic Transition in the Middle East** Larbi Sadiki, Heiko Wimmen, Layla Al Zubaidi, 2013-05-02 Popular uprisings and revolts across the Arab Middle East have often resulted in a democratic faragh or void in power How society seeks to fill that void regardless of whether the regime falls or survives is the common trajectory followed by the seven empirical case studies published here for the first time This edited volume seeks to unpack the state of the democratic void in three interrelated fields democracy legitimacy and social relations In doing so the conventional treatment of democratization as a linear formal systemic and systematic process is challenged and the power politics of democratic transition reassessed Through a close examination of case studies focusing on Bahrain Egypt Iraq Lebanon Syria and Yemen this collection introduces the reader to indigenous narratives on how power is wrested and negotiated from the bottom up It will be of interest to those seeking a fresh perspective on democratization models as well as those seeking to understand the reshaping of the Arab Middle East in the lead up to the Arab Spring

The Politics and Law of Democratic Transition Sonia Zaman Khan, 2017-10-25 Peaceful legal and political changing of the guards is taken for granted in developed democracies but is not evident everywhere As a relatively new democracy marred by long periods of military rule Bangladesh has been encountering serious problems because of a prevailing culture of mistrust weak governance institutions constant election manipulation and a peculiar socio political history which between 1990 and 2011 led to a unique form of transitional remedy in the form of an unelected neutral caretaker government CTG during electoral transitions This book provides a contextual analysis of the CTG mechanism including its inception operation manipulation by the government of the day and abrupt demise It queries whether this constitutional provision even if presently abolished after overseeing four acceptable general elections actually remains a crucial tool to safeguard free and fair elections in Bangladesh Given the backdrop of the culture of mistrust the author examines whether holding national elections without a CTG or an umpire of some kind can settle the issue of credibility of a given government The book portrays that even the management of elections is a matter of applying pluralist approaches Considering the historical legacy and contemporary political trajectory of Bangladesh the cause of deep rooted mistrust is examined to better understand the rationale for the requirement emergence and workings of the CTG structure The book unveils that it is not only the lack of nation building measures and governments wish to remain in power at any cost which lay behind the problems that Bangladesh faces today Part of the problem is also the flawed logic of nation building on the

foundation of Western democratic norms which may be unsuitable in a South Asian cultural environment Although democratic transitions on the crutch of the CTG have been useful in moments of crisis its abolition creates the need for a new or revised transitional modality perhaps akin to the CTG ethos to oversee electoral governance which will have to be renegotiated by the polity based on the people's will The book provides a valuable resource for researchers and academics working in the area of constitutional law democratic transition legal pluralism and election law *International Relations of the Middle East* Louise L'Estrange Fawcett, 2016 Now in its fourth edition *International Relations of the Middle East* provides a thematic overview of the subject combining a history of the region with analysis of key themes actors and conflicts as well as topical material and perspectives *The New Middle East* Fawaz A. Gerges, 2014 *The New Middle East* critically examines the Arab popular uprisings of 2011-12

**Local Governance and Development in Africa and the Middle East** Khadija Darmame, Eric Ross, 2024-07-25 This edited volume surveys how current local governance policies and development strategies across Africa and the Middle East are advancing Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) Morocco's recent experience with local development strategies serves as starting point for the discussion Over the past decade Morocco has undertaken a variety of initiatives aimed at reducing poverty and social inequalities and providing essential services to marginalized communities These initiatives provide great opportunities to reshape the spatial organization of regions and to address chronic local issues of infrastructure and investment Local governance is the most direct way of providing basic services to populations helping to alleviate socio-spatial inequalities Also it is and will continue to be the best way to engage people and local governments in economic social and human development agendas However placing local governance at the heart of development strategies requires going well beyond participatory approaches to policy making Local communities and their governments need to be empowered As responses to the Covid-19 epidemic have laid bare new and more efficient modes of territorial governance are needed at local and regional levels if current global scale challenges are to be met While development and governance strategies like Morocco's are framed by global agreements and standards there is a need to understand them at the regional scale Are there discernible patterns in how African and Middle Eastern countries design and implement them This volume assembles case studies from across the region allowing for understandings that transcend the usual spatial dichotomies between North and Sub-Saharan Africa between Africa and the Middle East and between the Anglophone and Francophone spheres The volume builds upon an international conference on the topic held at Al Akhawayn University in Ifrane Morocco Morocco in February of 2022 The volume is aimed at a readership of researchers and development practitioners and will be of most direct benefit to advanced undergraduate and graduate level students *The Oxford Handbook of Contemporary Middle-Eastern and North African History* Jens Hanssen, Amal N. Ghazal, 2021 Features a mix of junior and senior scholars based in the Middle East South East Asia Australia North America and Europe Develops multidisciplinary approaches to history including environmental studies social anthropology law gender political science

sociology religious studies and media studies Book jacket

**The Routledge Handbook to the Middle East and North African State and States System** Raymond Hinnebusch, Jasmine Gani, 2019-11-08 Conflict and instability are built into the very fabric of the Middle East and North African MENA state and states system yet both states and states system have displayed remarkable resilience How can we explain this This handbook explores the main debates theoretical approaches and accumulated empirical research by prominent scholars in the field providing an essential context for scholars pursuing research on the MENA state and states system Contributions are grouped into four key themes Historical contexts state building and politics in MENA State actors societal context and popular activism Trans state politics the political economy and identity contexts The international politics of MENA The 26 chapters examine the evolution of the state and states system before and after independence and take the 2011 Arab uprisings as a pivotal moment that intensified trends already embedded in the system exposing the deep features of state and system specifically their built in vulnerability and their ability to survive This handbook provides comprehensive coverage of the history and role of the state in the MENA region It offers a key resource for all researchers and students interested in international relations and the Middle East and North Africa

*Popular Politics in the Making of the Modern Middle East* John Chalcraft, 2016-03-22 The waves of protest ignited by the self immolation of Muhammad Bouazizi in Tunisia in late 2010 highlighted for an international audience the importance of contentious politics in the Middle East and North Africa John Chalcraft's ground breaking account of popular protest emphasizes the revolutionary modern history of the entire region Challenging top down views of Middle Eastern politics he looks at how commoners subjects and citizens have long mobilised in defiance of authorities Chalcraft takes examples from a wide variety of protest movements from Morocco to Iran He forges a new narrative of change over time creating a truly comparative framework rooted in the dynamics of hegemonic contestation Beginning with movements under the Ottomans which challenged corruption and oppression under the banners of religion justice rights and custom this book goes on to discuss the impact of constitutional movements armed struggles nationalism and independence revolution and Islamism A work of unprecedented range and depth this volume will be welcomed by undergraduates and graduates studying protest in the region and beyond

*Social Movements and Civil War* Donatella della Porta, Teije Hidde Donker, Bogumila Hall, Emin Poljarevic, Daniel P. Ritter, 2017-07-20 This book investigates the origins of civil wars which emerge from failed attempts at democratization The main aim of this volume is to develop a theoretical explanation of the conditions under which and the mechanisms through which social movements struggles for democracy end up in civil war While the empirical evidence suggests that this is not a rare phenomenon the literatures on social movements democratization and civil wars have grown apart from each other At the theoretical level *Social Movements and Civil War* bridges insights in the three fields looking in particular at explanations of the radicalization of social movements the failure of democratization processes and the onset of civil war In doing this it builds upon the relational approach developed in contentious politics with the aim of

singling out robust causal mechanisms At the empirical level the research provides in depth descriptions of four cases of trajectory from social movements for democratization into civil wars in Syria Libya Yemen and the former Yugoslavia Conditions such as the double weakness of civil society and the state the presence of entrepreneurs of violence as well as normative and material resources for violence ethnic and tribal divisions domestic and international military interventions are considered as influencing the chains of actors choices rather than as structural determinants This book will be of great interest to students of civil wars political violence social movements democratization and IR in general

**Dynamics of Transformation, Elite Change and New Social Mobilization** Muriel Asseburg, Heiko Wimmen, 2018-02-02 The political transformations initiated by the so called Arab Spring in Egypt Libya Tunisia and Yemen have been marked by strong political contention continued social mobilization and albeit to different degrees weak central state institutions This book proposes that rather than agreed roadmaps of institutional change e g elections drawing up new constitutions and centrally crafted transition processes it has been the competition of key political actors for resources of political power and control that has set the pace and influenced the direction and depth of the transformation processes Hence the contributions in this volume use an actor centred approach Two perspectives are assumed first key political actors referring to the Politically Relevant Elite PRE are identified and their motivations as well as their strategies and capacities to steer the transformation process Secondly the authors investigate the capacity of politically Mobilized Publics to exert influence on agenda setting and decision making ask to what extent popular and social movements have emerged as political actors in their own right and to what extent such forms of bottom up participation have constituted a fundamental change to the political culture of these countries Both avenues of inquiry analyze how the elites are constrained by continued social mobilization how they engage with mobilized publics to promote their own agendas and whether the extended scope of popular participation contributes to the legitimacy and stability of the emerging political orders or causes disruption fragmentation and conflict This book was previously published as a special issue of Mediterranean Politics

**Taking to the Streets** Lina Khatib, Ellen Lust, 2014-05-20 Debunks the simplistic narratives of youth driven social media revolutions in the Arab Spring Taking to the Streets critically examines the conventional wisdom that the 2011 Arab Spring uprisings happened spontaneously and were directed by tech savvy young revolutionaries Pairing first hand observations from activists with the critical perspectives of scholars the book illuminates the concept of activism as an ongoing process rather than a sudden burst of defiance The contributors examine case studies from uprisings in Tunisia Egypt Libya Yemen Syria Bahrain Morocco Jordan Kuwait and Saudi Arabia evaluating the various manifestations of political activism within the context of each country s distinct sociopolitical landscape The chapters include a country specific timeline of the first year following the uprisings and conclude with lessons learned First hand observations include those of Libyan activist Rihab Elhaj who reflects on how the revolution gave birth to Libyan civil society as well as Syrian writer and human rights activist Khawla Dunia who discusses how Syrians

have tried to remain steadfast in their commitment to nonviolent resistance A foreword by Prince Hicham Ben Abdallah El Alaoui third in succession to the Moroccan throne and consulting professor at Stanford University s Center on Democracy Development and the Rule of Law CDDRL provides a historical overview of activism in the Middle East and North Africa A postscript from CDDRL director Larry Diamond distinguishes the study of activism from that of democratization Taking to the Streets will be used in courses on Middle East politics and will be relevant to scholars and the general public interested in democratization political change and activism

**Youth Identity, Politics and Change in Contemporary Kurdistan**

Shivan Fazil, Bahar Baser, 2021-09-01 Today s youth are challenging the older political class around the world and are forming new political generations Examples from South Africa and elsewhere where peace processes were deemed to be successful show signs of youth disapproval of the current post conflict conditions Moreover the Arab Spring witnessed numerous youth movements emerge in authoritarian and illiberal contexts This book was prepared in light of these discussions and aims to contribute to these ongoing debates on youth politics by presenting the situation of youth in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq KRI as a case study It will be the first book that specifically focuses on the Iraqi Kurdish youth and their political social and economic participation in Kurdistan The contemporary history of the KRI is marked by conflict war and ethnic cleansing under Saddam Hussein and the tyranny of the Ba ath regime significantly affecting the political situation of the Kurds in the Middle East Most of the recent academic literature has focused on the broader picture or in other words the macro politics of the Kurdish conundrum within Iraq and beyond There is little scholarship about the Kurdish population and their socio economic conditions after 2003 and almost none about the younger generation of Kurds who came of age during autonomous Kurdish rule This is a generation that unlike their forebears has no direct memory of the decades long campaigns of repression Studying and examining the rise of this generation of Kurdish young millennials Generation 2000 who came of age in the aftermath of the United States invasion of Iraq offers a unique approach to understand the dynamics in a region that underwent a substantial socio political transformation after 2003 as well as the impact of these developments on the youth population Pursuing different themes and lines of inquiry the contributors of the book analyze the challenges and opportunities for young men and women to fulfil their needs and desires and contribute to the ongoing quest for nationhood and nation building In this book our aim is to bring together a variety of perspectives from local and foreign academics who have been working on pressing issues in Kurdistan and beyond The chapters focus on an array of themes particularly including political participation political situation and change religiosity and extremism Taken together the chapters provide us with an introduction to youth politics in Kurdistan This book is just the first attempt to open academic and nonacademic debate on this subject at a time when protests around youth related issues are becoming a more prevalent method of political engagement in the region Our hope is that more research follows and supplements what has not been addressed in this book especially through the introduction of first hand youth perspectives to the core of this analysis and

giving them a voice in nonviolent platforms

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*Women and Democracy in Iraq* Huda Al-Tamimi, 2019-05-30 As the post invasion reconstruction of Iraq has unfolded the potential for Iraqi women to participate actively and visibly in the country s political structure has been one of its most notable results The 2005 Constitution required that no less than 25% of seats in the Iraqi Parliament be filled by women Yet despite subsequent parliamentary statistics suggesting great strides for female political participation there has been a resounding silence on the wider implications of this quota for women in Iraqi political life This book is the first full length study of women s political representation in Iraq Based on interviews with politicians and substantial media analysis Huda Al Tamimi outlines the political sectarian and cultural constraints facing female Members of Parliament and the ways in which individual women and women s organizations are actively challenging barriers to their political influence The book is a vital contribution to discussions concerning the success and limitations of gender quotas in the Middle East It also offers new and critical perspectives on the evolution of Iraqi politics a subject that remains of high priority for a region and international community interested in the nation s reconstruction

US Approaches to the Arab Uprisings Amentahru Wahrlab, Michael J. McNeal, 2017-12-11 From nonviolent protests in Cairo and Manama to the ousting of Libya s Gaddafi and the beginning of the Syrian Civil War the series of uprisings which swept through the Middle East and North Africa from late 2010 have been burdened with the collective hopes and expectations of the world Western supporters quickly identified these uprisings as a collective awakening a move towards democracy but the continued unrest in these regions defies many of these more optimistic contemporary predictions As the region remains unstable the US and their Western allies are faced with the challenging task of modifying their strategic foreign policy goals to suit the currently mercurial Arab World The Arab Spring and its failure exposed a new set of questions What motivates American democracy



promotion Does the US really want self determination in the Middle East and North Africa Where did the expectations of the protestors fit into this narrative U S Approaches to the Arab Uprisings provides a comprehensive assessment of Western foreign policy towards the Arab World today With analysis on subjects as diverse as social media and Islamic centrism and drawing from examples throughout the MENA region the book deals with the perception of Arabs and Arab culture in the American psyche and its effect on East West relations By analyzing both Western responses to uprisings and the reactions of the protestors themselves the contributors expose theoretical and practical inconsistencies that suggest a rising tension between those that promote democracy and those who practice it *Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring* Larbi Sadiki, 2014-12-17 The self immolation of Mohammed Bouazizi in Tunisia in December 2010 heralded the arrival of the Arab Spring a startling yet not unprecedented era of profound social and political upheaval The meme of the Arab Spring is characterised by bottom up change or the lack thereof and its effects are still unfurling today The Routledge Handbook of the Arab Spring seeks to provide a departure point for ongoing discussion of a fluid phenomenon on a plethora of topics including Contexts and contests of democratisation The sweep of the Arab Spring Egypt Women and the Arab Spring Agents of change and the technology of protest Impact of the Arab Spring in the wider Middle East and further afield Collating a wide array of viewpoints specialisms biases and degrees of proximity and distance from events that shook the Arab world to its core the Handbook is written with the reader in mind to provide students practitioners diplomats policy makers and lay readers with contextualization and knowledge and to set the stage for further discussion of the Arab Spring **Contested Politics in Tunisia** Edwige Fortier, 2019-05-30 Through the lens and experiences of civil society Fortier demonstrates the volatility of democratization following the downfall of Tunisia's authoritarian regime during the 2010-11 uprisings

Female Youth in Contemporary Egypt Dina Hosni, 2022-07-26 Based on interview material observations and content analysis this book captures the everyday life structures of a cohort of Muslim ex Islamist female youth in Egypt who have joined or established new networks that share the common interest of doing good to the society based on their religious worldviews representing a broader societal movement Female Youth in Contemporary Egypt posits that despite the fact that the 2011 Egyptian uprisings did not necessarily materialize with the political effects anticipated by some of its activists it seems to have led to the formation of a new generation of active youth with a distinct worldview Four broad and intertwined theoretical considerations have been taken into account First the book delineates the emergence and continuous development of post and sometimes non bourgeois public spheres in Arabo Islamic contexts and conceptualizes multiple publics of overlapping Islamic structures rather than one Islamic public Second it offers an empirical as well as a conceptual understanding of the positioning of religion as public private Third it presents a critique of Islamist thought conducive to the rise of post Islamism and fourth it offers a critique of feminist thought to throw light on novel forms of Muslim women's discourses and activism in line with post Islamist worldviews This book will be of interest to scholars in Middle Eastern

Studies women s studies and political studies      *Double-Edged Politics on Women's Rights in the MENA Region* Hanane Darhour, Drude Dahlerup, 2019-10-11 While the Arab Uprisings presented new opportunities for the empowerment of women the sidelining of women remains a constant risk in the post revolutionist MENA countries Changes in the position of women are crucial to the reconfiguration of state society relations and to the discussions between Islamist and secular trends Theoretically framed and based on new empirical data this edited volume explores women s activism and political representation as well as discursive changes with a particular focus on secular and Islamic feminism and changes in popular opinions on women s position in society While the contributors express optimistic as well as more pessimistic views for the future they agree that this is a period of uncertainty for women in the region and that support by ruling elites towards women s rights remains ambiguous and double edged      *Yemen and the Search for Stability* Marie-Christine Heinze, 2018-06-14 The attacks and blockade on Yemen by the Saudi led multinational coalition have killed thousands and triggered humanitarian disaster The longstanding conflict in the country between the Huthi rebels and until December 2017 Salih militias on the one side and those loyal to the internationally recognized government and many other groups fighting for their interests on the other are said to have evolved into a proxy war between Saudi Arabia and Iran In 2011 however thousands of Yemenis had taken to the streets to protest for a better future for their country When President Ali Abdullah Salih signed over power in the aftermath of these protests there were hopes that this would signal the beginning of a new period of transition *Yemen and the Search for Stability* focuses on the aspirations that inspired revolutionary action and analyzes what went wrong in the years that followed It examines the different groups involved in the protests Salih supporters Muslim Brothers Salafis Huthis secessionists women youth artists and intellectuals in terms of their competing visions for the country s future as well as their internal struggles This book traces the impact of the 2011 upheavals on these groups ideas for a new Yemen and on their strategies for self empowerment In so doing *Yemen and the Search for Stability* examines the mistakes committed in the country s post 2011 transition process but also points towards prospects for stability and positive change

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