

# *Getting It Straight*

A History of American Orthopaedics



Henry H. Sherk

**AAOS**  
AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ORTHOPAEDIC SURGEONS

# Getting It Straight A History Of American Orthopaedics

**Yawei Zhang**



## **Getting It Straight A History Of American Orthopaedics:**

**Getting it Straight** Henry H. Sherk, 2008      Encyclopedia of Sports Medicine Lyle J. Micheli, 2011 This encyclopedia presents state of the art research and evidence based applications on the topic of sports medicine      Foot & Ankle Arthroscopy Richard D. Ferkel, 2016-09-19 In vivid step by step illustrative detail Foot and Ankle Arthroscopy Second Edition thoroughly describes arthroscopic techniques used in the surgical treatment of foot and ankle disorders Now fully up to date this edition details the advances that have affected the use of arthroscopy in foot and ankle surgery in recent years The text covers both the basics of equipment instrumentation and surgical anatomy as well as the practical steps surgeons must take to optimize results for each procedure      **Historia de la Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología** Alejandro Lizaur Utrilla, Fernando Anacleto López Prats, Desde que el hombre fue consciente de su humanidad observ la presentaci n de enfermedades y accidentes pregunt ndose cu l era su causa y su posible remedio En todas las culturas antiguas pensaban que las enfermedades ten an un origen sobrenatural al ser dolencias internas o calamidades que parec an sobrevenir de manera espont nea sin que fuera visible o aparente el agente que las hab a causado De esta manera se achacaban a un origen divino como castigo o capricho de los dioses o bien a enemigos que utilizaban a los demonios o esp ritus malignos por medio de la magia y la brujer a Esta interpretaci n m gico religiosa ha tenido una larga vigencia y aunque en menor medida ha convivido hasta nuestros d as con la medicina cient fica en formatos y modalidades diversas Consecuentemente a este tipo de pensamiento en esas culturas primitivas se consideraba que la curaci n de las enfermedades s lo pod a alcanzarse a trav s de medios sobrenaturales o divinos y por tanto los m s capacitados para resolverlas eran los sacerdotes magos o hechiceros nicos con conocimientos de las f rmulas y ritos m gicos necesarios para interceder ante el dios contrarrestar las esencias malignas o ahuyentar a los esp ritus causantes del mal Pero por otro lado observaron que las lesiones traum ticas ten an un origen natural siendo comprensible la relaci n entre la causa y el efecto Estas lesiones aunque siempre invocando la ayuda de alg n dios benefactor no precisaban para su curaci n de recursos m gicos si no de medios naturales practicados por alguna persona ducha en tales menesteres sanadores Es decir el empirismo fue junto con las perspectivas de creencia la segunda de las perspectivas desde las que se bas la actividad sanadora As la pr ctica de la medicina en las culturas arcaicas en cuanto a curaci n de las enfermedades estaba reservada a los sacerdotes al ser estos intelectualmente mejor formados y atribuirse dotes sanadoras concedidas por el dios Por el contrario la pr ctica de la cirug a abscesos heridas y traumatolog a fracturas luxaciones s lo requer a aprendizaje y experiencia sin intervenci n divina pudiendo por tanto ser ejercida por gente sin instrucci n religiosa y consider ndose como un oficio manual de mucho menor rango social Esta es una de las razones del porqu la cirug a y su rama traumatol gica no tuvieron un progreso paralelo a la medicina hasta pocas recientes Adem s la cirug a y traumatolog a precisaban del conocimiento de la anatom a externa e interna pero la disecci n de cad veres humanos estuvo largamente prohibida por la mayor a de las religiones incluidas las cristianas No es hasta el siglo XIX en que la cirug a

adquiere verdaderamente un fundamento científico moderno y prestigio profesional y social y no es hasta el siglo XX en que la Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología se convierte en especialidad independiente merced a los avances científicos y tecnológicos. La Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología es una rama desgajada de la Cirugía General y los comienzos de aquella son la historia de esta. La cirugía inicialmente fue considerada como una mera acción manual de ahí el origen etimológico de la palabra *cheir mano ergon obra cheirourgeia* trabajo manual es decir la realización de operaciones hechas con la mano o con instrumentos manuales con la finalidad de curar ciertas dolencias. La cirugía tuvo un pasado de cierta importancia entre los siglos XII y XV de la Edad Media. Los cirujanos medievales de la escuela italiana llegaron a practicar técnicas antisépticas y los cirujanos franceses del siglo XIV en particular Guy de Chauliac utilizaron incluso un método de anestesia. El progreso quirúrgico alcanzó esplendor en el Renacimiento merced al avance de la Anatomía donde destacó Vesalio en la Universidad de Padua. Fue durante la Ilustración mediados del siglo XVIII cuando la cirugía basó verdaderamente su quehacer en conocimientos científicos destacando el inglés John Hunter como una figura clave para el desarrollo de la Patología Quirúrgica General. Durante el siglo XIX la cirugía recuperó su puesto como rama de la Medicina primero en forma de Cirugía General el cirujano actuaba sobre una afección quirúrgica de cualquier parte del cuerpo. A medida que los conocimientos aumentaron se fueron desgajando ramas del tronco lo que representó a su vez un estímulo para su progreso. Durante ese siglo la cirugía entró plenamente en la universidad y se desarrolló apoyándose en el avance de las llamadas Ciencias Básicas morfológicas y fisiológicas para sentar los cimientos de lo que sería la Cirugía del siglo XX. El cirujano dejó de ser un mero amanuense ayudante colaborador del médico para pasar a ser poseedor de un saber científico. Patología y conocedor de un saber hacer Técnico los cuales debía aplicar con cierto virtuosismo habilidad y eficacia. Arte. El empleo de tales recursos necesitaba una experiencia. Empirismo y su fin último era la curación del hombre enfermo. Humanismo. Por ello la cirugía es Ciencia Técnica Arte Empirismo y Humanismo. El cirujano imprescindiblemente debe iniciarse en la Anatomía Fisiología y la Bioquímica antes de comenzar a aplicar la técnica. De muy antiguo se distinguió la Oftalmología Otorrinolaringología y Ginecología y Obstetricia de la Cirugía General. Sin embargo el gran avance experimentado en las técnicas diagnósticas y los procedimientos terapéuticos durante el siglo XX dio lugar al fraccionamiento del rea de conocimiento de la cirugía en una serie de subreas especializadas con cuerpo de doctrina propio. Así en la década de los sesenta del siglo XX aparecen las especialidades de Cirugía Cardiovascular Cirugía Torácica Cirugía Plástica y Reparadora Cirugía Pediátrica Urología y algo más tarde la Neurocirugía y la Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología. El término Ortopedia fue acuñado por el francés Nicolás Andry en 1741 como título de su libro sobre la prevención y corrección de deformidades en los niños. Ese término proviene etimológicamente de las palabras griegas *orthos* derecho recto y *paideia* infancia del niño cuya traducción al latín es *orthopaedia*. En dicho libro apareció una imagen representando la corrección de las deformidades como un rollo con un tutor para enderezar su tronco lo cual ha pasado a ser el símbolo de la Cirugía Ortopédica. El término Traumatología proviene de otras dos palabras griegas *trauma*

herida ya en los escritos hipocráticos y logia estudio La especialización es un hecho necesario dada la capacidad limitada del hombre y ello redundará en una mejor atención al paciente y en mejorar la calidad y profundidad de la investigación A esta especialización se le pueden realizar dos objeciones La especialización no debe realizarse en detrimento de la visión del conjunto que supone el hombre enfermo limitándose al aparato o sistema alterado y obviando las numerosas conexiones que tienen entre sí las especialidades quirúrgicas Otra objeción viene dada desde el punto de vista académico En España la universidad se ha asociado tradicionalmente a la generalidad y la profundidad de conocimientos se ha asociado a profesionales extrauniversitarios Afortunadamente esto se fue corrigiendo gracias a la labor de eminentes profesores que se dedicaron a áreas quirúrgicas concretas y a la creación de Cátedras de diversas especialidades quirúrgicas ampliando las áreas de conocimiento académico Según Amorós Macaullá la razón que ha impulsado más la especialización es el acercamiento de la ciencia y de la técnica que han llegado incluso a confundirse El cirujano ha pasado en poco tiempo del ejercicio exclusivo de su habilidad manual a la adopción de técnicas que requieren la utilización de unos medios instrumentales quirúrgicos muy extensos y en constante evolución Esto hace difícil que un profesional pueda reunir todos los conocimientos y experiencias para estar al corriente y dominar todas las técnicas de su especialidad Actualmente la Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología es definida como la especialidad que trata de las afecciones múltiples y quirúrgicas del Sistema Locomotor por medios múltiples y físicos Así es una especialidad múltiple y quirúrgica Si bien su desarrollo actual se debió a las consecuencias de la Primera Guerra Mundial gracias al fulgurante progreso técnico de las últimas décadas es una cirugía de vanguardia y ocupa en todo el mundo un lugar respetado Al ser también una cirugía con aplicación rutinaria sobre grandes masas de población tiene una influencia considerable en sus consecuencias múltiples sociales profesionales económicas y humanas Esta obra es un discreto tributo de los autores a su Especialidad para que su desarrollo histórico no sea olvidado por las futuras generaciones de especialistas y con la aspiración de que sirva de referencia y consulta a las mismas Nosotros no somos autoridades en la Historia de la Medicina si no meros aficionados con una elevada ilusión en aportar esta compilación de lo conocido y a nuestro alcance Si bien la ahora llamada Cirugía General fue la base para el desarrollo de la Cirugía Ortopédica y Traumatología esta obra se centra específicamente en esta última especialidad por obvia razón de espacio y extensión Los autores en Elche 2022

Journal of the American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons, 2009      **The Smile Gap** Catherine Carstairs, 2022-06-15 As recently as fifty years ago most people expected to lose their teeth as they aged Few children benefited from braces to straighten their teeth and cosmetic procedures to change the appearance of smiles were largely unknown Today many Canadians enjoy straight white teeth and far more of them are keeping their teeth for the entirety of their lives Yet these advances have not reached everyone The Smile Gap examines the enormous improvements that have taken place over the past century The use of fluorides emphasis on toothbrushing the rise of cosmetic dentistry and better access to dental care have had a profound effect on the oral health and beauty of Canadians Yet while the introduction of employer provided dental

insurance in the 1970s has allowed for regular visits to the dentist for many people a significant number of Canadians still lack access to good oral health care especially disabled Canadians those on social assistance the working poor the elderly and new immigrants At the same time an attractive smile has become increasingly important in the workplace and in relationships People with damaged and missing teeth are at a substantial disadvantage not just because of the pain and suffering caused by poor oral health but because we live in a society that prizes good teeth and warm smiles The first history of oral health in Canada The Smile Gap reveals that despite the gains made too many Canadians go without any dental care with damaging consequences for their oral health general physical health and self image To complete our health care system it is time to close the gap

**Postgraduate Orthopaedics** Paul A. Banaszkiewicz, Deary F. Kader, 2012-01-19 Extensively revised updated and expanded this new edition is the definitive guide to the FRCS Tr and Orth exam essential reading for candidates

The Early Orthopaedic Surgeons of America Alfred Rives Shands, 1970 Orthop die Geschichte USA

**Stand Up Straight!** Sander L. Gilman, 2018-02-15 Our bodies are not fixed They expand and contract with variations in diet exercise and illness They also alter as we age changing over time to be markedly different at the end of our lives from what they were at birth In a similar way our attitudes to bodies and especially posture how people hold themselves how they move are fluid We interpret stance and gait as healthy or ill able or disabled elegant or slovenly beautiful or ugly In Stand Up Straight Sander L Gilman probes these shifting concepts of posture to explore how society's response to our bodies appearance can illuminate how society views who we are and what we are able to do The first comprehensive history of the upright body at rest and in movement Stand Up Straight stretches from Neanderthals to modern humans to show how we have used our understanding of posture to define who we are and who we are not Gilman traverses theology and anthropology medicine and politics discarded ideas of race and the most modern ideas of disability theories of dance and concepts of national identity in his quest to set straight the meaning of bearing Fully illustrated with an array of striking images from medical historical and cultural sources Stand Up Straight interweaves our developing knowledge of anatomy and a cultural history of posture to provide a highly original account of our changing attitudes toward stiff spines square shoulders and flat tummies through time

Sciatica: Foundations of diagnosis and conservative treatment Robert James Trager, 2019-11-09 This book summarizes research about sciatica for clinicians such as chiropractors physical therapists primary care providers osteopaths and physiatrists Well informed patients will also benefit from reading this book This book uses thousands of references hundreds of images original illustrations and case studies to review mechanisms of pain examination techniques and treatment of sciatica While the focus is on non pharmaceutical and minimally invasive treatments this book also reviews the indications for more invasive procedures Each chapter also includes a historical review dating back decades or centuries which puts the newer treatments in perspective In this book you will learn What is sciatica and does it always relate to the spine What common features occur in most cases of sciatica Has our concept of what causes

sciatica changed over time What does it mean when symptoms are above the knee or below the knee Can imaging help determine if disc lesions are causing symptoms Does sciatica mean you are just getting old What mechanisms allow disc herniations to heal What percentage of cases of sciatica typically require surgery What are the most effective non pharmaceutical treatments for sciatica What vitamins and natural substances are beneficial for sciatica AAOS Essentials of Musculoskeletal Care American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS),2021-09-23 Essentials of Musculoskeletal Care Enhanced Fifth Edition is a robust educational resource focused on how to evaluate and manage common musculoskeletal conditions **AAOS Essentials of Musculoskeletal Care** AAOS, April Armstrong, Mark C. Hubbard, 2018-06-26 Essentials of Musculoskeletal Care Enhanced Fifth Edition is a robust educational resource focused on how to evaluate and manage common musculoskeletal conditions This text is used for immediate point of care guidance in decision making and intervention and is a powerful educational product for many health professions dealing with the care of the musculoskeletal system The easy to understand content and crisp presentation appeal to health care professionals and students It is also a powerful tool to help educate patients regarding conditions and treatment This Mortal Coil Fay Bound Alberti, 2016-04-08 To many people the idea that the body has its own history might sound faintly ridiculous The body and its experiences are usually seen as something that we share with people from the past Like human nature it represents the unchanging in a changing world Bodies just are But the body does have a history The way that it moves feels breathes and engages with the world has been viewed very differently across times and cultures For centuries we were believed to be composed of souls that were part of the body and inseparable from it Now we exist in our heads and our bodies have become the vessels for that uncertain and elusive thing we call our true selves The way we understand the material structure of the body has also changed radically over the centuries From the bones to the skin from the senses to the organs of sexual reproduction every part of the body has an ever changing history dependent on time culture and place This Mortal Coil is an exploration of that history Peeling away our assumptions about the unchanging nature of the human body Fay Bound Alberti takes it apart in order to put it back anew telling the cultural history of our key organs and systems from the inside out from blood to guts brains to sex organs The understanding of the modern body she reveals in the process is far removed from the eternal or timeless object of common assumption In fact she argues its roots go back no further than the sixteenth century at the earliest and it has only truly existed in its current form since the nineteenth century *68W Advanced Field Craft* American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS),,Us Army, 2009-10-19 The Combat Medic of today is the most technically advanced ever produced by the United States Army Such an advanced technician requires an advanced teaching and learning system *68W Advanced Field Craft* is the first textbook designed to prepare the Combat Medic for today s challenges in the field The ability to save lives in war conflicts and humanitarian interventions requires a specific skill set Today s Combat Medic must be an expert in emergency medical care force health protection limited primary care evacuation and warrior skills *68W*

Advanced Field Craft combines complete medical content with dynamic features to support instructors and to prepare Combat Medics for their missions

**Encyclopedia of Global Health** Yawei Zhang, 2008-01-09 The Encyclopedia of Global Health is a comprehensive A to Z inter disciplinary one stop reference to a broad array of health topics worldwide Encompassing four volumes with some 1 200 articles in 2000 pages the encyclopedia covers all aspects of health including physical and mental health entries biographies of major doctors and researchers profiles of medical institutions organizations and corporations descriptions of drugs and operations articles on national health policies and thematic health topics in the humanities Pedagogical elements of the encyclopedia include an in depth chronology detailing advances in health through history a glossary of health definitions extensive cross references to related topics and thorough bibliographic citations

*Campbell's Operative Orthopaedics* Willis Cohoon Campbell, 2003 Discusses orthopedic surgical technics as well as apparatus and after treatment of orthopedic procedures

**Selected Bibliography of Pediatric Orthopaedics with Commentary** Walter B. Greene, Eric T. Jones, 1990

*Turek's Orthopaedics* Samuel L. Turek, Stuart L. Weinstein, 1994 The fifth edition of this informative text has been reorganized and rewritten to provide a broad presentation of current adult and children s orthopaedics Now in one volume this concisely written text includes a detailed section on imaging of the musculoskeletal system and contains more condensed chapters Each section consists of concise annotated bibliographies selected by the authors

**Carving Your Niche in Orthopaedics** Janet L. Scheuerman, 1991

*Orthopaedic Medicine* Monica Kesson, Elaine Atkins, 1998 A complementary textbook for a graduate course for students of general or orthopaedic medicine or physiotherapy Sets out the principles of orthopaedic medicine then for the various regions of the body describes the relevant anatomy examination common lesions and treatment Includes injections as a technique as applicable to trained physiotherapists as to physicians Illustrated with drawings and black and white photographs Annotation copyrighted by Book News Inc Portland OR

## Reviewing **Getting It Straight A History Of American Orthopaedics**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Getting It Straight A History Of American Orthopaedics**," an enthralling opus penned by a very acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve to the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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