

Central Asias New States Independence Foreign Policy And Regional Security

O. Tanrisever



Central Asias New States Independence Foreign Policy And Regional Security:

Central Asia's New States Martha Brill Olcott,1996 Reports on selected topics from recent research in minimax theory focusing on the classical theorems optimization problems using duality theory optimality and approximate algorithms Among the 18 papers are discussions of minimax trees and associated algorithms an iterative method the on line scheduling of two stage shops apportioning seats to a parliament mutually repellant sampling problems of six points and seven points in a planar convex body and the counterfeit coin problem A final paper explores minimax problems in combinatorial optimization Accessible to graduate students and researchers in optimization computer science and related disciplines No subject index Annotation copyright by Book News Inc Portland OR

The International Politics of Central Asia John Anderson,1997 Central Asia is a fascinating region yet remote and unfamiliar to many people This new study provides and introduction to the politics of Kazakhstan Kyrgyzstan Tajikistan Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan

Central Asia on Display European Society for Central Asian Studies. International Conference,2004 Despite its geostrategic importance and its easier accessibility since the dissolution of the Soviet Union Central Asia has nevertheless remained a white spot on the map of western scholarship and public awareness Bringing together papers presented at the VII ESCAS Conference this volume aims to shed light on the historical political cultural and socio economic development of this region Scholars from within and outside Central Asia discuss a wide range of topics covering historical processes and events on the one hand and present developments of regional and global concern on the other

Central Asia Tom Everett-Heath,2003-12-08 Examines the transition Central Asia underwent in the twentieth century following the collapse of the Soviet Union the Soviet colonial legacy and the attempts of new states to build secular states within the radical Islamic world

Kyrgyzstan - Regime Security and Foreign Policy Kemel Toktomushev,2016-10-04 Kyrgyzstan is an interesting example of a relatively weak state which for its brief period of independence has already ousted two presidents experienced two revolutions survived two interethnic conflicts and yet remained intact This book explores this apparent paradox and argues that the schism between domestic and international dimensions of state and regime security is key to understanding the nature of Kyrgyz politics The book shows how the foreign policy links to the Manas Air Base used by the US military and essential for supplying their forces in Afghanistan the economic arrangements necessary for sustaining the base both inside and outside Kyrgyzstan and the myriad of different actors involved in all this combined to overshadow points of friction to ensure stable continuance of the status quo Overall the book shows how broad geopolitical forces and complex local factors together have a huge impact on the formation of Kyrgyz foreign policy

The Politics of Transition in Central Asia and the Caucasus Amanda E Wooden,Christoph H. Stefes,2009-06-08 Most books on the Caucasus and Central Asia are country by country studies This book on the other hand fills a gap in Central Eurasian studies as one of the few comparative case study books on Central Eurasia covering both the Caucasus and Central Asia it considers key themes right across the two regions highlighting both political change and

continuity Comparative case study chapters written by regional experts from a variety of methodological backgrounds provide historical context and evaluate Soviet political legacies and emerging policy outcomes Key topics include the varied types and sources of authoritarianism political opposition and protest politics predetermined outcomes of post Soviet economic choices social and stability impacts of natural resource wealth variations in educational reform international norm influence on gender policy and the power of human rights activists Overall the book provides a thorough up to date overview of what is increasingly becoming a significant area of concern

History of Central Asia, The: 4-volume set Christoph Baumer, 2018-04-18 This set includes all four volumes of the critically acclaimed History of Central Asia series The epic plains and arid deserts of Central Asia have witnessed some of the greatest migrations as well as many of the most transformative developments in the history of civilization Christoph Baumer's ambitious four volume treatment of the region charts the 3000 year drama of Scythians and Sarmatians Soviets and transcontinental Silk Roads trade routes and the transmission of ideas across the steppes and the breathless and brutal conquests of Alexander the Great and Chinghiz Khan Masterfully interweaving the stories of individuals and peoples the author's engaging prose is richly augmented throughout by colour photographs taken on his own travels This set includes The Age of the Steppe Warriors Volume 1 The Age of the Silk Roads Volume 2 The Age of Islam and the Mongols Volume 3 and The Age of Decline and Revival Volume 4

To Balance or Not to Balance Eric A. Miller, 2017-03-02 With the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 fifteen newly independent states emerged from the imperial wreckage some more ready than others to grasp their new found independence This book tackles the seminal question related to these broader developments why did some states choose to align with Russia despite Moscow's overwhelming power advantage and recurrent neo imperial ambitions Eric A Miller develops and tests a theoretical framework that extends traditional realist alignment theories to include domestic level political and economic variables critical to the study of the Commonwealth of Independent States CIS Specifically Miller argues that internal political threats to CIS leaders and the extent of a country's economic dependence on Russia were the most influential factors in determining alignments The volume is designed to meet the need for a thorough theoretical and scholarly assessment of the international and domestic politics of CIS countries

Building Security in the New States of Eurasia: Subregional Cooperation in the Former Soviet Space Renata Dwan, Oleksandr Pavliuk, 2015-07-17 This pathbreaking study brings together international experts to consider security issues and the experience and potential for cooperation in the subregions of the former Soviet Union Appendices to the volume provide maps a guide to acronyms profiles of existing subregional organizations and a chronology of cooperative agreements signed in the region since 1991

Afghanistan and Central Asia: NATO's Role in Regional Security Since 9/11 O. Tanrisever, 2013-02-15 Instability in Afghanistan has had a considerable effect on regional security in Central Asia particularly in the aftermath of the events of 9 11 and this has meant that the importance of NATO and its contribution to security in this area has increased considerably A detailed analysis of this topic is

precisely important because it could highlight the areas where the Central Asian countries could increase their security contributions to Afghanistan's security through enhancing their cooperation with NATO. This book presents the fully revised and updated versions of papers presented at the NATO Advanced Research Workshop ARW NATO the Fight against International Terrorism in Afghanistan and Security Situation in Central Asia since 9/11 held in Ankara, Turkey, in April 2011. This ARW was supported by the NATO Science for Peace and Security Programme. The book takes a comprehensive approach to the regional security complex in Central Asia by emphasizing the human security, socio-political and energy dimensions in addition to the traditional military dimension of the fight against international terrorism in and around Afghanistan. The findings of the book enhance our understanding of the root causes of international terrorism and the effective ways of coping with the security challenges in this region. The book is divided into five parts: First, NATO's Contribution to Lasting Security in Afghanistan; Second, Responses of the Central Asian States to Political Instability, Organized Crime and International Terrorism in Afghanistan; Third, Energy Security in and around Central Asia; Fourth, International Competition and Cooperation over Afghanistan and Central Asia; and Last but not least, Regional Security Organizations and the Fight against International Terrorism in Afghanistan.

Peaceworks, 1995. The Foreign Policy of Russia Robert H. Donaldson, Joseph L. Nye Jr., 2014-12-18. Now fully updated, this widely respected text traces the lineage and development of Russian foreign policy with the insight that comes from historical perspective. The fifth edition incorporates new and fully updated coverage of issues including relations with the major powers and with other post-communist states, international security issues including arms control issues and grounds for sanctions and intervention and domestic and regional issues related to natural resource politics, human rights, Islamism and terrorism. Chronologically organized chapters highlight the continuities of Russia's behavior in the world since tsarist times as well as the major sources of change and variability over the revolutionary period, wartime alliances and cold war détente, the Soviet collapse and the first post-communist decades. The fifth edition incorporates new and fully updated coverage of issues including relations with the major powers and with other post-communist states, international security issues including arms control issues and grounds for sanctions and intervention and domestic and regional issues related to natural resource politics, human rights, Islamism and terrorism. New co-author Vidya Nadkarni strengthens the book's coverage of issues related to Asia. The basic framework used in the book is a modified realism that stresses the balance of power and the importance of national interest and identifies several factors both internal and external that condition Russian policy. The interpretations are original and based on a mix of primary and secondary sources.

Afghanistan's Political Stability Ahmad Shaye Qassem, 2016-03-16. Political stability has been a central theme of policy for all governments and political systems in the history of modern Afghanistan. Since its inception in the mid-nineteenth century, the country experimented with a diverse succession of political systems and state ideologies matched by few other countries' political histories. In the span of less than nine decades since independence in 1919, the Afghan state was

substantially restructured at least a dozen times This volume looks at Afghanistan's historic relations with Central and South Asia ethno nationalism and development Soviet occupation and transformation of relations with Pakistan stability of the Islamic State and regional cooperation It examines how Afghanistan's different political systems reformed and readjusted policies to make them more conducive to political stability Yet political stability at best has remained a dream unrealized in Afghanistan

National Purpose in the World Economy Rawi Abdelal, 2018-08-06 How do national identities affect the world economy Building on the insight that nationalisms and national identities endow economic policy with social purpose Rawi Abdelal proposes a novel theoretical framework a distinctively Nationalist perspective on international political economy to answer this question Using this framework and drawing on field research in Lithuania Ukraine and Belarus he provides an in depth look at the link between national identity and the economic policies of the new states formed by the breakup of the Soviet Union All these states from the Baltic coast to central Asia were economically dependent on Russia during the 1990s However they reacted very differently to that dependence and their reactions can be traced Abdelal contends to their individual societies Some such as Belarus found dependence inevitable and sought economic reintegration with Russia Others like Lithuania interpreted dependence as a large scale security threat and reoriented their economies away from Russia A third group typified by Ukraine demonstrated no coherent economic policy at all regarding dependence Abdelal distinguishes the Nationalist tradition in international political economy from the Realist tradition and shows that economic nationalism is different than mercantilism He demonstrates the ways that national identity affects economic policy and explains why some governments seek economic autonomy while others prefer regional reintegration He then applies his approach to other cases of economic reorganization after the end of empire eastern Europe in the 1920s after the Habsburgs 1950s Indonesia and French West Africa in the 1960s

Ethnicity, Authority, and Power in Central Asia Robert L. Canfield, Gabriele Rasuly-Palczek, 2010-10-04 The peoples of Greater Central Asia not only Inner Asian states of Soviet Union but also those who share similar heritages in adjacent countries like Afghanistan and Pakistan Iran and the Chinese province of Xinjiang have been drawn into more direct and immediate contact since the Soviet collapse Infrastructural improvements and the race by the great powers for access to the region's vital natural resources have allowed these peoples to develop closer ties with each other and the wider world creating new interdependencies and fresh opportunities for interaction and the exercise of influence They are being integrated into a new wider economic and political region which is increasingly significant in world affairs owing to its strategically central location and its complex and uncertain politics However most of its inhabitants are pre eminently concerned with familial and local affairs This work examines the viewpoints and concerns of a selection of groups in terms of four issues government repression ethnic group perspectives devices of mutual support and informal grounds of authority and influence Responding to a need for in depth studies concerning the social structures and practices in the region the book examines trends and issues from the point of view of scholars who have lived and worked on

the ground and have sought to understand the conditions and concerns of people in rural as well as urban settings It provides a distinctive and timely perspective on this vital part of the world International Security Issues in a Global Age Clive Jones, Caroline Kennedy-Pipe, 2020-07-24 This volume examines the new the changing and the enduring features of international security in the post Cold War era In so doing it examines the extent to which present state structures and institutions have been able to adapt and accommodate themselves to the diversity of security threats *Regime Transition in Central Asia* Dagikhudo Dagiev, 2013-10-30 Presenting a study of regime transition political transformation and the challenges that faced the post Communist republics of Central Asia on independence this book focuses on the process of transition in Tajikistan and Uzbekistan and the obstacles that these newly independent states are facing in the post Communist period The book analyses how in the early stages of their independence the governments of Central Asia declared that they would build democratic states but that in practice they demonstrated that they are more inclined towards authoritarianism With the declaration of independence Tajikistan and Uzbekistan like many other former Soviet national republics were faced with the issues of nationalism ethnicity identity and territorial delimitation This book looks at how the discourse of patrimonial nationalism in post Communist Tajikistan and Uzbekistan has been the elites strategy to address all these issues to maintain the stateness of their respective countries to preserve the unity of their nation to fill the ideological void of post Communism to prevent the rise of Islam and to legitimize their authoritarian practice Arguing against the claim that the Central Asian states have undergone divergent paths of transition the book discusses how they are in fact all authoritarian although exhibiting different degrees of authoritarianism This book provides a useful contribution to studies on Central Asian Politics and International Relations After the Breakup of a Multi-Ethnic Empire Susanne M. Birgerson, 2001-12-30 The relationship between the Russian Federation and the 14 non Russian successor states is unequal with Russia the dominant power This power imbalance is a hold over from the Soviet era in which the RSFSR was first among equals Empires like the Soviet one are specific types of political systems that differed from modern states The centralized multi ethnic and non democratic character of empires explains the continued dominance of the Russian Federation It also explains the absence of alternative economic arrangements and political contacts between the former republics The Soviet system was structured so as to establish Russian control over non Russian republics The political structure was centralized so that all decisions including investment production and distribution decisions were made in Moscow Economic planning dictated a complex network of production and distribution that rendered the former republics dependent on Russia in a variety of ways Soviet patterns of government administration and economic management are still evident in all the former republics Continued dependency on Russia has compromised the state building efforts of the former republics Political rhetoric trumpeting new foreign investment the expansion of diplomatic relations the signing of trade agreements and the imminent entrance into international organizations masks the fact that none of these new contacts have been able to replace

the old Soviet production and distribution networks Scholars and students involved with comparative politics and Russian post Communist Studies will find the work of particular value

Historical Dictionary of Turkmenistan Rafis Abazov, 2005 Turkmenistan is known for its huge oil and gas resources as well as for the rich complex and captivating history of the Turkmen people For centuries they were known as skillful and courageous warriors who left deep marks in the histories of other countries such as India Russia Afghanistan Turkey Iran Iraq and Egypt As craftsmen they constructed extraordinary architectural monuments whose ruins can be found all over the country and famous Turkoman carpets are still highly valued in many parts of the world Yet for centuries foreign invaders and local tribal conflict plagued the land with wars that devastated the Turkmen society and destroyed its magnificent but fragile oases In the late 19th century the Turkmens witnessed the establishment of the Russian Empire in their lands In the years following these lands were united by the Soviet government into a single political entity in an attempt to force the Soviet style nation state building and socio economic transformations In 1991 the Turkmen parliament voted for the country's independence and promised to build a sovereign state capable of bringing prosperity and social and political stability to the society The reality however proved to be more complex After more than 15 years of independence Turkmenistan still faces a number of difficulties including economic and structural issues security challenges growing competition between various clans and widespread poverty

Historical Dictionary of Turkmenistan provides a concise overview of the historical development of Turkmenistan The introduction and chronology provide an overview of the Turkmen history focusing on the history of the country in the 20th century political and economic development ethnic policies and nation building This is the first comprehensive reference book on Turkmenistan published in English that provides comprehensive up to date details about the contemporary history economy and culture The dictionary consists of approximately 300 entries a

IRAN AND TURKMENISTAN RELATIONS, 1991-2010, 2024-09-25 Cordial relations with neighboring countries are important to any country and are considered a strategic policy in international arena Any country as a member of the international community has common land or sea borders with other countries and of course no country actually chooses its neighbors As a result it is situated in unwanted surroundings in which it cannot eliminate neighboring states Therefore it has to engage in suitable and constructive interaction with its neighbors Of course it should be noted that having good and constructive relations with neighbors is a strategic element of foreign policies of all countries Those neighbors can potentially offer opportunities or pose threats to any given country Moreover diplomatic relations between countries are divided in two totally different types The first type of relationship is a one sided relationship in which priority is given to the interests of a powerful and hegemonic country On the other side the interests of the other country which is under domination of the powerful one are not usually met This kind of relation is usually unstable and as the power of the dominated country increases the relations do not continue in the past form and may even be severed The second type of relations is a bilateral one in which equal attention is paid to the interests

of both countries. Of course the benefits of two countries may not be really equal in such a relationship but relations are generally to the benefit of both sides and are usually more lasting and sustainable than the first type. It should be noted that no country restricts its diplomacy to establishment of relations with neighboring countries alone. In addition to neighbors it will also establish relations with other countries which sway influence in international arena. Foreign policy of every country revolves around two main pivots. The first pivot is having good relations with the neighboring countries with the second one being establishment of cordial ties with powerful and influential international players or those which can help the country meet its national interests. Focus on one of these groups will never obviate the need for a country's foreign policy to pay due attention to the other group. Iran has shared more common grounds with the Middle Eastern and Persian Gulf countries and therefore relations with those countries have been important to Iran and a matter of high attention. Here we will focus on Iran's foreign policy approaches toward its northern neighbors. Iran's relations with its northern neighbors including Turkmenistan, Azerbaijan, and Armenia have been of the second type. This means that Iran's relations with these countries have been two way. In this type of relationship common interests should be defined first before relations can be formed around them so that both countries will be benefited by these relations and mutual benefit will help relations to be sustained. This is a general picture of diplomatic relations between Iran and these countries. Central Asian Republics emerged as self governing sovereign countries in December 1991 as a consequence of Soviet dissolution. Central Asia lies at the heart of Eurasian continent and utterly land locked and geographically encircled by Russia in the north, the Eastern Europe in the west, Turkey, Iran, Afghanistan in the south, and China in the east. Any power which has a foothold or deep influence in Central Asia can have close watch to the important neighboring areas. Therefore the region bears great geo strategic importance. Its geo economic importance is mainly because of the presence of vast oil and natural gas resources. Iran perceives the Central Asian region as an arena for reducing its own isolation. Hoping to make itself an attractive partner to these states, Iran has been cautious in supporting radical Islamic opposition movements in the region. Several Central Asian States (CAS) are proceeding with or contemplating energy projects that transit Iran. Prior to the disintegration of Soviet Union, the Caspian Sea was under the combined ownership of Soviet Union and Iran but the emergence of three new states, Azerbaijan, Turkmenistan, and Kazakhstan bordering the Caspian Sea has made the situation complex. The exclusive rights of Russia and Iran have come to be challenged. The largest oil and gas reserves are situated within the territory of these three former Soviet Republics. Iran and Turkmenistan enjoy a common cosmology and mythology through the concept of Turan, o Iran a traditional mode of spatial sub division. Actually Turan is a Persian term to designate north eastern Iran. The Iranian and Turkmen people share a great deal of traditions like the Navruz. Availability of ethnic minorities on both of the border is one of the factors facilitating close contacts between Turkmenistan and Iran. Iran has gained invaluable geopolitical advantages that may lead it to increase in its power as major player in the Turkmenistan region in the near future. Iran shares a common

border with Turkmenistan The Caspian dimension is also an important factor of the relations between Iran and Turkmenistan They have a lengthy border they share historic religious and civilization commonalty stretching back for centuries Advancing relations with Turkmenistan Iran is being quite pragmatic It is after strengthening of its positions in the region and benefiting from availability of hydrocarbons in the neighboring countries and from its convenient geopolitical site at the crossroads of transit ways Turkmen population of the northern provinces of Iran is a factor that facilitates neighborly relations Geographically Iran and Turkmenistan play a vital role in linking Caspian Sea to the Persian Gulf It is the only country which has access to Persian Gulf and Arabian Sea ports since the mid 1990s Turkmenistan is also aware about Iran which has a very sensitive political relationship with the West more particularly with the United States which has alleged that Iran provides extensive support to terrorist groups There is also a dispute about its nuclear program which allegedly violates the terms of Non Proliferation Treaty Despite several difficulties and hurdles Turkmenistan also sees the Iranian policy in relation to this region has proved durable In the first place Iranian policy has vastly improved its relations with Russia despite the potential contradictions in the Iranian and Russian policy towards Central Asia and the Caspian region Both countries have evolved a strategic partnership with significant military and nuclear components Secondly they share increasing aspiration to influence the development of oil and gas resources in the Caspian Sea Iran has signed agreements with Turkmenistan Russia Ukraine and China and trying to develop relations with Iran in this respect However due to the limited capacity of gas pipelines and the lack of any alternative export routes for natural gas Turkmenistan requires to develop socio economic and political relations with Iran Iran sees Turkmenistan as transit route to rest of the Central Asian region The construction of a 200 kilometer pipeline between the Turkmenistan town of Korpedzhe and Kord Kuy in Iran assured the export of 8 billion cubic meters of gas each year into Iran s network With Iranian financing this pipeline is expected to become part of a larger system for exporting Turkmen gas to Turkey The steady improvement of Turkmenistan s relations with Iran in the sphere of gas transport was symbolized by the joint decision in the summer of 2006 to increase Turkmenistan s annual export to the Iranian grid to 14 billion cubic meters As we know that Turkmen population of the northern provinces of Iran is also an important factor that facilitates neighborly socio economic and political relations between Turkmenistan and Iran The attraction both countries experience towards each other stems from the lack of choice which is a distinct feature of the Iranian and Turkmen relations Both countries are having active bilateral contacts because they have a lengthy border they share historic religious and civilizational commonalty stretching back to centuries Iran and Turkmenistan have interest to develop their relations for three reasons firstly to build ties with the neighbouring states for social economic and political reasons in order to leave the area free for its rivals Secondly to break its isolation from the Gulf and the Near Eastern areas and thirdly to become active in their region by launching its foreign policy and by reinvigorating its regional diplomacy To achieve these objectives Turkmenistan and Iran have been intensely active in their bilateral

relations

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