

FORTIFYING CHINA

The Struggle to Build a Modern Defense Economy

Tai Ming Cheung

Fortifying China The Struggle To Build A Modern Defense Economy

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Fortifying China The Struggle To Build A Modern Defense Economy:

Fortifying China Tai Ming Cheung, 2013-04-15 *Fortifying China* explores the titanic struggle to turn China into an aspiring world class military technological power The defense economy is leveraging the country's vibrant civilian economy and gaining access to foreign sources of technology and know how Drawing on extensive Chinese language sources Tai Ming Cheung explains that this transformation has two key dimensions The defense economy is being reengineered to break down bureaucratic barriers and reduce the role of the state fostering a more competitive and entrepreneurial culture to facilitate the rapid diffusion and absorption of technology and knowledge At the same time the civilian and defense economies are being integrated to form a dual use technological and industrial base In Cheung's view the Chinese authorities believe this strategy will play a key role in supporting long term defense modernization For China's neighbors and the United States understanding China's technological industrial and military capabilities is critical to the formulation of economic and security policies *Fortifying China* provides crucial insight into the impact of China's dual use technology strategy Cheung's systems of innovation framework considers the structure dynamics and performance of the defense economy from a systems level perspective

Forging China's Military Might Tai Ming Cheung, 2014-02-24 His collection of nine essays offers a comprehensive and insightful assessment of the Chinese defense science and technology S civil military integration China's defense innovation system and China's place in the global defense economy Case studies look in detail at the Chinese space and missile industry Constitutes high quality cutting edge research on China's defense industries It should enjoy broad appeal among academics policy makers security analysts and business people in countries around the world Andrew Scobell RAND Corporation *Forging China's Military Might* belongs in any political science shelf interested in China's issues and international security and considers the nature of China's emergence as a world power Midwest Book Review

China's Emergence as a Defense Technological Power Tai Ming Cheung, 2013-10-31 China is flexing its growing military and strategic clout in the pursuit of broadening national security interests At the same time the country's economic and technology policies have also become more nationalistic state centered and ambitious China's defense economy has set its sights on catching up with the West by the beginning of the 2020s and is making steady progress in building up its innovation capabilities although this is presently in the form of incremental and sustaining types of activities More high end disruptive forms of innovation that would lead to major breakthroughs are likely to be beyond China's reach in the near to medium term This volume provides a wide ranging and detailed assessment of the present state of the Chinese defense economy at a time of rapid change and accelerating advancement in its innovation capabilities and performance This collection of articles has three main goals 1 to locate China's defense innovation dynamics within broader historical technological and methodological frameworks of analysis 2 to assess the performance of the Chinese defense economy's six principal subsectors and 3 to compare China's approach to defense industrialization with major counterparts in the Asia Pacific region This book was

originally published as a special issue of the Journal of Strategic Studies The Modern Defense Industry Richard A. Bitzinger, 2009-10-15 Whether it's guns and ammunition or multidimensional anti-terrorism systems the defense industry is dynamic complex and ubiquitous It is also mysterious powerful and controversial involving thousands of players worldwide from suppliers and producers to government and military procurers to shadowy figures that trade in the black market This comprehensive two volume reference will explore on a global scale the various issues concepts problems and controversies surrounding the rise of the modern defense industry Unparalleled in its scope and insight The Modern Defense Industry will prove invaluable to the industry's critics and champions alike The phenomenon of a more or less permanent defense industry especially one so wide in scale breadth air sea land and space technology and geography is still relatively new Until now its implications for politics economics and technology have not been adequately discussed in an authoritative accessible format for scholars and researchers business people journalists policymakers and interested laymen The Modern Defense Industry addresses the period from 1945 to the present covering the United States Europe Russia China Israel and other important arms producing and arms procuring countries Including essays by experts from around the world a glossary data on firms and governments laws and policies primary documents case studies and a host of other elements this set will be a unique resource for anyone interested in the arms industry It will also offer penetrating insights into topics like international relations and diplomacy arms proliferation and contemporary politics Volume I comprises chapters by experts in the field on topics like the relationship between the industry military and government how new modes of warfare are changing the industry the implications of globalization on the industry the black and gray areas of the arms trade and much more Volume II features an extensive A-Z glossary of terms lists of defense firms and government agencies annotated primary documents lists of leading defense contractors and key weapons systems an analysis of key legislation and professional organizations The Modern Defense Industry sets the standard for state of the art overviews of an industry that has for better or worse come to infuse nearly every aspect of world affairs in the early twenty first century Reshaping the Chinese Military Richard A. Bitzinger, James Char, 2018-11-09 This edited volume examines the recalibration of the People's Liberation Army's PLA roles and missions in China's domestic and foreign policymaking since Xi Jinping's ascension to power in late 2012 This book explores how China's growing military prowess along with Beijing's ongoing shift away from keeping a low profile owes much to the policies of the China's Communist Party under Xi Jinping's leadership The chapters in the book share a central theme the recalibration of the PLA roles and missions since Xi Jinping assumed the trifecta of party state military power These contributions seek to explore in depth some of the key issues and scrutinize the enhancements in the PLA's operational capabilities both in terms of its hardware as well as its heartware the human elements of its development such as operational culture and doctrine In all the chapters document the transformative change the PLA has undergone since the profound realization of its previous limitations vis vis the United States advanced military operations of the previous century as well as

pointing to continuity amid change This book will be of much interest to students of strategic studies Chinese politics Asian security defense studies and international relations in general *China's Quest for Foreign Technology* William C.

Hannas, Didi Kirsten Tatlow, 2020-09-22 This book analyzes China's foreign technology acquisition activity and how this has helped its rapid rise to superpower status Since 1949 China has operated a vast and unique system of foreign technology spotting and transfer aimed at accelerating civilian and military development reducing the cost of basic research and shoring up its power domestically and abroad without running the political risks borne by liberal societies as a basis for their creative developments While discounted in some circles as derivative and consigned to perpetual catch up mode China's hybrid system of legal illegal and extralegal import of foreign technology combined with its indigenous efforts is the authors believe enormously effective and must be taken seriously Accordingly in this volume 17 international specialists combine their scholarship to portray the system's structure and functioning in heretofore unseen detail using primary Chinese sources to demonstrate the perniciousness of the problem in a manner not likely to be controverted The book concludes with a series of recommendations culled from the authors' interactions with experts worldwide This book will be of much interest to students of Chinese politics US foreign policy intelligence studies science and technology studies and International Relations in general **China's Military Procurement in the Reform Era** Yoram Evron, 2015-06-26 The decisions that shape the policy of weapons procurement are an important area of national security policy This is all the more true for China which during recent decades has vacillated between different sources and directions of military build up This book explores the politics of military procurement in China under the successive leaderships of Deng Xiaoping Jiang Zemin and Hu Jintao It shows how China's political and military leaders have sought to adjust military procurement policy to meet China's strategic objectives to relate it to non military needs to strike a balance between the import of weapons and indigenous production and to determine the connections between hardware and other components of military power Exploring in detail five major shifts in the nation's military procurement it traces the considerations and negotiations among China's civilian and military leaderships By doing so it offers both a conceptual framework and empirical grounds for evaluating the factors that shape China's military procurement directions as well as their limitations prospects and operational implications As the first book to study comprehensively and systematically the attributes shaping China's military procurement it will be of great interest to students and scholars of Chinese politics Chinese history and military and strategic studies **China and Cybersecurity** Jon R. Lindsay, Tai Ming Cheung, Derek S. Reveron, 2015 Examines cyberspace threats and policies from the vantage points of China and the U S **Financing National Defense** Lawrence R. Jones, Philip J. Candreva, Marc R. DeVore, 2011-12-01 A

myth from the colonial period was that Americans could defend themselves by keeping a rifle in the closet and when needed grab it and march off to battle in times of crisis Unfortunately providing national defense is more complicated than that indeed it was more complicated even during the Revolutionary war General George Washington's struggles to form a

standing army supported by workable logistics and supply processes and to get funding for both from the Revolutionary Congress are well documented Financing national defense requires planning and resourcing in advance Reacting at the instant of crisis is too late Building an educated highly trained and capable Armed Forces and the acquisition of defense weapons and weapons systems has long lead times and involves making decisions the consequences of which are likely to last for decades These decisions include how to recruit and retain military and civilian personnel as well as designing buying and fielding a vast array of ground weapons ships aircraft and other weaponry A decision to buy a major defense weapons system for example sets in motion a chain of other decisions that will affect the U S its allies and enemies around the world Implementation of such decisions is financed through the U S federal government and Department of Defense budget processes in a planned yet highly and pluralistic and disaggregated system for determining how to advocate acquire and allocate scarce resources in a manner that culminates in congressional and presidential approval In this book we examine the concepts and practices of defense financing provide a detailed description and analysis of resource policy decision making financial management and budget execution processes and analyze the most significant features of the national defense and U S federal government resource decision and management system The book assesses the numerous factors including those that characterize the complex budget review and appropriation decision making dynamics of Congress that make U S defense finance and budgeting different from any other system in the world In addition in a concluding chapter the book compares U S defense policy and budgeting to other nations in different regions of the globe drawing conclusions about the effects of U S defense policy and defense financing abroad in regions including Europe Russia the Middle East and Asia

Geopolitical Economy of Energy and Environment, 2017-07-10 This book is the product of a joint research program between the Institute of West Asia African Studies of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Beijing and the Energy Program Asia of the International Institute for Asian Studies Leiden University China's transition to an urban industrial society relies on its abundant domestic coal supplies and on an increase in oil and gas imports However authorities are confronted with trade offs between investments in expanding supplies of fossils environmental sustainability energy efficiency and in clean energy Resources spent on expanding imported energy have to be weighted against clean energy investments and improving efficiency of the fossil fuel sector The same is no less true for the European Union and its member states Import dependency on piped gas is again growing Security of supply of natural gas depends on political cooperation with energy rich countries At the same time the EU has to meet its clean energy commitments by compromises between member states and Brussels Chinese National Oil Companies bridge the worlds of government in China and the extractive sector in hydrocarbon exporting countries At the global level Chinese Trans National Oil Companies maintain competitive and cooperative relations with privately owned International Oil companies This book focuses among others on these networks with the objective to contribute to the study of the geopolitical economy of the energy sectors in the global system Contributors are M P Amineh

Eric K Chu Wina H J Crijns Graus Robert Cutler Li Xiaohua Liu Dong Chen Mo Nana de Graaff Joyeeta Gupta Sara Hardus Barbara Hogenboom Sun Hongbo and Yang Guang *American Defense Policy* Miriam Krieger, Lynne Chandler Garcia, John Riley, Will Atkins, 2021-08-10 A vital text for understanding the twenty first century battlefield and the shifting force structure this book prepares students to think critically about the rapidly changing world they ll inherit American Defense Policy first published in 1965 under the leadership of Brent Scowcroft has been a mainstay in courses on political science international relations military affairs and American national security for more than 50 years This updated and thoroughly revised ninth edition which contains about 30% all new content considers questions of continuity and change in America s defense policy in the face of a global climate beset by geopolitical tensions rapid technological change and terrorist violence The book is organized into three parts Part I examines the theories and strategies that shape America s approach to security policy Part II dives inside the defense policy process exploring the evolution of contemporary civil military relations the changing character of the profession of arms and the issues and debates in the budgeting organizing and equipping process Part III examines how purpose and process translate into American defense policy This invaluable and prudent text remains a classic introduction to the vital security issues the United States has faced throughout its history It breaks new ground as a thoughtful and comprehensive starting point to understand American defense policy and its role in the world today Contributors Gordon Adams John R Allen Will Atkins Deborah D Avant Michael Barnett Sally Baron Jeff J S Black Jessica Blankshain Hal Brands Ben Buchanan Dale C Copeland Everett Carl Dolman Jeffrey Donnithorne Daniel W Drezner Colin Dueck Eric Edelman Martha Finnemore Lawrence Freedman Francis Fukuyama Michael D Gambone Lynne Chandler Garcia Bishop Garrison Erik Gartzke Mauro Gilli Robert Gilpin T X Hammes Michael C Horowitz G John Ikenberry Bruce D Jones Tim Kane Cheryl A Kearney David Kilcullen Michael P Kreuzer Miriam Krieger Seth Lazar Keir A Lieber Conway Lin Jon R Lindsay Austin Long Joseph S Lupa Jr Megan H MacKenzie Mike J Mazarr Senator John McCain Daniel H McCauley Michael E McInerney Christopher D Miller James N Miller John A Nagl Henry R Nau Ren e de Nevers Joseph S Nye Jr Michael E O Hanlon Mancur Olson Jr Sue Payton Daryl G Press Thomas Rid John Riley David Sacko Brandon D Smith James M Smith Don M Snider Sir Hew Strachan Michael Wesley Richard Zeckhauser **Russia-China Relations** Sarah Kirchberger, Svenja Sinjen, Nils Wörmer, 2022-06-15 This open access book examines Russia China relations across a variety of civilian and military areas of cooperation Leading experts in the field present empirical case studies covering a wide range of strategic cooperation areas between Russia and China such as technological military economic and political cooperation The contributing authors shed new light on Chinese and Russian strategic goals external push and pull factors and mutual perception shifts and discuss the options for Western countries to influence this development This book analyses the evolution of the relationship since the watershed moment of the Crimean crisis in 2014 and whether or not a full blown military alliance as hinted in late 2020 by President Putin is indeed a realistic scenario for which NATO will have to prepare

It will appeal to students and scholars of international relations political decision makers as well as anyone interested in Eurasian politics and the potential military strategic impact of a Russian Chinese alliance for NATO

Report to Congress of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission,2010

Knowledge Flows in a Global Age John Krige,2022-09-05 A transnational approach to understanding and analyzing knowledge circulation The contributors to this collection focus on what happens to knowledge and know how at national borders Rather than treating it as flowing like currents across them or diffusing out from center to periphery they stress the human intervention that shapes how knowledge is processed mobilized and repurposed in transnational transactions to serve diverse interests constraints and environments The chapters consider both what knowledge travels and how it travels across borders of varying permeability that impede or facilitate its movement They look closely at a variety of platforms and objects of knowledge from tangible commodities like hybrid wheat seeds penicillin Robusta coffee naval weaponry seed banks satellites and high performance computers to the more conceptual apparatuses of plant phenotype data and statistics Moreover this volume decenters the Global North tracking how knowledge moves along multiple paths across the borders of Mexico India Portugal Guinea Bissau the Soviet Union China Angola Palestine and the West Bank as well as the United States and the United Kingdom An important new work of transnational history this collection recasts the way we understand and analyze knowledge circulation

[China's Search for Security](#) Andrew J. Nathan,Andrew Scobell,2015-02-10 Despite its impressive size and population economic vitality and drive to upgrade its military China remains a vulnerable nation surrounded by powerful rivals and potential foes Understanding China s foreign policy means fully appreciating these geostrategic challenges which persist even as the country gains increasing influence over its neighbors Andrew J Nathan and Andrew Scobell analyze China s security concerns on four fronts at home with its immediate neighbors in surrounding regional systems and in the world beyond Asia By illuminating the issues driving Chinese policy they offer a new perspective on the country s rise and a strategy for balancing Chinese and American interests in Asia Though rooted in the present Nathan and Scobell s study makes ample use of the past reaching back into history to illuminate the people and institutions shaping Chinese strategy today They also examine Chinese views of the United States explain why China is so concerned about Japan and uncover China s interests in such problematic countries as North Korea Iran and the Sudan The authors probe recent troubles in Tibet and Xinjiang and explore their links to forces beyond China s borders They consider the tactics deployed by mainland China and Taiwan as Taiwan seeks to maintain autonomy in the face of Chinese advances toward unification They evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of China s three main power resources economic power military power and soft power The authors conclude with recommendations for the United States as it seeks to manage China s rise Chinese policymakers understand that their nation s prosperity stability and security depend on cooperation with the United States If handled wisely the authors believe relations between the two countries can produce mutually beneficial outcomes

for both Asia and the world Fateful Decisions Thomas Fingar, Jean C. Oi, 2020-05-19 China's future will be determined by how its leaders manage its myriad interconnected challenges. In *Fateful Decisions*, leading experts from a wide range of disciplines eschew broad predictions of success or failure in favor of close analyses of today's most critical demographic, economic, social, political, and foreign policy challenges. They expertly outline the options and opportunity costs entailed, providing a cutting-edge analytic framework for understanding the decisions that will determine China's trajectory. Xi Jinping has articulated ambitious goals such as the Belt and Road Initiative and massive urbanization projects, but few priorities or policies to achieve them. These goals have thrown into relief the crises facing China as the economy slows and the population ages, while the demand for and costs of education, healthcare, elder care, and other social benefits are increasing. Global ambitions and a more assertive military also compete for funding and policy priority. These challenges are compounded by the size of China's population, outdated institutions, and the reluctance of powerful elites to make reforms that might threaten their positions, prerogatives, and Communist Party legitimacy. In this volume, individual chapters provide in-depth analyses of key policies relating to these challenges. Contributors illuminate what is at stake, possible choices, and subsequent outcomes. This volume equips readers with everything they need to understand these complex developments in context. **The Chinese People's Liberation Army in 2025** Roy Kamphausen, David Lai, Army War College (U.S.). Strategic Studies Institute, 2015. This updated volume is of special relevance in light of the profound changes occurring within the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA). China's desire to develop a military commensurate with its diverse interests is both legitimate and understandable. The challenge for U.S. Pacific Command (USPACOM) is to understand how China will employ this growing military capability in support of its interests. The book addresses the uncertainty surrounding the potential direction of the PLA by examining three distinct focus areas: domestic, external, and technological drivers of PLA modernization; alternative futures for the PLA; and implications for the region, world, and U.S.-China relations. The analysis provides an insightful perspective into the factors shaping and propelling the PLA's modernization, its potential future orientation ranging from internally focused to globally focused, and how the PLA's choices may impact China's relations with its neighbors and the world. Audience: Military personnel, policy analysts, lawmakers, and foreign officers in the Asia-Pacific region may find many insights in this book pertaining to the development of the Chinese People's Liberation Army under the leadership of Chinese President Xi Jinping. High school, community college, and undergraduate university students pursuing coursework and research for United States 1945, Present, global studies, and world history classes may find this text helpful for classroom debates about the expansion of the Chinese military role. Graduate students may find this work helpful for International Relations, Chinese Studies, and Global Affairs coursework in the pursuit of a Master's Degree program in these areas. China resources collection can be found here: <https://bookstore.gpo.gov/catalog/international/foreign-affairs/asia-china>. *Taming Sino-American Rivalry* Richard Ned Lebow, Feng Zhang, 2020-07-01 Competition between America and China has intensified

since 2009 creating even greater risks of conflict Why is this so and what can be done about it In *Taming Sino American Rivalry* Feng Zhang and Richard Ned Lebow reject the prevailing idea that competition between a dominant and a rising power must necessarily lead to conflict Rather they identify the mistakes that both countries have made and explain the causes and consequences of their missteps Drawing on international relations theory and lessons from history they develop a comprehensive approach to conflict management and resolution that balances deterrence reassurance and diplomacy A challenge to the prevailing pessimism *Taming Sino American Rivalry* is essential reading for anyone interested in understanding the world s most important bilateral relationship

China's Asia Lowell Dittmer, 2018-02-23 This balanced and deeply informed book provides a comprehensive account of China s Asia policy since the Cold War Lowell Dittmer traces the PRC s policy toward its Asian neighbors in the context of the country s move from a developing nation to a great power capable of playing a role in world politics commensurate with its remarkable economic rise The author considers China s bilateral relations with Russia Central Asia South and Southeast Asia and Australia Each of these relationships is also viewed in terms of China s rivalry with the United States which has viewed China s rise with admiration tinged with a certain foreboding Thus Dittmer employs a triangular analysis to understand Beijing s attempt to expand in Asia while at the same time deterring Washington s interference Reframing the international relations of Asia in a thought provoking and informed manner this important book presents a panoramic view of the dynamics at work on all sides of China

The Great Wall at Sea, Second Edition Bernard D Cole, 2010-12-01 Bernard Cole takes a comprehensive look at China s Navy a Navy that continues to grow while the U S Navy shrinks Of particular note according to the author is Beijing s increased attention to guarding its vital sea lanes because of the nation s growing dependence on maritime trade especially energy supplies He provides a thorough description of China s naval establishment including its personnel system followed by a detailed view of its ships submarines and aircraft all marked by technical sophistication and capability as China reaches the top rank of the world s maritime powers His evaluation is based on extensive interviews with Chinese and other naval experts in depth perusal of original documents and visits to Chinese warships training facilities and shore establishments *The Great Wall at Sea* is on the U S Navy s Professional Reading List

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