

Chapter 13 Reading Guide -The Cold War Begins (1945-1960)

Directions: Lesson 1, The Origins of the Cold War pp. 386-481

Define or identify the following:

1. charter
2. satellite nations
3. Iron Curtain

Directions: Read the lesson in the textbook to complete the outline below:

I. Building a New World

- A. In 1944 delegates from 39 nations met in the city of _____ to discuss a new organization called the _____. This organization would have a _____ of member nations and also a _____ of eleven members.
- B. When the Soviet Union liberated _____ in 1944, they encouraged the establishment of a _____ government. The pre-war government had fled to _____. Churchill and Roosevelt agreed to recognize the _____ if members of the pre-war government were included and that _____ be held as soon as possible.
- C. The leaders issued the Declaration of Liberated Europe that asserted all nations have the right to _____.
- D. The Allies divided Germany into _____ zones. Each one would be controlled by one Allied nation. They also insisted Germany pay _____ for the war.
- E. Tension between the United States and the Soviet Union led to the _____. The Soviets believed in a(n) _____ economic system. U.S. leaders believed that a(n) _____ system was the key to peace.
- F. **Truman Takes Control**
- A. In July 1945 Truman and Stalin met in the _____. Truman believed _____ was crucial for Germany, while the Soviet Union believed it needed _____ from Germany.
- B. The Soviets refused to uphold the _____. The countries of Eastern Europe would set up _____ governments and came to be known as _____. Churchill later described it as an _____ falling across Eastern Europe.

Directions: Summarize the main ideas of this lesson by answering the questions below:

Explain how tensions between the United States and the Soviet Union lead to the Cold War by writing about the issues that surfaced in the two conferences below:

1. The Yalta Conference –
2. The Potsdam Conference –

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