

EXPLAINING TERRORISM

Causes, processes and consequences

Martha Crenshaw

Explaining Terrorism Causes Processes And Consequences Political Violence

Imanol Murua



Explaining Terrorism Causes Processes And Consequences Political Violence:

Explaining Terrorism Martha Crenshaw, 2011 This volume comprises some of the key essays by Professor Crenshaw from 1972 to the present day on the causes processes and consequences of terrorism Since the early 1970s scholars and practitioners have tried to explain terrorism and to assess the effectiveness of government responses to the threat From its beginnings in a small handful of analytical studies the research field has expanded to thousands of entries with an enormous spike following the 9 11 attacks The field of terrorism studies is now impressive in terms of quantity scope and variety Professor Crenshaw had studied terrorism since the late 1960s well before it was topical and this selection of her work represents the development of her thought over time in four areas defining terrorism and identifying its causes the different methods used to explain terrorism including strategic organisational and psychological approaches how campaigns of terrorism end how governments can effectively contribute to the ending of terrorism This collection of essays by one of the pioneering thinkers in the field of terrorism studies will be essential reading for all students of political violence and terrorism security studies and IR politics in general

Terrorism and Political Violence Caroline Kennedy-Pipe, Gordon Clubb, Simon Mabon, 2015-02-10 This book introduces you to the key issues in contemporary studies on Terrorism Its interdisciplinary approach provides a unique intellectual rigour which introduces readers to cutting edge research Bringing together chapters contributed by members of the Terrorism and Political Violence Association network it offers an insight into a variety of traditional and critical perspectives It also equips Undergraduate and Postgraduate students with the study skills needed to succeed in coursework and assignments especially dissertation work Drawing on the expertise of TAPVA members this book Explores contemporary issues such as drone warfare state violence children and political violence cyber terrorism and de radicalisation Features case studies drawn from a range of international examples lists of further reading key concepts and questions for use in seminars and private study Provides you with study skills content designed to help you complete your dissertation This is the perfect textbook to guide you through your studies in terrorism political violence international security and strategic studies

The Cambridge History of Terrorism Richard English, 2021-05-20 An accessible authoritative history of terrorism offering systematic analyses of key themes problems and case studies from terrorism s long past

Dynamics of Political Violence Chares Demetriou, 2016-04-29 Dynamics of Political Violence examines how violence emerges and develops from episodes of contentious politics By considering a wide range of empirical cases such as anarchist movements ethno nationalist and left wing militancy in Europe contemporary Islamist violence and insurgencies in South Africa and Latin America this pathbreaking volume of research identifies the forces that shape radicalization and violent escalation It also contributes to the process and mechanism based models of contentious politics that have been developing over the past decade in both sociology and political science Chapters of original research emphasize how the processes of radicalization and violence are open ended interactive and context dependent They offer

detailed empirical accounts as well as comprehensive and systematic analyses of the dynamics leading to violent episodes Specifically the chapters converge around four dynamic processes that are shown to be especially germane to radicalization and violence dynamics of movement state interaction dynamics of intra movement competition dynamics of meaning formation and transformation and dynamics of diffusion **Clandestine Political Violence** Donatella della

Porta,2013-07-22 This volume compares four types of clandestine political violence left wing right wing ethnonationalist and religious fundamentalist **Militancy and Political Violence in Shiism** Assaf Moghadam,2011-07-21 This book is the first systematic assessment of current trends and patterns of militancy in Shii communities in the Middle East and South Asia specifically in Iran Iraq but also in Lebanon Saudi Arabia Pakistan Afghanistan Kuwait and Bahrain It addresses two key questions What trends emerge in the types of militancy Shii actors employ both inside and outside of the Shii heartland And what are the main drivers of militancy in the Shii community **The Routledge Handbook on Radicalisation and**

Countering Radicalisation Joel Busher,Leena Malkki,Sarah Marsden,2023-11-28 This handbook provides a theoretical and methodological exploration of the research on radicalisation and counter radicalisation one of the most influential concepts in Security Studies International Relations and Peace and Conflict Studies Sitting at the heart of high profile research and policy agendas on preventing and countering violent extremism P CVE radicalisation as a concept has transformed the way researchers policymakers and societies think about how to counter terrorism and political violence Deliberations about radicalisation and countering radicalisation have become further embedded as efforts to prevent and counter violent extremism have been mainstreamed into other areas of public policy and practice such as education gender relations health peacebuilding aid and development Theoretically and methodologically pluralistic this handbook addresses radicalisation and countering radicalisation as they relate to a wide range of groups and milieus articulating diverse ideological positions drawing together insight and experience from multiple geographic and institutional settings integrating global perspectives and including scholarship focused on a range of policy fields This book will be an essential reference point for anybody working on radicalisation countering radicalisation or terrorism and political violence more broadly The insight that it provides will be relevant for both academics and members of relevant policy and practitioner communities **The Oxford**

Handbook of Terrorism Erica Chenoweth,Richard English,Andreas Gofas,Stathis N. Kalyvas,2019-03-14 The Oxford Handbook of Terrorism systematically integrates the substantial body of scholarship on terrorism and counterterrorism before and after 9 11 In doing so it introduces scholars and practitioners to state of the art approaches methods and issues in studying and teaching these vital phenomena This Handbook goes further than most existing collections by giving structure and direction to the fast growing but somewhat disjointed field of terrorism studies The volume locates terrorism within the wider spectrum of political violence instead of engaging in the widespread tendency towards treating terrorism as an exceptional act Moreover the volume makes a case for studying terrorism within its socio historical context Finally the

volume addresses the critique that the study of terrorism suffers from lack of theory by reviewing and extending the theoretical insights contributed by several fields including political science political economy history sociology anthropology criminology law geography and psychology In doing so the volume showcases the analytical advancements and reflects on the challenges that remain since the emergence of the field in the early 1970s

A Forensic Approach to Political and State Violence David Crighton, 2025-07-25 A Forensic Approach to Political and State Violence applies a forensic lens to the study of risk in relation to political and state violence Divided into three parts the book outlines the nature and function of political and state violence and the historic development of contributions from forensic practice It then considers the distinction between political and state violence and the foundations for this This is followed by a review of developments of current research and practice looking at future development and the ways in which forensic practice might more effectively contribute to risk reduction and management The text will argue that the basis of much current forensic practice in relation to political and state violence is unduly limited and has failed to integrate relevant scientific research into practice The role of market led approaches to work in these areas will also be considered in relation to the way this has influenced and distorted practice and delayed progress Drawing on theories derived from psychology and other areas of research the book considers how evidence might inform improvements using the risks and uncertainties that surround politically motivated violence to illustrate this Real cases of political and state violence are considered with topics including military conflict terrorism use of torture and hostage taking to highlight current failings and weaknesses Barriers to implementing better forensic practice in terms of both professional economic and policy interests are also explored It will be an essential read for all students or practitioners in the areas of forensic psychology criminal justice or violence risk management

Terrorism Studies John Horgan, Kurt Braddock, 2012 This comprehensive reader seeks to equip the aspiring student based anywhere in the world with a comprehensive introduction to the study of terrorism

The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism Gary LaFree, Joshua D. Freilich, 2016-11-29 The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism features a collection of essays that represent the most recent criminological research relating to the origins and evolution of along with responses to terrorism from a criminological perspective Offers an authoritative overview of the latest criminological research into the causes of and responses to terrorism in today's world Covers broad themes that include terrorism's origins theories methodologies types relationship to other forms of crime terrorism and the criminal justice system ways to counter terrorism and more Features original contributions from a group of international experts in the field Provides unique insights into the field through an exclusive focus on criminological conceptual frameworks and empirical studies that engage terrorism and responses to it

Preventing Political Violence Against Civilians Aoibhín de Búrca, 2014-10-27 The increased targeting of civilians by militants raises serious and profound questions for policy makers Examining conflict in Northern Ireland Israel and Palestine this book focuses on ethno nationalist militant groups and formulates a model to constrain violence against

civilians **Perseverance of Terrorism: Focus on Leaders** M. Milosevic, K. Rekawek, 2014-04-03 The problem of dealing with the ongoing and constantly evolving threat of terrorism is something which continues to preoccupy governments worldwide Has sufficient attention been paid to what happens with terrorist organizations after they change leaders Has enough research been done on how and in what manner they are changed replaced This book is a collection of follow up papers from experts who participated in the NATO Advanced Research Workshop ARW entitled The Perseverance of Terrorism Focus on Leaders held in 2013 and is the third in a series of outputs related to the approach to terrorist leadership These papers are presented with the aim of further elaborating the challenges of contemporary terrorism and enriching the existing academic debate The first two papers concentrate on how better to understand define and analyze terrorism The next two authors examine the relevance of contemporary terrorism its approach and its significance as prevailing threat The core of the debate is structured around the issue of terrorist leadership and the majority of authors have explored this phenomenon Seven different approaches are presented which demonstrate the importance of leadership for terrorist organizations This book will serve as a guidebook on several terrorism related issues which trigger academic debate and which must be taken into account by practitioners in their efforts to design appropriate counter terrorist measures

Killing Strangers Tim Wilson, 2020 A bewildering feature of so much contemporary political violence is its stunning impersonality with every city centre a potential shooting gallery every metro system a potential bomb alley Killing Strangers explores how acts of political violence have changed over time becoming unchained from inter personal relationships

Turning to Political Violence Marc Sageman, 2017-05-05 What motivates those who commit violence in the name of political beliefs Terrorism today is not solely the preserve of Islam nor is it a new phenomenon It emerges from social processes and conditions common to societies throughout modern history and the story of its origins spans centuries encompassing numerous radical and revolutionary movements Marc Sageman is a forensic psychiatrist and government counterterrorism consultant whose bestselling books Understanding Terror Networks and Leaderless Jihad provide a detailed damning corrective to commonplace yet simplistic notions of Islamist terrorism In a comprehensive new book Turning to Political Violence Sageman examines the history and theory of political violence in the West He excavates primary sources surrounding key instances of modern political violence looking for patterns across a range of case studies spanning the French Revolution through late nineteenth and early twentieth century revolutionaries and anarchists in Russia and the United States to the assassination of Archduke Ferdinand and the start of World War I In contrast to one dimensional portraits of terrorist monsters offered by governments and media throughout history these accounts offer complex and intricate portraits of individuals engaged in struggles with identity injustice and revenge who may be empowered by a sense of love and self sacrifice Arguing against easy assumptions that attribute terrorism to extremist ideology and counter to mainstream academic explanations such as rational choice theory Sageman develops a theoretical model based on the

concept of social identity His analysis focuses on the complex dynamic between the state and disaffected citizens that leads some to disillusionment and moral outrage and a few to mass murder Sageman's account offers a paradigm shifting perspective on terrorism that yields counterintuitive implications for the ways liberal democracies can and should confront political violence

Contemporary Terrorism Studies Diego Muro, Tim Wilson, 2022 When do individuals radicalise Can terrorism be rational How can we define terrorism What is the role of women in terrorism Can states be terrorist World leading experts answer these questions in Contemporary Terrorism Studies the first textbook to provide a multi disciplinary methodologically plural and richly diverse introduction to terrorism studies Contemporary Terrorism Studies covers the main approaches in terrorism studies and is structured into three comprehensive sections The first on The State of Terrorism Studies maps the development and historical context of the discipline and looks to the future of terrorism studies Part two on Issues and Debates in Terrorism Studies examines key contentious questions and debates such as the role of women technology and the media in terrorism The final part part three on Countering Terrorism focuses specifically on counterterrorism its instruments foreign policy legal frameworks and organisations Overall text will engage students and establish a confident understanding of the subject The textbook has been developed with pedagogical features to help enhance student learning Each chapter contains case studies to highlight real world examples of political violence questions for reflection to encourage critical thinking and suggestions for further reading which provide useful sources for further reading essays and exam preparation Furthermore a consistent accessible tone and jargon free writing style makes Contemporary Terrorism Studies the clearest guide to understanding terrorism Digital formats and resources Contemporary Terrorism Studies is available for students and institutions to purchase in a variety of formats and is supported by online resources The e book offers a mobile experience and convenient access along with hyperlinks to question pointers and a library of web links helping you to broaden your knowledge and understanding terrorism studies www.oxfordtextbooks.co.uk/ebooks Student resources additional case studies guidance on accessing databases pointers for tackling the questions for reflection and suggested web links organised by chapter are available online Lecturer resources customisable PowerPoint slides to adapt and use in teaching

The Palgrave Handbook of Global Political Psychology H. Dekker, 2016-04-30 This collection recalibrates the study of political psychology through detailed and much needed analysis of the discipline's most important and hotly contested issues It advances our understanding of the psychological mechanisms that drive political phenomena while showcasing a range of approaches in the study of these phenomena

Terrorism and Nationalism in the United Kingdom Nick Brooke, 2018-04-17 This book makes a timely contribution to the analysis of nationalism and terrorism and also the absence of terrorism It proposes to analyse why Scottish Welsh and English nationalism has never had as significant a turn to political violence as the case of Irish nationalism has This will answer a question which is too rarely asked why do certain groups not turn to terrorism Nick Brooke makes an important contribution to debates on nationalism in

the United Kingdom as well as to debates on the relationship between nationalism and terrorism Furthermore the text provides complete narrative accounts of nationalist terrorism in Scotland Wales and England and considers how recent political developments impact the likelihood of further nationalist terrorism *Ending ETA's Armed Campaign* Imanol Murua, 2016-11-10 This book explains how and why the Basque separatist armed group ETA decided to end its armed campaign against the Spanish state The ETA s armed campaign for Basque independence lasted fifty years and led to more than 800 casualties This book analyzes the factors that led to ETA ending its campaign of violence in 2011 despite having yet to achieve its political objectives It explains how the Basque pro independence movement s political leadership won an internal battle and brought ETA to a position in which abandoning violence was the only feasible choice The work argues that the key factor leading to the cessation of violence was the loss of support for armed struggle within the pro independence social base and it examines why and how that support decreased so decisively Written by a former journalist the narrative is based on more than 30 interviews including former members of ETA Spanish judges former ministers of the Spanish government political leaders of all Basque political parties from the Nationalist Left to the Partido Popular PP and international mediators As such it is the first book to recount in detail the inside story of the internal struggle within the Nationalist Left movement and particularly between the political party Batasuna and ETA This book will be of much interest to students of political violence ethnic conflict nationalism Spanish politics security studies and IR **The Terrorism Lectures** James Forest, 2013-12-13 The authoritative compendium for students of terrorism and counterterrorism

Explaining Terrorism Causes Processes And Consequences Political Violence: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous compelling novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. Explaining Terrorism Causes Processes And Consequences Political Violence : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's captivating storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Explaining Terrorism Causes Processes And Consequences Political Violence : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens spins a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, entrancing readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These top-selling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and gripping novel that will keep you guessing until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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