

SECOND EDITION

Problem- Oriented Policing & Crime Prevention

Anthony A. Braga

Forewords by Ronald V. Clarke
and Herman Goldstein

A CRIMINAL JUSTICE PRESS PROJECT

Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing

E Durkheim



Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing:

Embark on a transformative journey with is captivating work, Grab Your Copy of **Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing** . This enlightening ebook, available for download in a convenient PDF format PDF Size: , invites you to explore a world of boundless knowledge. Unleash your intellectual curiosity and discover the power of words as you dive into this riveting creation. Download now and elevate your reading experience to new heights .

<https://www.portal.goodeyes.com/public/browse/HomePages/chrysler%20sebring%202003%20repair%20service%20manual.pdf>

Table of Contents Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing

1. Understanding the eBook Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing User Reviews and Ratings
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Free and Paid eBooks
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Public Domain eBooks
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing eBook Subscription Services

- Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Compatibility with Devices
 - Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Interactive Elements Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
- 8. Staying Engaged with Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Setting Reading Goals Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Introduction

In today's digital age, the availability of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether you're a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF

books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing Books

What is a Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers

PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing :

[chrysler sebring 2003 repair service manual](#)

chrysler voyager 2000 factory repair manual

chrysler pacifica 2004 2008 service repair manual

[chrysler voyager 2005 service repair manual](#)

chrysler voyager repair manual free

[chuang tzu the inner chapters hackett classics](#)

[chrysler 300 v8 service manual](#)

chrysler pt cruiser 2001 service repair manual

chrysler pt cruiser colortech

church grew book acts

[chug and thug the alug bugs mid east edition](#)

[chrysler pt cruiser service repair manual 2000 2010](#)

chrysler manual brake master cylinder

[chrysler lebaron shop manual](#)

[chrysler imperial 1993 workshop repair service manual](#)

Crime Reduction And Problem Oriented Policing :

what is ip routing metaswitch - Apr 29 2022

web topics ip routing is an umbrella term for the set of protocols that determine the path that data follows in order to travel

across multiple networks from its source to its destination data is routed from its source to its destination through a series of routers and across multiple networks the ip routing protocols enable routers to build up

ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip - Sep 03 2022

web ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and doc rmmvagahe ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te by stephen a thomas wiley 2001 condition new book read online 7 29 mb reviews extensive manual for pdf fanatics

switching and routing for dummies ip routing - Mar 29 2022

web 1 switching and routing for dummies ethernet switching 2 switching and routing for dummies ip routing 3 switching and routing part 1 router architecture 4 switching and routing part 2 packet forwarding by ip router 5 switching and routing part 3 12 ethernet switching by 13 switch 6 switching and routing

ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip - Nov 05 2022

web ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te by stephen a thomas 2001 by stephen a thomas similar copies are

ccna 2 v7 0 final exam answers full switching routing - Jun 12 2023

web dec 21 2019 ccna 2 v7 0 final exam answers full switching routing and wireless essentials ccna 2 v7 final exam switching routing and wireless essentials version 7 00 srwe final exam answers full 100

ip switching and routing essentials acm digital library - Aug 02 2022

web dec 1 2001 the basic concepts of internet protocol ip routing and switching are explained in this book it will be useful for students network managers and service providers the first chapter introduces fundamentals necessary for understanding the internet such as protocol layers connection less and connection oriented data delivery

ccna switching routing and wireless essentials - Apr 10 2023

web this course focuses on switching technologies and router operations that support small to medium business networks including wireless local area networks wlan and security concepts in this second course in a 3 course ccna series you ll perform basic network configuration and troubleshooting identify and mitigate lan security threats and

ccna 2 routing switching essentials v5 0 3 v6 0 exam - Aug 14 2023

web ccna 2 v6 0 routing and switching essentials this course describes the architecture components and operations of routers and switches in a small network students learn how to configure a router and a switch for basic functionality

switching routing and wireless essentials companion guide - Jul 13 2023

web switching routing and wireless essentials companion guide is the official supplemental textbook for the second course in the ccna curriculum this sample pdf provides an overview of the book the table of contents and the first chapter learn how to

configure and troubleshoot switches routers and wireless networks with this

ip switching and routing essentials analytics mirowin - Oct 04 2022

web switching technologies ip routing ip services ipv4 and ipv6 addressing network device security wan technologies and troubleshooting providing 100 coverage of all objectives for

ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf - Mar 09 2023

web ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te by thomas stephen a 1962

publication date 2002 topics routers computer networks telecommunication switching systems computer network protocols publisher

ip switching and routing essentials amazon com - Sep 15 2023

web jan 16 2002 the only complete source of information on ip switching and routing technologies a master at distilling complex need to know networking technologies into a clear to the point narrative proven author stephen thomas now tackles ip switching and routing the backbone of all internet communications he presents all the relevant

ccna 2 v6 0 final exam answers 2020 routing switching - Jan 07 2023

web feb 6 2016 the c in a routing table indicates an interface that is up and has an ip address assigned the s in a routing table signifies that a route was installed using the ip route command two of the routing table entries shown are static routes to a specific destination the 192 168 2 0 network

routing and switching essentials companion guide - May 11 2023

web preparing for basic switch management 2 1 1 4 40 configuring basic switch management access with ipv4 2 1 1 5 41

configure switch ports 2 1 2 44 duplex communication 2 1 2 1 44 configure switch ports at the physical layer 2 1 2 2 45 duplex and speed 45 auto mdix 2 1 2 3 46 verifying switch port configuration

ip switching and routing essentials - May 31 2022

web the only complete source of information on ip switching and routing technologies a master at distilling complex need to know networking technologies into a clear to the point narrative proven author stephen thomas now tackles ip switching and routing the backbone of all internet communications

buy ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip - Jul 01 2022

web amazon in buy ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te book online at best prices in india on amazon in read ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te book reviews author details and more at amazon in free delivery on

switching vs routing ip with ease - Jan 27 2022

web switching is done within the network switch switches within the subnet that is switching whereas router routes between

the network routing is a process which is done between two networks using ip addresses basically routing is intelligent switching below table compares both switching and routing terminologies

ip switching and routing essentials open library - Feb 08 2023

web dec 15 2001 ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip ospf bgp mpls cr ldp and rsvp te by stephen a thomas 0 ratings 1 want to read 0 currently reading 0 have read

routing switching essentials niccs - Feb 25 2022

web by the end of this course students will be able to configure and troubleshoot routers and switches and resolve common issues with ripv1 ripv2 single area and multi area ospf virtual lans and inter vlan routing in both ipv4 and ipv6 networks

ip switching and routing essentials understanding rip - Dec 06 2022

web dec 28 2001 the only complete source of information on ip switching and routing technologies a master at distilling complex need to know networking technologies into a clear to the point narrative proven author stephen thomas now tackles ip switching and routing the backbone of all internet communications

user manual tdj - Feb 23 2022

web thank you for choosing the igo primo as your navigator start using igo primo right away this document is the detailed description of the navigation software you can easily discover igo primo while you are using it however we still recommend that you read this manual to fully understand the screens and features

nav n go igo primo user manual english 86 pages - Mar 27 2022

web view the manual for the nav n go igo primo here for free this manual comes under the category navigators and has been rated by 4 people with an average of a 8 7 this manual is available in the following languages english

user manual igo primo pdf free download docplayer - Jan 05 2023

web user manual igo primo navigation software for the igo primo uk english july 2012 ver 2 0 thank you for choosing the igo primo as your navigator start using igo primo right away this document is the

igo primo 9 manual orientation sutd edu - Jul 31 2022

web read and download igo primo 9 manual free ebooks in pdf format fannie mae form 1084 guide beomaster 3500 manual c220 workshop manual heidelberg prosetter manual leica na 3003 level manual kustom radar raptor download ebook igo primo 9 manual in this issue igo primo 9 manual 1 igo primo 9

user manual nav n go igo primo english 86 pages - May 09 2023

web view the manual for the nav n go igo primo here for free this manual comes under the category navigators and has been rated by 3 people with an average of a 9 this manual is available in the following languages english

igo primo 9 manual orientation sutd edu sg - Sep 01 2022

web april 29th 2018 download ebook igo primo 9 manual in this issue igo primo 9 manual 1 igo primo 9 manual 2 igo primo 9 manual 3 quick links about our company join our mailing list april 28th 2018 read and download igo primo 9 manual free ebooks in pdf format fannie mae form 1084 guide

user manual nav n go igo primo english 86 pages - Jul 11 2023

web view the manual for the nav n go igo primo here for free this manual comes under the category navigators and has been rated by 4 people with an average of a 8 7 this manual is available in the following languages english

igo primo user manual free download borrow and streaming - Mar 07 2023

web manuals contributions manuals additional collections addeddate 2021 03 28 06 36 27 identifier manualzilla id 5994281 identifier ark ark 13960 t4gn9055v ocr tesseract 5 0 0 alpha 20201231 10 g1236

navteq igo primo user manual pdf download manualslib - Aug 12 2023

web view and download navteq igo primo user manual online igo primo car audio igo primo car stereo system pdf manual download

igo primo 9 manual full pdf cyberlab sutd edu sg - May 29 2022

web igo primo 9 manual modern conflict and the senses jun 23 2022 modern conflict and the senses investigates the sensual worlds created by modern war focusing on the sensorial responses embodied in and provoked by the materiality of conflict and its aftermath the volume positions the

igo primo navigation software user manual pdf slideshare - Apr 27 2022

web dec 9 2020 user manual for igo primo navigation software including all settings for igo primo primo exe download igo primo software from mygpsmaps com read more

igo primo user guide orientation sutd edu sg - Jun 29 2022

web user manual jensen rv direct igo primo 9 aka win ce 6 tipsformobile com primo quick start guide primo project november 20th 2019 re igo 9 primo new user help please are the files still there on the sd card mine stopped booting and it

general instructions for igo primo 2 pdf operating system - Oct 02 2022

web general instructions for igo primo 2 free download as text file txt pdf file pdf or read online for free scribd is the world s largest social reading and publishing site yamaha ydp 323 piano manual digodoom197 aktu syllabus bpharm 4th sem aktu syllabus bpharm 4th sem ameen khan oct 15 30 de 2011 oct 15 30 de 2011

gps map manual main - Dec 04 2022

web igo primo gps map user manual quick guide ver 01 32p this is the essential and basic description of the navigation software about igo primo map

igo primo next gen navigation manual voxx international - Sep 13 2023

web igo primo next gen is optimized for in car use you can use it easily by tapping the screen buttons and the map with your fingertips 2 1 initial set up when using the navigation software for the first time an initial set up process starts automatically 1 select your preferred language then tap to confirm your selection later you

user manual navtv com - Jun 10 2023

web user manual igo primo navigation software for the device uk english october 2012 ver 1 0 2 thank you for choosing the device as your navigator read the quick start guide first and start using device right away this document is the detailed description of the navigation 9 2 2 buttons and

igo primo user manual manualzz - Feb 06 2023

web igo primo user manual oe replacement media units navigation software for car vision uk flyaudio uk uk english december 2012 ver 1 2a thank you for choosing our product as your navigator read the quick start guide first and start using your aftermarket media unit right away this document is the detailed description of the navigation

igo primo manual pdf computer keyboard global scribd - Apr 08 2023

web igo primo is optimised for in car use you can use it easily by tapping the screen buttons and the map with your fingertips when using the navigation software for the first time an initial setup process starts automatically do as follows 1 select the written language of the application interface

user manual igo primo english 134 pages - Oct 14 2023

web manual view the manual for the igo primo here for free this manual comes under the category navigators and has been rated by 11 people with an average of a 8 6 this manual is available in the following languages english

igo primo 9 manual - Nov 03 2022

web igo primo 9 manual menu home translate download it s called a breakup because it s broken the smart girl s break up buddy mobipocket international electronic countermeasures handbook add comment it s called a breakup because it s broken the smart girl s break up buddy edit

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult pdf - Nov 24 2021

web may 21 2023 la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult 2 8 downloaded from uniport edu ng on may 21 2023 by guest is a bad idea chess is looking for a

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins - Aug 14 2023

web buy la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins series by ricci manuela from amazon s fiction books store everyday low prices on a huge range of

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins - Jan 07 2023

web nov 13 2018 la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins series italian edition ricci manuela on amazon

com free shipping on qualifying offers

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins - Dec 06 2022

web nov 13 2018 amazon co jp *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins* series ricci manuela foreign language books

la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the - Mar 09 2023

web *la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the bruins* series ebook ricci manuela amazon it libri

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins - Nov 05 2022

web *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins* series italian edition ricci manuela amazon sg books

la mia sfida sei tu romance sport young adult amazon it - Sep 03 2022

web *la mia sfida sei tu romance sport young adult* copertina flessibile 20 settembre 2018 questo articolo è acquistabile con il bonus cultura e con il bonus carta del

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult pdf - Mar 29 2022

web jun 13 2023 *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult 1 10* downloaded from uniport edu ng on june 13 2023 by guest *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport*

la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the - Jun 12 2023

web *la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the bruins* series italian edition ebook ricci manuela amazon in kindle store

la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the - Jan 27 2022

web nov 17 2018 amazon co jp *la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the bruins* series italian edition ebook ricci manuela foreign language books

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult paperback - Apr 10 2023

web *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult* ricci manuela 9781731290380 books amazon ca

la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the - Jul 13 2023

web nov 17 2018 *la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the bruins* series italian edition kindle edition by ricci manuela download it once and read it

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult 2023 - Jul 01 2022

web *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult love football and other contact sports* apr 03 2023 a collection of stories about high school students from one end of

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult copy - Apr 29 2022

web dec 8 2022 *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult 2 11* downloaded from staging friends library org on

december 8 2022 by guest trying to forget her past now

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins - Dec 26 2021

web *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult the bruins series band 5 ricci manuela* amazon de books

la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the - Feb 08 2023

web *la mia rivincita sei tu 5 romance sport young adult the bruins series italian edition ebook ricci manuela* amazon co uk kindle store

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult amazon it - May 11 2023

web storia completamente inedita il personaggio di carter intravisto già dal primo libro e successivamente rivisto in *la mia sfida sei tu* è una bellissima sorpresa un personaggi

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult pdf - May 31 2022

web may 10 2023 *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult* is available in our digital library an online access to it is set as public so you can download it instantly our digital

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult - Oct 04 2022

web *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult ricci manuela* amazon com au books

loading interface goodreads - Feb 25 2022

web discover and share books you love on goodreads

la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult v e - Aug 02 2022

web merely said the *la mia rivincita sei tu romance sport young adult* is universally compatible considering any devices to read angry god l j shen 2020 02 08 mother