

# **Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays**

**Christa Wolf** 

#### **Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays:**

Cassandra Christa Wolf, 1988-05 Retells the story of the fall of Troy from the point of view of the woman whose visionary powers earned her contempt and scorn Written as a result of the author's Greek travels and studies Cassandra speaks to us in a pressing monologue whose inner focal points are patriarchy and war In the four accompanying pieces which take the form of travel reports journal entries and a letter Wolf describes the novel s genesis Cover p 4 Cassandra Christa Cassandra Christa Wolf, 2013-03-01 Cassandra daughter of the King of Cassandra Christa Wolf,1997-02 Troy is endowed with the gift of prophecy but fated never to be believed After ten years of brutal war Troy has fallen to the Greek army and Cassandra is now a prisoner of war shackled outside the gates of a foreign fortress Agamemnon's Mycenae Through memories of her childhood and reflections on the long years of conflict Cassandra pieces together the legendary fall of her city A woman living in an age of heroes Cassandra reveals the untold personal story that has been lost among the triumphs of Achilles and Hector Cassandra. A Novel and Four Essays. Translated from the German by Jan Van Heurck Christa Wolf, 1983 Romanticism Against the Tide of Modernity Michael Löwy, Robert Sayre, 2002-01-01 A translation from the French of Michael Lowy and Robert Sayre's attempt to unify discussion of the diverse manifestations of of Romanicism

<u>The Politics of Tragedy and Democratic Citizenship</u> Robert C. Pirro,2011-03-31 This study of the political significance of theories of tragedy and ordinary language uses of tragedy offers a fresh perspective on democracy in contemporary times

The Novel After Theory Judith Ryan, 2014-01-01 Novels began to incorporate literary theory in unexpected ways in the late twentieth century Through allusion parody or implicit critique theory formed an additional strand in fiction that raised questions about the nature of authorship and the practice of writing Studying this phenomenon provides fresh insight into the recent development of the novel and the persistence of modern theory beyond the period of its greatest success In this book Judith Ryan opens these questions to a range of readers drawing them into debates over the value of theory Ryan investigates what prompted fiction writers to incorporate and respond to theory nearly thirty years ago Designed for readers unfamiliar with the complexities of theory Ryan's book introduces the discipline's major trends and controversies and notes the salient ideas of a carefully selected set of individual thinkers Ryan follows novelists adaptation to and engagement with arguments drawn from theory as they translate abstract ideas into language structure and fictional strategy At the core of her book is a fascinating microstudy of French poststructuralism in its dialogue with narrative fiction Investigating theories of textuality psychology and society in the work of Don DeLillo Thomas Pynchon J M Coetzee Margaret Atwood W G Sebald and Umberto Eco as well as Monika Maron Alain Robbe Grillet Marguerite Duras Marilynne Robinson David Foster Wallace and Christa Wolf Ryan identifies subtle negotiations between author and theory and the richness this dynamic adds to texts Resetting the way we think and learn about literature her book reads current literary theory while uniquely tracing its shaping of a genre **Encyclopedia of the Essay** Tracy Chevalier,1997 A hefty one volume reference addressing various

facets of the essay Entries are of five types 1 considerations of different types of essay e g moral travel autobiographical 2 discussions of major national traditions 3 biographical profiles of writers who have produced a significant body of work in the genre 4 descriptions of periodicals important for their publication of essays and 5 discussions of some especially significant single essays Each entry includes citations for further reading and cross references Annotation copyrighted by Book News What Remains Gerald Fetz, Patricia Herminghouse, 2025-11-01 Arguably the most important and influential German woman writer of the last century Christa Wolf was long heralded as die gesamtdeutsche Autorin an author for all of Germany but after 1989 in unified Germany Wolf found herself suddenly embroiled in controversies that challenged her integrity and consigned her to an ideologically suspect identity as DDR Schriftstellerin GDR writer or Staatsdichterin state poet What Remains Responses to the Legacy of Christa Wolf asks the guestion of what truly remains of her legacy in the annals of contemporary German culture and history Unlike most of what appeared in the wake of Wolf's death however the contributions to this international volume seek neither to monumentalize her nor to dismantle her stature but to employ a range of methodologies comparative intertextual psychoanalytic historical transcultural to offer sensitive assessments of Wolf s major literary texts as well as of her lesser known work in genres such as film and essay **Encyclopedia of Feminist Literature** Kathy J. Whitson, 2004-12-30 Many women writers have secured a solid place in the literary canon while others have remained marginalized This reference includes alphabetically arranged entries on roughly 70 women writers whose works are widely read in English and on some 20 related topics While some of the writers profiled are widely known others have not yet received as much attention And while most of the writers are from England and America the volume also profiles Chilean Brazilian Indian South African Australian French and German authors The writers selected are feminist in that their works have challenged traditional gender roles explored female oppression or critiqued patriarchal social structures In addition to providing biographical information the entries include interpretative summaries of major works Each author entry includes biographical information an extensive summary treatment of at least one of her works an list of her other major works cross references to related entries and a list of works for further reading What distinguishes this encyclopedia from the many other volumes addressing feminist literature or literature by women is the interpretative summary in each entry The volume closes with a list of works cited Entries are clearly written and are accessible to high school students and undergraduates Encyclopedia of the Novel Paul Schellinger, 2014-04-08 The Encyclopedia of the Novel is the first reference book that focuses on the development of the novel throughout the world Entries on individual writers assess the place of that writer within the development of the novel form explaining why and in exactly what ways that writer is importnant Similarly an entry on an individual novel discusses the importance of that novel not only form analyzing the particular innovations that novel has introduced and the ways in which it has influenced the subsequent course of the genre A wide range of topic entries explore the history criticism theory production dissemination and reception of the novel A very

important component of the Encyclopedia of the Novel is its long surveys of development of the novel in various regions of the world Christa Wolf Sonja E. Klocke, Jennifer R. Hosek, 2018-03-19 Interest in Christa Wolf continues to grow Her classics are being reprinted and new titles are appearing posthumously becoming bestsellers and being translated Energetic scholarly debates engage well known aesthetic and political issues that the public intellectual herself fore fronted This broad ranging introduction to the author her work and times builds upon and moves beyond such foundational interpretative frameworks by articulating the global relevance of Wolf's oeuvre today also for non German readers Thus it brings East German culture alive to students teachers scholars and the general public by connecting the socialist German Democratic Republic GDR and the lived experiences of its citizens to nations and cultures around the world The collection focuses on topical matters including the search for authenticity agency race cosmopolitanism gender environmentalism geopolitics war and memory debates as well as movie adaptations and Wolf's film work with DEFA marketing and international reception Our contributions by senior and emerging scholars from across the globe emphasize Wolf s position as an author of world literature and an important critical voice in the 21st century **History and Post-War Writing** ,2023-07-10 Afraid of Femininity? ,2023-10-16 **Daughters of Eve Nancy Lukens, Dorothy Rosenberg, 1993-01-01 This volume is the** first anthology of contemporary East German women's writing in English translation It will introduce scholars and general readers to writers whose voices are essential to an understanding of the situation of women in today s changing Europe Included are short stories essays autobiographical sketches and excerpts from novels written between 1974 and 1986 by women of the postwar generation Their work reflects everyday life in the GDR before the fall of the Berlin Wall with vitality sympathy humor and warmth This literature has been of great significance within the GDR as a public forum for social critical discussion and in the West for its depiction as the volume title suggests of universal issues confronting women in modern society women and work women and family women s self determination in relation to other people and social institutions The twenty five authors represented are Renate Apitz Irene B hme Daniela Dahn Gabriele Eckart Christiane Grosz Monika Helmecke Helga K nigsdorf Angela Krauss Katja Lange M ller Beate Morgenstern Irmtraud Morgner Christa M ller Doris Paschiller Helga Schubert Helga Sch tz Maria Seidemann Angela Stachowa Gerti Tetzner Maxie Wander Petra Werner Maja Wiens Christa Wolf Christina Wolter Charlotte Worgitzky and Rosemarie Zeplin Notes and biographical introductions are provided for each story The Cambridge Guide to Women's Writing in English Lorna Sage,1999-09-30 This Guide aims to consolidate and epitomise the re reading of women's writing that has gone on in the last twenty five years This is an opportunity for stock taking a timely project when so much writing has been rediscovered reclaimed and republished There are entries on writers on individual texts and on general terms genres and movements all printed in a single alphabetical sequence The earliest written documents in medieval English the visionary writings of Julian of Norwich and Margery Kempe are covered in an historical and geographical sweep that takes us up to the present day The book

reflects the spread of literacy the history of colonisation and the development of post colonial cultures using and changing the English language The entries are written by contributors from all the countries covered The result is a work of reference with a unique feeling for the vitality wealth and diversity of women s writing Frve and the Word Jeffery Donaldson, Alan Mendelson, 2004-01-01 Frye and the Word draws together leading scholars in the fields of literary studies and hermeneutics religious studies and philosophy to construe and debate the late thought and writings of Northrop Frye in their spiritual dimension The Language of Fiction in a World of Pain Barbara J. Eckstein, 1990-10 This book offers new and provocative readings of Milan Kundera's Book of Laughter and Forgetting I M Coetzee's Waiting for the Barbarians and Life and Times of Michael K selected short fiction of Nadine Gordimer and Grace Paley Ibuse Masuji s Black Rain John Hawkes s Travesty and The Trojan War Diane P. Thompson, 2013-06-13 The Trojan War occurred more than 3 000 years ago Since then others starting with Homer's epics people have been writing painting sculpting and creating music about this event and its participants This book starts with an overview of the Bronze Age when the Trojan War occurred and then follows a selection of the major literature about this war from Homer down through the ages and on to the Internet Each retelling of the Troy story is discussed in its historical context and includes a synopsis of the story itself. The ways of telling the story change over time The main versions considered include Homer's Iliad and Odyssey a selection of Classical Greek Dramas especially Iphigenia at Aulis Virgil s Aeneid Chaucer s Troilus and Criseyde Guido delle Colonne s History of the Destruction of Troy Racine s Iphigenia at Aulis Goethe s Iphigenia in Tauris Shakespeare s Troilus and Cressida Joyce s Ulysses and two feminist Troy novels Sheri Tepper's The Gate to Women's Country and Marion Zimmer Bradley's The Firebrand Instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here

Yeah, reviewing a books **Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays** could amass your close associates listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, expertise does not recommend that you have extraordinary points.

Comprehending as with ease as settlement even more than other will come up with the money for each success. next to, the publication as well as perception of this Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays can be taken as skillfully as picked to act.

https://www.portal.goodeyes.com/public/virtual-library/HomePages/Chevy Astro Van Rear Suspension Repair Manual.pdf

### **Table of Contents Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays User Reviews and Ratings
  - Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Free and Paid eBooks
  - o Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Public Domain eBooks
  - Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays eBook Subscription Services

- Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Compatibility with Devices
  - Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Interactive Elements Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
- 8. Staying Engaged with Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - o Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Setting Reading Goals Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

#### **Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Introduction**

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize

personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

#### **FAQs About Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays Books**

- 1. Where can I buy Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
- 2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
- 3. How do I choose a Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
- 4. How do I take care of Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
- 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
- 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
- 7. What are Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
- 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
- 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or

- community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
- 10. Can I read Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as theyre in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

#### Find Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays:

chevy astro van rear suspension repair manual

## chevrolet suburban brake repair manual

chevron texaco engineering manuals

chevolet 1982 1992 camaro workshop repair service manual 10102 quality

chevrolet aveo 2008 factory service repair manual

chevrolet express service manual

chevalier surface grinder manual

chemistry theory and problems book 2

## chevaux coloriage adultes soulager adultes

chevrolet express vans manual

chevrolet 1500 truck repair manual

# chemistry the central science 12th edition printed test bank

chemistry the central science plus mastering

chevrolet aveo timing repair manual

chevrolet tahoe 2007 2009 service repair manual download

## Cassandra A Novel And Four Essays:

Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance Time to worry again—our lifestyle choices do impact our genetic code and that of our children (and even grandchildren!). "The potential is staggering. Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance Read 95 reviews from the world's largest community for readers. Time to worry again—our lifestyle choices do impact our genetic code and that of our childr... Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery; Publisher W. W. Norton & Company; Publication Date 2011-06-13; Section Biology. Type New; Type New Format Hardcover Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance - Hardcover Time to worry again—our lifestyle choices do

impact our genetic code and that of our children (and even grandchildren!). "The potential is staggering. Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance. By ... This short book was written by a science writer as an introduction of the area of epigenetic inheritance to the public. The well-written text presents some ... Lamarck's Revenge Aug 17, 2011 — In old-school genetics, genes dominated development but were invulnerable to change themselves. In the epigenetic view of things, genes are mere ... The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance by Richard C. Francis Sep 23, 2011 — For more than 10 years, scientists have known nearly every letter in the human genetic instruction book. But perhaps more interesting than ... Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of Inheritance... Buy a cheap copy of Epigenetics: The Ultimate Mystery of... book by Richard C. Francis. The burgeoning new science of epigenetics offers a cornucopia of ... Epigenetics | Richard C Francis | W. W. Norton & Company Francis's primer introduces a new field. It's a thorough guide to the many ways in which personality and health can play out through our genes but not be coded ... (PDF) Richard C. Francis Epigenetics The Ultimate Mystery Richard C. Francis Epigenetics The Ultimate Mystery. 2003 Ford Windstar Radiator Coolant Hose (Lower). 3.8 ... Buy 2003 Ford Windstar Radiator Coolant Hose (Lower). 3.8 liter. 3.9 liter. 4.2 ... WATER PUMP. Full Diagram. Diagram COOLING SYSTEM. COOLING FAN. RADIATOR ... 99-03 Ford Windstar Coolant Crossover Tube Water Pump ... Cooling System Hoses & Clamps for Ford Windstar Get the best deals on Cooling System Hoses & Clamps for Ford Windstar when you shop the largest online selection at eBay.com. Free shipping on many items ... 2003 FORD WINDSTAR Service Repair Manual | PDF Jul 23, 2018 — This is the Highly Detailed factory service repair manual for the 2003 FORD WINDSTAR, this Service Manual has detailed illustrations as well ... 2002 Ford Windstar Cooling System Diagram May 6, 2009 — Looking for complete picture diagram of route info for cooling system and vacuum lines for a 1999 ford windstar 3.0 - Answered by a verified ... Ford Windstar Radiator Coolant Hose (Lower). 3.8 liter. 3 Oil cooler line. Radiator Coolant Hose. Fits Windstar (1999 - 2003) 3.8 liter. 3.9 ... WATER PUMP. Full Diagram. Diagram COOLING SYSTEM. COOLING FAN. RADIATOR ... Heater hose question on 03 Windstar - Ford Automobiles Feb 4, 2020 — I figure while the cowl panel is off I'm just going to replace all the hoses back there as I'm in AZ and I need my Coolant system to be 100%. HVAC Heater Hose Assembly Set - Heater Outlet to Water ... ... Hose Assembly Set - Heater Outlet to Water Pump - Compatible with 1999-2003 Ford Windstar. \$24.95\$24.95. Gates 22433 Premium Molded Coolant Hose. \$14.34\$14.34. 2000 Ford Windstar "coolant system diagram" Questions Free help, troubleshooting & support for 2000 Ford Windstar coolant system diagram related topics. Get solutions for 2000 Ford Windstar coolant system ... Egan's workbook answers Folder Quizlet has study tools to help you learn anything. Improve your grades and reach your goals with flashcards, practice tests and expert-written solutions ... Exam 1 - Egan's Workbook: Chapter 1 Flashcards Exam 1 - Egan's Workbook: Chapter 1. 5.0 (3 reviews). Flashcards · Learn · Test ... This question is a simple classic that has many possible answers. Dr. David ... Egans Chapter 27 Workbook Answer Key | PDF A. Avoid oxygen toxicity. B. Prevent aspiration. C. Prevent barotrauma and volume trauma. D. UNIT 1 Egan's Chapter 1-5 Workbook questions with ... Aug 17, 2023 — UNIT 1 Egan's Chapter 1-5 Workbook questions with correct answers; Uploaded on August 17, 2023; Number of pages 11; Written in 2023/2024; Type ... Egans Wb Chp 20 Answer Key.pdf - EGANS workbook ... View Egans Wb Chp 20 Answer Key.pdf from RESPIRATOR 1013 at Northeast Mississippi Community College. EGANS workbook Answer Key Chapter 20 Kacmarek: Egan's ... Egan's Workbook 12th Edition: r/respiratorytherapy Once you open it, each chapter under student resources has a seperate .rtf file that you can open in Word that is the answer key. Upvote 4 Workbook for Egan's Fundamentals of Respiratory: 12th edition Feb 25, 2020 — Reinforce your understanding of the concepts and skills described in Egan's Fundamentals of Respiratory Care, 12th Edition! Egan's Workbook Answers: Chapter 20 Respiratory Therapy Zone: Egan's Workbook Answers: Chapter 20 - Review of Th... Egans Wb ECG's Chp.pdf - EGANS Workbook Answer Key ... EGANS Workbook Answer Key ECG's Chapter Kacmarek: Egan's Fundamentals of Respiratory Care, 11th Edition Chapter 18: Interpreting the Electrocardiogram ... Chapter 25 Egans 10th Edition Workbook Answer Key - Lung Chapter 25: Pleural Diseases. Answer Key for the Workbook. CHAPTER OBJECTIVES. 1. Describe important anatomic features and physiologic function of the.