



Book Reviews

Change of state: information, policy, and power

Sandra Braman

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Michel Thiollent

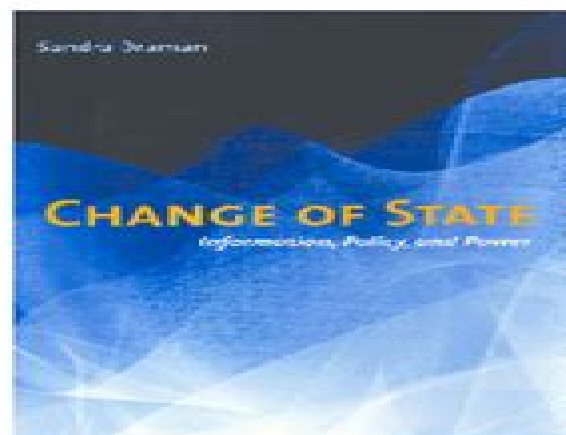
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This book aims at analyzing information policies within the context of the USA, especially by showing the changes which are happening in power mechanisms and in the work of the state.

In the last decades, economic, social, technological, and political transformations have intensified and changed the role of information. The globalized economy is based on communications networks, new knowledge and information structures underlie the economy's movements and, little by little, they modify the means of communications, intellectual activities, and even the exercise of citizenship. The information system has become a tool for power: it is the object of state policy, used for exerting internal power over economic and social activities and for controlling citizens. In addition, it has been extended to foreign relations, with strong economic and military implications.

In the conceptual part of the book, the author defines information as an asset that is part of any decision-making process, which can be democratic or, conversely, bureaucratic. The recent evolution in the use of information after September 11th, 2001, points to authoritarian tendencies, which jeopardize the maintenance of participative democracy.

In her definition of information, the author discriminates different aspects: information as a commodity (standardized information, sold or bought by industry businesses), as a perception of patterns (information which reduces uncertainty and is associated with a complex significance), as an intervention agent (with an active role, within pre-established limits, causing certain decisions to become almost automatic due to the previ-



*Cambridge-Mass:
The MIT Press, 2006. 545p.*

Change Of State Information Policy And Power

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