

Cambridge Textbooks in Linguistics

Endangered Languages

An Introduction

Sarah G. Thomason

Endangered Languages An Introduction Cambridge Textbooks In Linguistics

Allan Bell



Endangered Languages An Introduction Cambridge Textbooks In Linguistics:

Endangered Languages Sarah G. Thomason, 2015-04-23 Most of the 7 000 languages spoken in the world today will vanish before the end of this century taking with them cultural traditions from all over the world as well as linguistic structures that would have improved our understanding of the universality and variability of human language This book is an accessible introduction to the topic of language endangerment answering questions such as what is it How and why does it happen Why should we care The book outlines the various causes of language endangerment explaining what makes a language safe and highlighting the danger signs that threaten a minority language Readers will learn about the consequences of losing a language both for its former speech community and for our understanding of human language Illustrated with case studies it describes the various methods of documenting endangered languages and shows how they can be revitalised

The Cambridge Handbook of Endangered Languages Peter K. Austin, Julia Sallabank, 2011-03-24 It is generally agreed that about 7 000 languages are spoken across the world today and at least half may no longer be spoken by the end of this century This state of the art Handbook examines the reasons behind this dramatic loss of linguistic diversity why it matters and what can be done to document and support endangered languages The volume is relevant not only to researchers in language endangerment language shift and language death but to anyone interested in the languages and cultures of the world It is accessible both to specialists and non specialists researchers will find cutting edge contributions from acknowledged experts in their fields while students activists and other interested readers will find a wealth of readable yet thorough and up to date information

Handbook of Descriptive Linguistic Fieldwork Shobhana L. Chelliah, Willem J. de Reuse, 2010-10-06 The Handbook of Descriptive Linguistic Fieldwork is the most comprehensive reference on linguistic fieldwork on the market bringing together all the reader needs to carry out successful linguistic fieldwork Based on the experiences of two veteran linguistic fieldworkers and advice from more than a twenty active fieldwork researchers this handbook provides an encyclopedic review of current publications on linguistic fieldwork and surveys past and present approaches and solutions to problems in the field and the historical political and social variables correlating with fieldwork in different areas of the world The discussion of the ethical dimensions of fieldwork as well as what constitutes the typical linguistic fieldwork setting or consultant is explored from multiple perspectives relevant to fieldwork on every continent Included is information omitted in most other texts on the subject such as the collection representation management and methods of extracting grammatical information from discourse and conversational data as well as the relationship between questionnaire based elicitation text based elicitation and philology and the need for combinations of these methods The book is useful before during and after linguistic field trips since it provides extensive practical macro and micro organization and planning fieldwork tips as well as a handy sketch of major typological features for use in linguistic analysis Comprehensive references are provided at the end of each chapter as resources relevant to the reader's particular interests

On the

Border of Language and Dialect Marjatta Palander, Helka Riionheimo, 2018-04-23 This volume considers the linguistic borders between languages and dialects as well as the administrative cultural and mental borders that reflect or affect linguistic ones. It comprises eight articles examining the mental borders between dialects, dialect continua and areas of mixed dialect language ideologies, language mixing and contact induced language change. The book opens with Dennis R. Preston's review article on perceptual dialectology showing how this field of study provides insights on laymen's perceptions about dialect boundaries and how such perceptions explain regional and social variation. Johanna Laakso problematizes the common notion of languages as having clear cut boundaries and stresses the artificialness and conventionality of linguistic borders. Vesa Koivisto introduces the Border Karelian dialects as an example of language and dialect mixing. Marjatta Palander and Helka Riionheimo's article examines the mental boundaries between Finnish and Karelian demonstrated by the informants when recalling their fading memories of a lost mother tongue. Niina Kunnas focuses on how speakers of White Sea Karelian perceive the boundaries between their language and other varieties. Within the framework of language ideology, Tamás Péter Szab highlights the ways in which linguistic borders are interactionally co-constructed in the school environment in Hungary and Finland. Anna Riitta Lindgren and Leena Niiranen present a contact linguistic study investigating the vocabulary of Kven, a variety lying on the fuzzy boundary of a language and a dialect. Finally, Vesa Jarva and Jenni Mikkonen approach demographically manifested linguistic boundaries by examining the Old Helsinki slang, a mixture of lexical features derived from Finnish and Swedish. Together the articles paint a picture of a multidimensional multilingual variable and ever-changing linguistic reality where diverse borders, boundaries and barriers meet, intertwine and cross each other. As a whole, the articles also seek to cross disciplinary and methodological boundaries and present new perspectives on earlier studies.

Endangered Languages Lenore A. Grenoble, Lindsay J. Whaley, 1998-03-26 This book provides an overview of the issues surrounding language loss. It brings together work by theoretical linguists, field linguists and non-linguist members of minority communities to provide an integrated view of how language is lost from sociological and economic as well as from linguistic perspectives. The contributions to the volume fall into four categories. The chapters by Dorian and Grenoble and Whaley provide an overview of language endangerment. Grinevald, England, Jacobs and Nora and Richard Dauenhauer describe the situation confronting threatened languages from both a linguistic and sociological perspective. The understudied issue of what beyond a linguistic system can be lost as a language ceases to be spoken is addressed by Mithun, Hale, Jocks and Woodbury. In the last section, Kapanga, Myers, Scotton and Vakhtin consider the linguistic processes which underlie language attrition.

Saving Languages Lenore A. Grenoble, Lindsay J. Whaley, 2005-11-03 Language endangerment has been the focus of much attention and as a result a wide range of people are working to revitalize and maintain local languages. This book serves as a general reference guide to language revitalization, written not only for linguists and anthropologists but also for language activists and community members who believe they should ensure the future use of their languages despite

their predicted loss Drawing extensively on case studies it sets out the necessary background and highlights central issues such as literacy policy decisions and allocation of resources Its primary goal is to provide the essential tools for a successful language revitalization program such as setting and achieving realistic goals and anticipating and resolving common obstacles Clearly written and informative Saving Languages will be an invaluable resource for all those interested in the fate of small language communities around the globe The Routledge Handbook of Language and the Global South/s Sinfree Makoni,Anna Kaiper-Marquez,Lorato Mokwena,2022-08-25 This Handbook centers on language s in the Global South s and the many ways in which both language and the Global South are conceptualized theorized practiced and reshaped Drawing on 31 chapters situated in diverse geographical contexts and four additional interviews with leading scholars this text showcases Issues of decolonization Promotion of Southern epistemologies and theories of the Global South s A focus on social applied linguistics An added focus on the academy A nuanced understanding of global language scholarship It is written for emerging and established scholars across the globe as it positions Southern epistemologies language scholarship and decolonial theories into scholarship surrounding multiple themes and global perspectives Endangered Languages and Languages in Danger Luna Filipović,Martin Pütz,2016-10-03 This peer reviewed collection brings together the latest research on language endangerment and language rights It creates a vibrant interdisciplinary platform for the discussion of the most pertinent and urgent topics central to vitality and equality of languages in today s globalised world The novelty of the volume lies in the multifaceted view on the variety of dangers that languages face today such as extinction through dwindling speaker populations and lack of adequate preservation policies or inequality in different social contexts e g access to justice education and research resources There are examples of both loss and survival and discussion of multiple factors that condition these two different outcomes We pose and answer difficult questions such as whether forced interventions in preventing loss are always warranted or indeed viable The emerging shared perspective is that of hope to inspire action towards improving the position of different languages and their speakers through research of this kind **Language Contact, Colonial Administration, and the Construction of Identity in Ancient Israel** Samuel L. Boyd,2021-02-15 In Language Contact Colonial Administration and the Construction of Identity in Ancient Israel Boyd addresses a long standing critical issue in biblical scholarship how does the production of the Bible relate to its larger historical linguistic and cultural settings in the ancient Near East Using theoretical advances in the study of language contact he examines in detail the sociolinguistic landscape during the Assyrian Babylonian and Achaemenid periods Boyd then places the language and literature of Ezekiel and Isaiah in this sociolinguistic landscape Language Contact Colonial Administration and the Construction of Identity in Ancient Israel offers the first book length incorporation of language contact theory with data from the Bible As a result it allows for a reexamination of the nature of contact between biblical authors and a series of Mesopotamian empires beginning with Assyria The Harvard Semitic Monographs series publishes volumes from the Harvard

Museum of the Ancient Near East Other series offered by Brill that publish volumes from the Museum include Harvard Semitic Studies and Studies in the Archaeology and History of the Levant <https://hmane.harvard.edu/publications> An *Introduction to Language 10e* Victoria Fromkin, Robert Rodman, Nina Hyams, Mengistu Amberber, Felicity Cox, 2021-08-19 An Introduction to Language introduces students to the fascinating study of human language Engagingly and clearly written it provides an overview of the key areas of linguistics from an Australian perspective Unique to this text the International Phonetic Alphabet is represented by both HCE and MD versions allowing lecturers to use whichever IPA system they prefer Premium online teaching and learning tools are available on the MindTap platform Learn more about the online tools [au.cengage.com/mindtap](https://www.cengage.com/mindtap) *The Routledge Handbook of Educational Linguistics* Martha Bigelow, Johanna Ennser-Kananen, 2014-08-13 The Routledge Handbook of Educational Linguistics provides a comprehensive survey of the core and current language related issues in educational contexts Bringing together the expertise and voices of well established as well as emerging scholars from around the world the handbook offers over thirty authoritative and critical explorations of methodologies and contexts of educational linguistics issues of instruction and assessment and teacher education as well as coverage of key topics such as advocacy critical pedagogy and ethics and politics of research in educational linguistics Each chapter relates to key issues raised in the respective topic providing additional historical background critical discussion reviews of pertinent research methods and an assessment of what the future might hold This volume embraces multiple dynamic perspectives and a range of voices in order to move forward in new and productive directions making The Routledge Handbook of Educational Linguistics an essential volume for any student and researcher interested in the issues surrounding language and education particularly in multilingual and multicultural settings

Language Endangerment David Bradley, Maya Bradley, 2019-11-21 Investigates the endangerment of languages and the loss of traditional cultural diversity and how to respond *The Oxford Handbook of Endangered Languages* Kenneth L. Rehg, Lyle Campbell, 2018-07-18 The endangered languages crisis is widely acknowledged among scholars who deal with languages and indigenous peoples as one of the most pressing problems facing humanity posing moral practical and scientific issues of enormous proportions Simply put no area of the world is immune from language endangerment The Oxford Handbook of Endangered Languages in 39 chapters provides a comprehensive overview of the efforts that are being undertaken to deal with this crisis A comprehensive reference reflecting the breadth of the field the Handbook presents in detail both the range of thinking about language endangerment and the variety of responses to it and broadens understanding of language endangerment language documentation and language revitalization encouraging further research The Handbook is organized into five parts Part 1 Endangered Languages addresses the fundamental issues that are essential to understanding the nature of the endangered languages crisis Part 2 Language Documentation provides an overview of the issues and activities of concern to linguists and others in their efforts to record and document endangered languages Part 3

Language Revitalization includes approaches practices and strategies for revitalizing endangered and sleeping dormant languages Part 4 Endangered Languages and Biocultural Diversity extends the discussion of language endangerment beyond its conventional boundaries to consider the interrelationship of language culture and environment and the common forces that now threaten the sustainability of their diversity Part 5 Looking to the Future addresses a variety of topics that are certain to be of consequence in future efforts to document and revitalize endangered languages **The Routledge**

Handbook of Linguistics Keith Allan, 2015-07-16 The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics offers a comprehensive introduction and reference point to the discipline of linguistics This wide ranging survey of the field brings together a range of perspectives covering all the key areas of linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary research in subjects such as anthropology psychology and sociology The 36 chapters written by specialists from around the world provide an overview of each topic an introduction to current hypotheses and issues future trajectories suggestions for further reading With extensive coverage of both theoretical and applied linguistic topics The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics is an indispensable resource for students and researchers working in this area Endangered Languages and New Technologies Mari C.

Jones, 2014-12-04 At a time when many of the world's languages are at risk of extinction the imperative to document analyse and teach them before time runs out is very great At this critical time new technologies such as visual and aural archiving digitisation of textual resources electronic mapping and social media have the potential to play an integral role in language maintenance and revitalisation Drawing on studies of endangered languages from around the world Europe Asia Africa and North and South America this volume considers how these new resources might best be applied and the problems that they can bring It also reassesses more traditional techniques of documentation in light of new technologies and works towards achieving a practicable synthesis of old and new methodologies This accessible volume will be of interest to researchers in language endangerment language typology and linguistic anthropology and to community members working in native language maintenance The Guidebook to Sociolinguistics Allan Bell, 2013-09-23 The Guidebook to Sociolinguistics

presents a comprehensive introduction to the main concepts and terms of sociolinguistics and of the goals methods and findings of sociolinguistic research Introduces readers to the methodology and skills of doing hands on research in this field Features chapter by chapter classic and contemporary case studies exercises and examples to enhance comprehension Offers wide ranging coverage of topics across sociolinguistics It begins with multilingualism and moves on through language choice and variation to style and identity Takes students through the challenges involved in conducting their own research project Written by one of the leading figures in sociolinguistics The Languages and Linguistics of Indigenous North America Carmen Dagostino, Marianne Mithun, Keren Rice, 2023-12-18 This handbook provides broad coverage of the languages indigenous to North America with special focus on typologically interesting features and areal characteristics surveys of current work and topics of particular importance to communities The volume is divided into two major parts subfields of

linguistics and family sketches The subfields include those that are customarily addressed in discussions of North American languages sounds and sound structure words sentences as well as many that have received somewhat less attention until recently tone prosody sociolinguistic variation directives information structure discourse meaning language over space and time conversation structure evidentiality pragmatics verbal art first and second language acquisition archives evolving notions of fieldwork Family sketches cover major language families and isolates and highlight topics of special value to communities engaged in work on language maintenance documentation and revitalization

The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology Nancy Bonvillain, 2015-08-11 The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology is a broad survey of linguistic anthropology featuring contributions from prominent scholars in the field Each chapter presents a brief historical summary of research in the field and discusses topics and issues of current concern to people doing research in linguistic anthropology The handbook is organized into four parts Language and Cultural Productions Language Ideologies and Practices of Learning Language and the Communication of Identities and Language and Local Global Power and covers current topics of interest at the intersection of the two fields while also contextualizing them within discussions of fieldwork practice Featuring 30 contributions from leading scholars in the field The Routledge Handbook of Linguistic Anthropology is an essential overview for students and researchers interested in understanding core concepts and key issues in linguistic anthropology

Linguistic Anthropology Anita Sujoldzic, 2009-11-30 Linguistic Anthropology theme is a component of Encyclopedia of Social Sciences and Humanities in the global Encyclopedia of Life Support Systems EOLSS which is an integrated compendium of twenty one Encyclopedias Linguistic anthropology is an interdisciplinary field dedicated to the study of language from an anthropological perspective This means that over the years linguistic anthropologists have regarded language as a sophisticated sign system that contributes to the constitution of society and the reproduction of specific cultural practices In addition to being a powerful tool for exchanging information language has been shown to play a crucial role in the classification of experience the identification of people things ideas and emotions the recounting of the past and the imagining of the future that is so critical for joint activities and problem solving The Theme on Linguistic Anthropology discusses essential aspects such as History of Linguistic Anthropology Language Socialization Languages in Contact Comparative and Historical Linguistics Language and Culture Social Use of Language Sociolinguistics Language and Gender Multilingualism and Language Planning Language and Education Non Human Primates and Communication Ape Language Studies Language Cognition and Thought Language Shift and Maintenance Gesture as Cultural and Linguistic Practice Linguistic Relativity and Spatial Language Documenting Endangered Languages and Maintaining Language Diversity This volume is aimed at the following five major target audiences University and College Students Educators Professional Practitioners Research Personnel and Policy Analysts Managers and Decision Makers NGOs and GOs

The Palgrave Handbook of Economics and Language V. Ginsburgh, S. Weber, 2016-04-08 Do the languages people speak

influence their economic decisions and social behavior in multilingual societies This Handbook brings together scholars from various disciplines to examine the links and tensions between economics and language to find the delicate balance between monetary benefits and psychological costs of linguistic dynamics

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