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COMPETING MOTIVATIONS & *in* GRAMMAR & USAGE

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Competing Motivations In Grammar And Usage

Elizabeth Closs Traugott



Competing Motivations In Grammar And Usage:

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Competing Motivations in Grammar and Usage Brian MacWhinney, Andrej Malchukov, Edith Moravcsik, 2014-10-30 This volume examines the conflicting factors that shape the content and form of grammatical rules in language usage Speakers and addressees need to contend with these rules when expressing themselves and when trying to comprehend messages For example there are on going competitions between the speaker s interests and the addressee s needs or between constraints imposed by grammar and those imposed by online processing These competitions influence a wide variety of systems including case marking agreement and word order politeness forms lexical choices and the position of relative clauses Chapters in the book analyse grammar and usage in adult language as well as first and second language acquisition and the motivations that drive historical change Several of the chapters seek explanations for the competitions involved based on earlier accounts including the Competition Model Natural Morphology the functional typological tradition and Optimality Theory The book will be of interest to linguists from a wide variety of backgrounds particularly those interested in psycholinguistics historical linguistics philosophy of language and language acquisition from advanced undergraduate level upwards

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Gradient Acceptability and Linguistic Theory Elaine Francis, 2022 This volume examines the interpretation of gradient judgments of sentence acceptability in relation to theories of grammatical knowledge It uses experimental and corpus based research along with a range of case studies to argue for a new approach to this crucial problem

Communicative Efficiency Natalia Levshina, 2022-11-17 Illustrated with

rich examples this book shows how language users can save effort by choosing efficient structures and word order

Explain Me This Adele E. Goldberg, 2019-02-12 Why our use of language is highly creative yet also constrained We use words and phrases creatively to express ourselves in ever changing contexts readily extending language constructions in new ways Yet native speakers also implicitly know when a creative and easily interpretable formulation such as Explain me this or She considered to go doesn't sound quite right In this incisive book Adele Goldberg explores how these creative but constrained language skills emerge from a combination of general cognitive mechanisms and experience Shedding critical light on an enduring linguistic paradox Goldberg demonstrates how words and abstract constructions are generalized and constrained in the same ways When learning language we record partially abstracted tokens of language within the high dimensional conceptual space that is used when we speak or listen Our implicit knowledge of language includes dimensions related to form function and social context At the same time abstract memory traces of linguistic usage events cluster together on a subset of dimensions with overlapping aspects strengthened via repetition In this way dynamic categories that correspond to words and abstract constructions emerge from partially overlapping memory traces and as a result distinct words and constructions compete with one another each time we select them to express our intended messages While much of the research on this puzzle has favored semantic or functional explanations over statistical ones Goldberg's approach stresses that both the functional and statistical aspects of constructions emerge from the same learning mechanisms

Discourse Structuring Markers in English Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2022-03-15 This book is a contribution to the growing field of diachronic construction grammar Focus is on corpus evidence for the importance of including conventionalized pragmatics within construction grammar and suggestions for how to do so The empirical domain is the development of Discourse Structuring Markers in English such as after all also all the same by the way further and moreover also known as Discourse Markers The term Discourse Structuring Markers highlights their use not only to connect discourse segments but also to shape discourse coherence and understanding Monofunctional Discourse Structuring Markers like further instead moreover are distinguished from multifunctional ones like after all and by the way Drawing on usage based work on constructionalization and constructional changes the book is in three parts foundational concepts case studies and currently open issues in diachronic construction grammar These open issues are how to incorporate the concepts subjectification and intersubjectification into a constructional account of change whether position in a clause is a construction and the nature of constructional networks and how they change

Participles Ksenia Shagal, 2019-11-05 The book is the first large scale typological study of participles based on data from more than 100 languages Its main aim is to model the diversity of non finite verb forms involved in adnominal modification Participles are examined with respect to several morphological and syntactic parameters and are shown to be a versatile cross linguistic category The book is of interest to language typologists and descriptive linguists

Creativity in Word Formation and Word Interpretation

Lívia Körtvélyessy,Pavol Štekauer,Pavol Kačmár,2022-02-03 The pioneering new study presents an interdisciplinary examination of how we use creativity to form and interpret new words

The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Cognition Fabio Alves,Arnt Jakobsen,2020-05-31 The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Cognition provides a comprehensive state of the art overview of how translation and cognition relate to each other discussing the most important issues in the fledgling sub discipline of Cognitive Translation Studies CTS from foundational to applied aspects With a strong focus on interdisciplinarity the handbook surveys concepts and methods in neighbouring disciplines that are concerned with cognition and how they relate to translational activity from a cognitive perspective Looking at different types of cognitive processes this volume also ventures into emergent areas such as neuroscience artificial intelligence cognitive ergonomics and human computer interaction With an editors introduction and 30 chapters authored by leading scholars in the field of Cognitive Translation Studies this handbook is the essential reference and resource for students and researchers of translation and cognition and will also be of interest to those working in bilingualism second language acquisition and related areas

Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics Ewa Dabrowska,Dagmar Divjak,2015-05-19 Cognitive Linguistics is an approach to language study based on the assumptions that our linguistic abilities are firmly rooted in our cognitive abilities that meaning is essentially conceptualization and that grammar is shaped by usage The Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides state of the art overviews of the numerous subfields of cognitive linguistics written by leading international experts which will be useful for established researchers and novices alike It is an interdisciplinary project with contributions from linguists psycholinguists psychologists and computer scientists which will emphasise the most recent developments in the field in particular the shift towards more empirically based research In this way it will we hope help to shape the field encouraging methodologically more rigorous research which incorporates insights from all the cognitive sciences Editor Ewa Dabrowska was awarded the Alexander von Humboldt Professorship 2018

Explaining Russian-German code-mixing Nikolay Hakimov,2021 The study of grammatical variation in language mixing has been at the core of research into bilingual language practices Although various motivations have been proposed in the literature to account for possible mixing patterns some of them are either controversial or remain untested Little is still known about whether and how frequency of use of linguistic elements can contribute to the patterning of bilingual talk This book is the first to systematically explore the factor usage frequency in a corpus of bilingual speech The two aims are i to describe and analyze the variation in mixing patterns in the speech of Russia German adolescents and young adults in Germany and ii to propose and test usage based explanations of variation in mixing patterns in three morphosyntactic contexts the adjective modified noun phrase the prepositional phrase and the plural marking of German noun insertions in bilingual sentences In these contexts German noun insertions combine with either Russian or German words and grammatical markers thus yielding mixed bilingual and German monolingual constituents in otherwise Russian sentences the latter also labelled as embedded language islands The results suggest that

the frequency with which words are used together mediates the distribution of mixing patterns in each of the examined contexts The differing impacts of co occurrence frequency are attributed to the distributional and semantic specifics of the analyzed morphosyntactic configurations Lexical frequency has been found to be another important determinant in this variation Other factors include recency or lexical priming in discourse in the case of prepositional phrases and phonological and structural similarities and differences in the inflectional systems of the contact languages in the case of plural marking

The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics Keith Allan,2015-07-16 The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics offers a comprehensive introduction and reference point to the discipline of linguistics This wide ranging survey of the field brings together a range of perspectives covering all the key areas of linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary research in subjects such as anthropology psychology and sociology The 36 chapters written by specialists from around the world provide an overview of each topic an introduction to current hypotheses and issues future trajectories suggestions for further reading With extensive coverage of both theoretical and applied linguistic topics The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics is an indispensable resource for students and researchers working in this area

The Acquisition of Reference Ludovica Serratrice,Shanley E.M. Allen,2015-11-15 Referring to entities is one of the key functions of language learning to understand and use the relevant referential expressions is one of children s major linguistic achievements The 13 chapters of this volume bring together a wealth of information on the acquisition of referential processes in infants pre schoolers and school age children drawing on data from more than 25 languages ranging from Italian to Inuktitut and from Norwegian to Turkish This book presents the state of the art of corpus and experimental research on the acquisition of reference The breadth of aspects of referential acquisition will make the volume appealing to a wide audience of researchers including linguists and psycholinguists working on phonological morpho syntactic and discourse pragmatic aspects of language development The cross linguistic perspective adopted by several of the contributors will be of particular interest to researchers investigating the relevance of typological differences The state of the art approach makes the research accessible to specialist and non specialist researchers alike and will provide an invaluable resource for graduate level courses

Grammaticalization from a Typological Perspective Heiko Narrog,Bernd Heine,2018 This volume explores the way in which grammaticalization processes converge and differ across languages and language areas Chapters systemically explore these processes languages of Africa Europe Asia and the Pacific and the Americas and in creole languages revealing a number of unique pathways as well as shared features

Empirical Translation Studies Gert De Sutter,Marie-Aude Lefer,Isabelle Delaere,2017-05-08 The present volume is devoted to the study of language use in translated texts as a function of various linguistic contextual and cognitive factors It contributes to the recent trend in empirical translation studies towards more methodological sophistication including mixed methodology designs and multivariate statistical analyses ultimately leading to a more accurate understanding of language use in translations

The Handbook of Language Emergence Brian

MacWhinney, William O'Grady, 2018-05-01 This authoritative handbook explores the latest integrated theory for understanding human language offering the most inclusive text yet published on the rapidly evolving emergentist paradigm Brings together an international team of contributors including the most prominent advocates of linguistic emergentism Focuses on the ways in which the learning processing and structure of language emerge from a competing set of cognitive communicative and biological constraints Examines forces on widely divergent timescales from instantaneous neurolinguistic processing to historical changes and language evolution Addresses key theoretical empirical and methodological issues making this handbook the most rigorous examination of emergentist linguistic theory ever Ten Lectures on a Diachronic

Constructionalist Approach to Discourse Structuring Markers Elizabeth Closs Traugott, 2022-01-31 To date little work has been done on pragmatics within cognitive linguistics especially from a historical perspective The lectures presented in this volume give the first systematic account of how pragmatics can be incorporated into cognitive linguistics using a Diachronic Construction Grammar perspective The author combines detailed study of the historical development of Discourse Structuring Markers like all the same after all and by the way and propose ways in which to model them A number of topics are addressed including what a usage based approach to language change is differences between innovation and change how to think about analogy and networks how combinations of Discourse Structuring Markers like now then became a unit and whether clause initial and final positions are constructions Refinements of Diachronic Construction Grammar are proposed and tested **Deconstructing Syntactic Theory** Peter W. Culicover, Giuseppe Varaschin, 2025-05-28 Deconstructing

Syntactic Theory is a critical examination of the assumptions and methodologies of contemporary derivational syntactic theory The study ranges from the earliest work inspired by Chomsky's Syntactic Structures and Aspects of the Theory of Syntax to the present day Minimalist Program The book begins with an examination of the relationship between syntactic structure linear order and meaning and the role of uniformity in motivating derivational analysis that assume movement and invisible structure A central property of such analyses is that they are cryptoconstructional construction specific stipulations are assumed in order to derive the form and meaning of expressions The second part looks at a range of technical and empirical problems of derivational syntax which require theoretical stipulations and devices to properly constrain cryptoconstructional analyses The focus is particularly on problems relating to movement and problems of invisibility In Part III the authors turn to the question of the independent justification of syntactic structure arguing that much hierarchical structure is not only unnecessary but also does not yield optimal analyses for a number of grammatical phenomena Part IV focuses on the use of syntax to account for phenomena that are arguably not syntactic it concludes that using syntax to model semantic phenomena is at best not necessary and at worse empirically inadequate Similarly using syntax to model morphological relations works only for a narrow subset of cases and cannot be sustained more generally without causing significant internal problems The book concludes with a review of minimalism laying out aspects of the logic of the

Minimalist Program its assumptions and their motivations and consequences The authors argue that minimalism is best achieved by a leaner theory of linguistic representations along the lines of the constructional architecture of *Simpler Syntax* as proposed by Culicover and Jackendoff 2005 *The Evolution of Pragmatic Markers in English* Laurel J. Brinton, 2017-08-31 This is a detailed diachronic study of a set of English pragmatic markers providing insights concerning their syntactic and semantic development

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