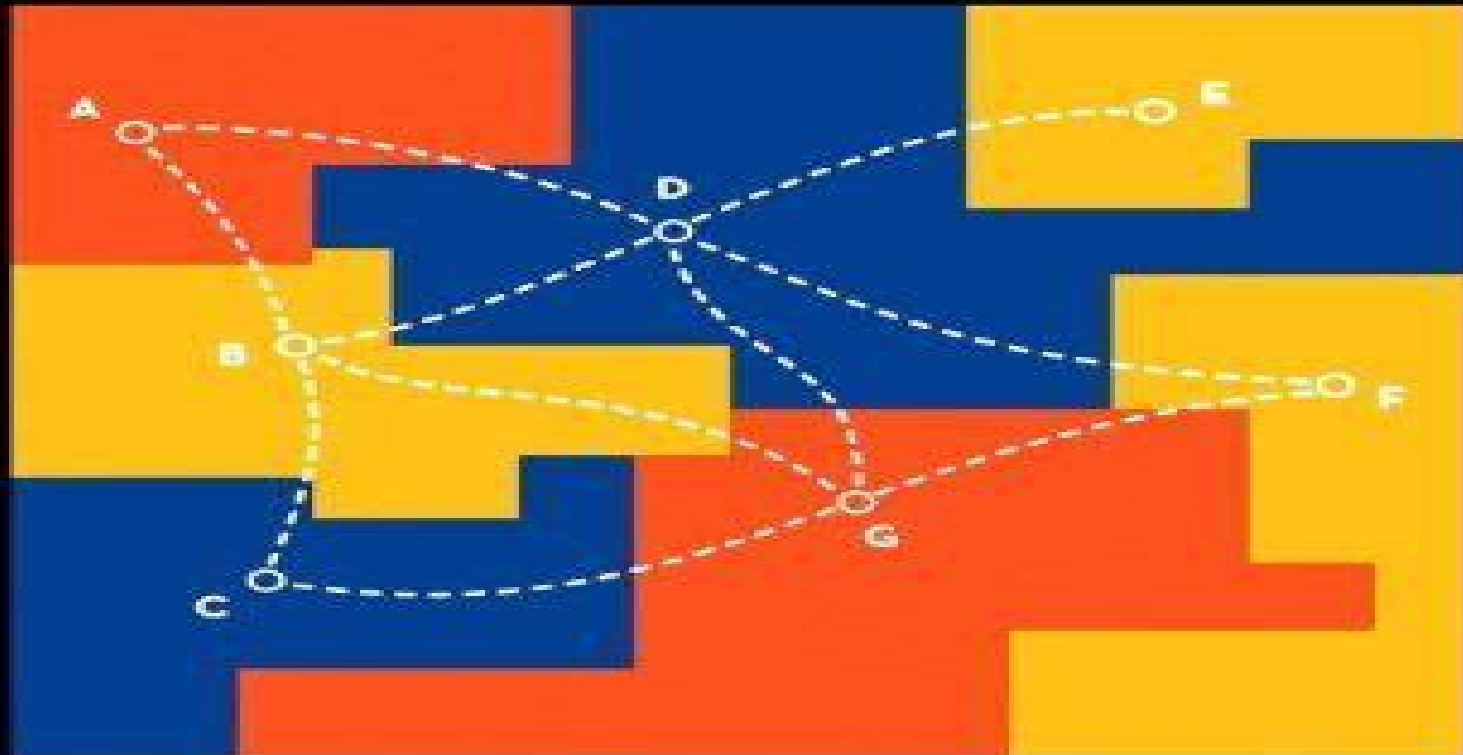# CONSTRAINT PROCESSING

Rina Dechter

Constraint Processing The Morgan Kaufmann Series In Artificial Intelligence

Alexander Gelbukh,Félix Castro Espinoza,Sofía N. Galicia-Haro

Constraint Processing The Morgan Kaufmann Series In Artificial Intelligence:

Constraint Processing Rina Dechter,2003-05-22 Constraint satisfaction is a simple but powerful tool Constraints identify the impossible and reduce the realm of possibilities to effectively focus on the possible allowing for a natural declarative formulation of what must be satisfied without expressing how The field of constraint reasoning has matured over the last three decades with contributions from a diverse community of researchers in artificial intelligence databases and programming languages operations research management science and applied mathematics Today constraint problems are used to model cognitive tasks in vision language comprehension default reasoning diagnosis scheduling temporal and spatial reasoning In Constraint Processing Rina Dechter synthesizes these contributions along with her own significant work to provide the first comprehensive examination of the theory that underlies constraint processing algorithms Throughout she focuses on fundamental tools and principles emphasizing the representation and analysis of algorithms Examines the basic practical aspects of each topic and then tackles more advanced issues including current research challenges Builds the reader s understanding with definitions examples theory algorithms and complexity analysis Synthesizes three decades of researchers work on constraint processing in AI databases and programming languages operations research management science and applied mathematics   Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming - CP 2005 Peter van Beek,2005-10-19 The 11th International Conference on the Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming CP 2005 was held in Sitges Barcelona Spain October 1 5 2005 Information about the conference can be found on the web at http www iiia csic es cp2005 Informationaboutpastconferencesinthe series can be found athttp www cs ualberta ca ai cp The CP conference series is the premier international conference on c straint programming and is held annually The conference is concerned with all aspects of computing with constraints including algorithms applications environments languages models and systems This year we received 164 submissions All of the submitted papers received atleastthreereviews andthepapersandtheirreviewswerethenextensivelyd cussed during an online Program Committee meeting As a result the Program Committee chose 48 29 3% papers to be published in full in the proceedings and a further 22 13 4% papers to be published as short papers The full papers werepresentedattheconferencein twoparalleltracksandtheshortpaperswere presented as posters during a lively evening session Two papers were selected by a subcommittee of the ProgramCommittee consisting of Chris Beck Gilles Pesant and myself to receive best paper awards The conference program also includedexcellentinvitedtalksbyH ectorGe ner IanHorrocks FrancescaRossi and Peter J Stuckey As a permanent record the proceedings contain four page extended abstracts of the invited talks   Modeling with Rules Using Semantic Knowledge Engineering Grzegorz J. Nalepa,2017-10-04 This book proposes a consistent methodology for building intelligent systems It puts forward several formal models for designing and implementing rules based systems and presents illustrative case studies of their applications These include software engineering business process systems Semantic Web and context aware

systems on mobile devices Rules offer an intuitive yet powerful method for representing human knowledge and intelligent systems based on rules have many important applications However their practical development requires proper techniques and models a gap that this book effectively addresses **Handbook of Constraint Programming** Francesca Rossi,Peter van Beek,Toby Walsh,2006-08-18 Constraint programming is a powerful paradigm for solving combinatorial search problems that draws on a wide range of techniques from artificial intelligence computer science databases programming languages and operations research Constraint programming is currently applied with success to many domains such as scheduling planning vehicle routing configuration networks and bioinformatics The aim of this handbook is to capture the full breadth and depth of the constraint programming field and to be encyclopedic in its scope and coverage While there are several excellent books on constraint programming such books necessarily focus on the main notions and techniques and cannot cover also extensions applications and languages The handbook gives a reasonably complete coverage of all these lines of work based on constraint programming so that a reader can have a rather precise idea of the whole field and its potential Of course each line of work is dealt with in a survey like style where some details may be neglected in favor of coverage However the extensive bibliography of each chapter will help the interested readers to find suitable sources for the missing details Each chapter of the handbook is intended to be a self contained survey of a topic and is written by one or more authors who are leading researchers in the area The intended audience of the handbook is researchers graduate students higher year undergraduates and practitioners who wish to learn about the state of the art in constraint programming No prior knowledge about the field is necessary to be able to read the chapters and gather useful knowledge Researchers from other fields should find in this handbook an effective way to learn about constraint programming and to possibly use some of the constraint programming concepts and techniques in their work thus providing a means for a fruitful cross fertilization among different research areas The handbook is organized in two parts The first part covers the basic foundations of constraint programming including the history the notion of constraint propagation basic search methods global constraints tractability and computational complexity and important issues in modeling a problem as a constraint problem The second part covers constraint languages and solver several useful extensions to the basic framework such as interval constraints structured domains and distributed CSPs and successful application areas for constraint programming Covers the whole field of constraint programming Survey style chapters Five chapters on applications **Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming -- CP 2011** Jimmy Lee,2011-09-01 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 17th International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming CP 2011 held in Perugia Italy September 12 16 2011 The 51 revised full papers and 7 short papers presented together with three invited talks were carefully reviewed and selected from 159 submissions The papers are organized in topical sections on algorithms environments languages models and systems applications such as decision making resource allocation and agreement technologies *Artificial Intelligence in*

Design '96 John S. Gero,Fay Sudweeks,2012-12-06 Change is one of the most significant parameters in our society Designers are amongst the primary change agents for any society As a consequence design is an important research topic in engineering and architecture and related disciplines since design is not only a means of change but is also one of the keystones to economic competitiveness and the fundamental precursor to manufacturing The development of computational models founded on the artificial intelligence paradigm has provided an impetus for much of current design research both computational and cognitive These forms of design research have only been carried out in the last decade or so and in the temporal sense they are still immature Notwithstanding this immaturity noticeable advances have been made both in extending our understanding of design and in developing tools based on that understanding Whilst many researchers in the field of artificial intelligence in design utilise ideas about how humans design as one source of concepts there is normally no attempt to model human designers Rather the results of the research presented in this volume demonstrate approaches to increasing our understanding of design as a process **Algorithms and Ordering Heuristics for Distributed Constraint Satisfaction Problems** Mohamed Wahbi,2013-07-01 DisCSP Distributed Constraint Satisfaction Problem is a general framework for solving distributed problems arising in Distributed Artificial Intelligence A wide variety of problems in artificial intelligence are solved using the constraint satisfaction problem paradigm However there are several applications in multi agent coordination that are of a distributed nature In this type of application the knowledge about the problem that is variables and constraints may be logically or geographically distributed among physical distributed agents This distribution is mainly due to privacy and or security requirements Therefore a distributed model allowing a decentralized solving process is more adequate to model and solve such kinds of problem The distributed constraint satisfaction problem has such properties Contents Introduction Part 1 Background on Centralized and Distributed Constraint Reasoning 1 Constraint Satisfaction Problems 2 Distributed Constraint Satisfaction Problems Part 2 Synchronous Search Algorithms for DisCSPs 3 Nogood Based Asynchronous Forward Checking AFC ng 4 Asynchronous Forward Checking Tree AFC tree 5 Maintaining Arc Consistency Asynchronously in Synchronous Distributed Search Part 3 Asynchronous Search Algorithms and Ordering Heuristics for DisCSPs 6 Corrigendum to Min domain Retroactive Ordering for Asynchronous Backtracking 7 Agile Asynchronous BackTracking Agile ABT Part 4 DisChoco 2 0 A Platform for Distributed Constraint Reasoning 8 DisChoco 2 0 9 Conclusion About the Authors Mohamed Wahbi is currently an associate lecturer at Ecole des Mines de Nantes in France He received his PhD degree in Computer Science from University Montpellier 2 France and Mohammed V University Agdal Morocco in 2012 and his research focused on Distributed Constraint Reasoning Twelfth Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence M. Jaeger,T.D. Nielsen,P. Viappiani,2013-11-14 Artificial intelligence has become so much a part of everyday life that it is now hard to imagine a world without it This book presents papers from the 12th Scandinavian Conference on Artificial Intelligence SCAI held in Aalborg Denmark in November 2013 The SCAI conference is the main

biennial platform for the AI research community in Scandinavia and the papers collected here not only include contributions from Scandinavia but also from other European and non European countries Topics cover the entire range of AI with a particular focus on machine learning and knowledge representation as well as uncertainty in AI and applications In addition to the 28 regular papers extended abstracts of the presentations made by Ph D students of their research in progress to a panel of experts in the doctoral symposium a new feature at this conference are also included here This book will be of interest to all those who wish to keep up to date with the latest developments in artificial intelligence   <u>Modeling and Reasoning with Bayesian Networks</u> Adnan Darwiche,2009-04-06 This book is a thorough introduction to the formal foundations and practical applications of Bayesian networks It provides an extensive discussion of techniques for building Bayesian networks that model real world situations including techniques for synthesizing models from design learning models from data and debugging models using sensitivity analysis It also treats exact and approximate inference algorithms at both theoretical and practical levels The treatment of exact algorithms covers the main inference paradigms based on elimination and conditioning and includes advanced methods for compiling Bayesian networks time space tradeoffs and exploiting local structure of massively connected networks The treatment of approximate algorithms covers the main inference paradigms based on sampling and optimization and includes influential algorithms such as importance sampling MCMC and belief propagation The author assumes very little background on the covered subjects supplying in depth discussions for theoretically inclined readers and enough practical details to provide an algorithmic cookbook for the system developer   **Distributed Search by Constrained Agents** Amnon Meisels,2008 The well defined model of distributed constraints satisfaction and optimization DisCSPs DisCOPs can serve as the basis for the design and investigation of distributed search algorithms of protocols and of negotiations and search This book presents a comprehensive discussion on the field of distributed constraints its algorithms and its active research areas The book introduces distributed constraint satisfaction and optimization problems and describes the underlying model   **AI 2006: Advances in Artificial Intelligence** Abdul Sattar,Byeong Ho Kang,2006-11-18 This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 19th Australian Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence AI 2006 held in Hobart Australia December 2006 Coverage includes foundations and knowledge based system machine learning connectionist AI data mining intelligent agents cognition and user interface vision and image processing natural language processing and Web intelligence neural networks robotics and AI applications   <u>Machine Learning, Optimization, and Data Science</u> Giuseppe Nicosia,Varun Ojha,Sven Giesselbach,M. Panos Pardalos,Renato Umeton,2025-03-03 The three volume set LNAI 15508 15510 constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Machine Learning Optimization and Data Science LOD 2024 held in Castiglione della Pescaia Italy during September 22 25 2024 This year in the LOD Proceedings decided to also include the papers of the fourth edition of the Symposium on Artificial Intelligence and Neuroscience ACAIN 2024 The 79 full papers included in this book

were carefully reviewed and selected from 127 submissions The LOD 2024 proceedings focus on machine learning deep learning AI computational optimization neuroscience and big data that includes invited talks tutorial talks special sessions industrial tracks demonstrations and oral and poster presentations of refereed papers **Hybrid Optimization** Pascal van Hentenryck,Michela Milano,2010-11-05 Hybrid Optimization focuses on the application of artificial intelligence and operations research techniques to constraint programming for solving combinatorial optimization problems This book covers the most relevant topics investigated in the last ten years by leading experts in the field and speculates about future directions for research This book includes contributions by experts from different but related areas of research including constraint programming decision theory operations research SAT artificial intelligence as well as others These diverse perspectives are actively combined and contrasted in order to evaluate their relative advantages This volume presents techniques for hybrid modeling integrated solving strategies including global constraints decomposition techniques use of relaxations and search strategies including tree search local search and metaheuristics Various applications of the techniques presented as well as supplementary computational tools are also discussed *Nature-Inspired Computation and Machine Learning* Alexander Gelbukh,Félix Castro Espinoza,Sofía N. Galicia-Haro,2014-11-05 The two volume set LNAI 8856 and LNAI 8857 constitutes the proceedings of the 13th Mexican International Conference on Artificial Intelligence MICAI 2014 held in Tuxtla Mexico in November 2014 The total of 87 papers plus 1 invited talk presented in these proceedings were carefully reviewed and selected from 348 submissions The first volume deals with advances in human inspired computing and its applications It contains 44 papers structured into seven sections natural language processing natural language processing applications opinion mining sentiment analysis and social network applications computer vision image processing logic reasoning and multi agent systems and intelligent tutoring systems The second volume deals with advances in nature inspired computation and machine learning and contains also 44 papers structured into eight sections genetic and evolutionary algorithms neural networks machine learning machine learning applications to audio and text data mining fuzzy logic robotics planning and scheduling and biomedical applications *Model Checking and Artificial Intelligence* Ron van der Meyden,Jan-Georg Smaus,2011-05-04 This book presents revised versions of selected papers from the 6th Workshop on Model Checking and Artificial Intelligence MoChArt 2010 held in Atlanta GA USA in July 2010 as well as papers contributed subsequent to the workshop The 7 papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in this book In addition the book also contains an extended abstract of the invited talk held at the workshop The topics covered by these papers are general search algorithms application of AI techniques to automated program verification multiagent systems and epistemic logic abstraction epistemic model checking and theory of model checking *Artificial Intelligence: Methodology, Systems, and Applications* Darina Dicheva,Danail Dochev,2010-09-03 The 14th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence Methodology Systems Applications AIMSA 2010 was held in Varna Bulgaria during September 8 10 2010 The

AIMSA conference series has provided a biennial forum for the presen tion of artificial intelligence research and development since 1984 The conference covers the full range of topics in artificial intelligence AI and related disciplines and provides an ideal forum for international scientific exchange between Central Eastern Europe and the rest of the world The 2010 AIMSA edition continued this tradition For AIMSA 2010 we decided to place special emphasis on the application and leverage of AI technologies in the context of knowledge societies where knowledge creation accessing acquiring and sharing empower individuals and communities A number of AI techniques play a key role in responding to these challenges AI is tensively used in the development of systems for effective management and flexible and personalized access to large knowledge bases in the Semantic Web technologies that enable sharing and reuse of and reasoning over semantically annotated resources in the emerging social Semantic Web applications that aid humans to collaboratively build semantics in the construction of intelligent environments for supporting human and agent learning etc In building such intelligent applications AI techniques are typically combined with results from other disciplines such as the social sciences distributed systems databases digital libraries information retrieval service oriented applications etc *Mobile Intelligent Autonomous Systems* Jitendra R. Raol,Ajith K. Gopal,2016-04-19 Going beyond the traditional field of robotics to include other mobile vehicles this reference and recipe book describes important theoretical concepts techniques and applications that can be used to build truly mobile intelligent autonomous systems MIAS With the infusion of neural networks fuzzy logic and genetic algorithm paradigms for MIAS it blends modeling sensors control estimation optimization signal processing and heuristic methods in MIAS and robotics and includes examples and applications throughout Offering a comprehensive view of important topics it helps readers understand the subject from a system theoretic and practical point of view **Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming** Barry O'Sullivan,2014-08-13 This book constitutes the refereed conference proceedings of the 20th International Conference on Principles and Practice of Constraint Programming CP 2014 held in Lyon France in September 2014 The 65 revised papers presented together with 4 invited talks were carefully selected from 108 submissions The scope of CP 2014 includes all aspects of computing with constraints including theory algorithms environments languages models systems and applications such as decision making resource allocation and agreement technologies **Recent Advances in Constraints** Brahim Hnich,Mats Carlsson,Francois Fages,Francesca Rossi,2006-05-15 This book constitutes the thoroughly refereed and extended post proceedings of the Joint ERCIM CoLogNet International Workshop on Constraint Solving and Constraint Logic Programming CSCLP 2005 The 12 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected for inclusion in the book The papers are organized in topical sections on global constraints search and heuristics language and implementation issues and modeling MICAI 2008: Advances in Artificial Intelligence Alexander Gelbukh,Eduardo F. Morales,2008-10-07 The Mexican International Conference on Artificial Intelligence MICAI a yearly international conference series organized by the Mexican Society for Artificial Intel gence SMIA is a major international AI

forum and the main event in the academic life of the country s growing AI community In 2008 Mexico celebrates the 50th an versary of development of computer science in the country in 1958 the first computer was installed at the National Autonomous University of Mexico UNAM Nowadays computer science is the country s fastest growing research area The proceedings of the previous MICAI events were published by Springer in its Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence LNAI series vol 1793 2313 2972 3789 4293 and 4827 Since its foundation in 2000 the conference has been growing in popularity and improving in quality This volume contains the papers presented at the oral session of the 7th Mexican International Conference on Artificial Intelligence MICAI 2008 held October 27 31 2008 in Atizap n de Zaragoza Mexico The conference received for evaluation 363 submissions by 1 032 authors from 43 countries see Tables 1 and 2 This volume contains revised versions of 94 papers by 308 authors from 28 countries selected cording to the results of an international reviewing process Thus the acceptance rate was 25 9% The book is structured into 20 thematic fields representative of the main current areas of interest for the AI community plus a section of invited papers

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