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Expressed Sequence Tags (ESTs)

Generation and Analysis

Edited by

John Parkinson



Humana Press

P. B. Kirti

Expressed Sequence Tags (ESTs) John Parkinson, 2010-11-19 Over the past two decades expressed sequence tags ESTs single pass reads from randomly selected cDNAs have proven to be a remarkably cost effective route for the purposes of gene discovery Gaining in popularity millions of ESTs have now been generated for over a thousand different species In Expressed Sequence Tags ESTs Generation and Analysis leading experts in the field introduce the reader to many of the fundamental concepts underlying the generation and analysis of ESTs through readily accessible and affordable sequencing technologies The volume focuses on various methods used to generate process and analyze EST datasets while also exploring the use of EST technology for other purposes such as expression profiling analysis of alternative transcripts and phylogenomics Written in the highly successful Methods in Molecular BiologyTM series format chapters include brief introductions to their respective topics lists of the necessary materials and programs step by step readily reproducible protocols and Notes sections which highlight tips on troubleshooting and avoiding known pitfalls Cutting edge and easy to use Expressed Sequence Tags ESTs Generation and Analysis serves as an ideal reference for scientists continuing the vital investigation of genes and the genome **Expressed Sequence Tags (ESTs)** John Parkinson, 2009-04-01 Over the past two decades expressed sequence tags ESTs single pass reads from randomly selected cDNAs have proven to be a remarkably cost effective route for the purposes of gene discovery Gaining in popularity millions of ESTs have now been generated for over a thousand different species In Expressed Sequence Tags ESTs Generation and Analysis leading experts in the field introduce the reader to many of the fundamental concepts underlying the generation and analysis of ESTs through readily accessible and affordable sequencing technologies. The volume focuses on various methods used to generate process and analyze EST datasets while also exploring the use of EST technology for other purposes such as expression profiling analysis of alternative transcripts and phylogenomics Written in the highly successful Methods in Molecular BiologyTM series format chapters include brief introductions to their respective topics lists of the necessary materials and programs step by step readily reproducible protocols and Notes sections which highlight tips on troubleshooting and avoiding known pitfalls Cutting edge and easy to use Expressed Sequence Tags ESTs Generation and Analysis serves as an ideal reference for scientists continuing the vital investigation of genes and the genome Molecular Biology and Biotechnology 7th Edition Ralph Rapley, 2021-05-17 This popular textbook has been completely revised and updated to provide a comprehensive overview and to reflect key developments in this rapidly expanding area Omics Technologies and Crop Improvement Noureddine Benkeblia, 2014-10-14 Increased world population decreased water supply and climate change all put stresses on the global food supply An exploration of the challenges and possible solutions to improve yields of the main crops such as cereals roots tubers and grasses Omics Technologies and Crop Improvement reviews data on food sciences and omics The book covers modern omic technologies such as nutrigenomics and metagenomics It provides a detailed examination of how omics can

help crop science and horticulture and introduces the benefits of using these technologies to increase crop yields and other features such as resistance and nutritional values The book highlights crop improvements such as increased yield drought resistance disease resistance and value added performance through a non transgenic format It explores how the different omics technologies especially the most recent ones proteomics metabolomics nutrigenomics ionomics and metagenomics would be used to improve the quantitative and qualitative features of crop plants Topics covered include Advances in omics for improved fresh crops Transcriptome analyses on the drought response using drought tolerant near isogenic lines Metabolite profiling that reveals different effects of nitrogen amendments on vegetables Omics technology application to forage crops improvement Secondary metabolites and plant tissue culture RNAi technology and crop improvement Gene expression analysis methods with NGS data Web database resources and crops improvement Gene Expression Networks GEN in crops Specific crop improvement papaya wheat coffee potato and more With contributions from pioneering researchers from twelve countries the book presents a broad view of how omics would help crop science and horticulture meet the challenges of a shrinking global food supply for a burgeoning global population **Cytogenetics and Molecular** Biology Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-03-16 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels Molecular Biology and Biotechnology Ralph Rapley, David Whitehouse, 2015-11-09 One of the exciting aspects of being involved in the field of molecular biology is the ever accelerating rate of progress both in the development of new methodologies and the practical applications of these methodologies This popular textbook has been completely revised and updated to provide a comprehensive overview and to reflect key developments in this rapidly expanding area Chapters on the impact of molecular biology in the development of biotechnology have been fully updated and include the applications of molecular biology in the areas of diagnostics biosensors and biomarkers therapeutics agricultural biotechnology and vaccines The first six chapters deal with the technology used in current molecular biology and biotechnology These primarily deal with core nucleic acid techniques genomics proteomics and recombinant protein production Further chapters address major advances in the applications of molecular biotechnology By presenting information in an easily assimilated form this book makes an ideal undergraduate text Molecular Biology and Biotechnology 6th Edition will be of particular interest to students of biology and chemistry as well as to postgraduates and other scientific workers who need a sound introduction to this ever rapidly advancing and expanding area New Avenues in Drug Discovery and Bioactive Natural Products Raja Chakraborty, Saikat Sen, 2023-08-01 New Avenues in Drug Discovery and Bioactive Natural Products is the second volume of the Natural Medicine book series It is devoted to current research in drug discovery from natural sources The volume features 13 chapters that cover modern analytical and scientific approaches The book starts with chapters on advanced

analytical and research techniques such as genomic mining quality control of herbal drugs DNA fingerprinting high throughput screening molecular docking and extraction techniques The contributors provide a summary of challenges for researchers and commercial applications where possible The book also features chapters dedicated to specific medicinal agents that target a disease glycosides SARS CoV2 spike protein inhibitors and andrographolides The collection of important research topics in natural product chemistry aims to help the scholars and researchers in the scientific community that are involved in the extraction and development of new medicines Wilson and Walker's Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology Andreas Hofmann, Samuel Clokie, 2018-04-19 Bringing this best selling textbook right up to date the new edition uniquely integrates the theories and methods that drive the fields of biology biotechnology and medicine comprehensively covering both the techniques students will encounter in lab classes and those that underpin current key advances and discoveries The contents have been updated to include both traditional and cutting edge techniques most commonly used in current life science research Emphasis is placed on understanding the theory behind the techniques as well as analysis of the resulting data New chapters cover proteomics genomics metabolomics bioinformatics as well as data analysis and visualisation Using accessible language to describe concepts and methods and with a wealth of new in text worked examples to challenge students understanding this textbook provides an essential guide to the key techniques used in current bioscience research Plant Biology and Biotechnology Bir Bahadur, Manchikatla Venkat Rajam, Leela Sahijram, K. V. Krishnamurthy, 2015-06-19 Plant genomics and biotechnology have recently made enormous strides and hold the potential to benefit agriculture the environment and various other dimensions of the human endeavor It is no exaggeration to claim that the twenty first century belongs to biotechnology Knowledge generation in this field is growing at a frenetic pace and keeping abreast of the latest advances and calls on us to double our efforts Volume II of this two part series addresses cutting edge aspects of plant genomics and biotechnology It includes 37 chapters contributed by over 70 researchers each of which is an expert in his her own field of research Biotechnology has helped to solve many conundrums of plant life that had long remained a mystery to mankind This volume opens with an exhaustive chapter on the role played by thale cress Arabidopsis thaliana which is believed to be the Drosophila of the plant kingdom and an invaluable model plant for understanding basic concepts in plant biology This is followed by chapters on bioremediation biofuels and biofertilizers through microalgal manipulation making it a commercializable prospect discerning finer details of biotic stress with plant fungal interactions and the dynamics of abiotic and biotic stresses which also figure elsewhere in the book Breeding crop plants for desirable traits has long been an endeavor of biotechnologists. The significance of molecular markers marker assisted selection and techniques are covered in a dedicated chapter as are comprehensive reviews on plant molecular biology DNA fingerprinting techniques genomic structure and functional genomics A chapter dedicated to organellar genomes provides extensive information on this important aspect Elsewhere in the book the newly emerging area of

epigenetics is presented as seen through the lens of biotechnology showcasing the pivotal role of DNA methylation in effecting permanent and transient changes to the genome Exclusive chapters deal with bioinformatics and systems biology Handy tools for practical applications such as somatic embryogenesis and micropropagation are included to provide frontline information to entrepreneurs as is a chapter on somaclonal variation Overcoming barriers to sexual incompatibility has also long been a focus of biotechnology and is addressed in chapters on wide hybridization and hybrid embryo rescue Another area of accomplishing triploids through endosperm culture is included as a non conventional breeding strategy Secondary metabolite production through tissue cultures which is of importance to industrial scientists is also covered Worldwide exchange of plant genetic material is currently an essential topic as is conserving natural resources in situ Chapters on in vitro conservation of extant threatened and other valuable germplasms gene banking and related issues are included along with an extensive account of the biotechnology of spices the low volume high value crops Metabolic engineering is another emerging field that provides commercial opportunities As is well known there is widespread concern over genetically modified crops among the public GM crops are covered as are genetic engineering strategies for combating biotic and abiotic stresses where no other solutions are in sight RNAi and micro RNA based strategies for crop improvement have proved to offer novel alternatives to the existing non conventional techniques and detailed information on these aspects is also included The book s last five chapters are devoted to presenting the various aspects of environmental marine desert and rural biotechnology The state of the art coverage on a wide range of plant genomics and biotechnology topics will be of great interest to post graduate students and researchers including the employees of seed and biotechnology companies and to instructors in the fields of plant genetics breeding and biotechnology **Genomics and Proteomics** Sándor Suhai, 2007-05-08 Genome research will certainly be one of the most important and exciting sci tific disciplines of the 21st century Deciphering the structure of the human genome as well as that of several model organisms is the key to our understanding how genes fu tion in health and disease With the combined development of innovative tools resources scientific know how and an overall functional genomic strategy the origins of human and other organisms genetic diseases can be traced Scientificresearch groups and dev opmental departments of several major pharmaceutical and biotechnological companies are using new innovative strategies to unravel how genes function elucidating the gene protein product understanding how genes interact with others both in health and in the disease state Presently the impact of the applications of genome research on our society in medicine agriculture and nutrition will be comparable only to that of communication technologies In fact computational methods including networking have been playing a substantial role even in genomics and proteomics from the beginning We can observe however a fundamental change of the paradigm in life sciences these days research focused until now mostly on the study of single processes related to a few genes or gene products but due to technical developments of the last years we can now potentially identify and analyze all genes and gene products of an

organism and clarify their role in the network of lifeprocesses **Animal Metamorphosis**, 2013-01-17 This new volume of Current Topics in Developmental Biology covers recent progresses in our understanding of animal metamorphosis Over a dozen of leading experts reviews studies ranging from morphological molecular to genetic analyses of metamorphosis in a broad spectrum of animals including insects fish Topics include molecular evolution in metamorphosis the synthesis and function of hormones in regulating metamorphic timing and rate regulation and function of nuclear hormone receptors neuroendocrine control of metamorphosis tissue specific metamorphic events such as autophagy and stem cell development and applications of genome wide analysis technologies for studying metamorphosis First comprehensive review of the metamorphosis in diverse animal species by leading experts in the field Covers a broad range of subjects from morphological changes molecular and genetic studies to cutting edge technologies for metamorphic studies from systematic changes to tissue specific events such as autophagy and stem cell development which are areas of enormous interest in contemporary biomedical research Serves as a reference book for undergraduate and graduate students in fields across biology and **Applications of RNA-Seq in Biology and Medicine** Irina Vlasova-St. Louis, 2021-10-13 This book biomedicine evaluates and comprehensively summarizes the scientific findings that have been achieved through RNA sequencing RNA Seg technology RNA Seg transcriptome profiling of healthy and diseased tissues allows FOR understanding the alterations in cellular phenotypes through the expression of differentially spliced RNA isoforms Assessment of gene expression by RNA Seg provides new insight into host response to pathogens drugs allergens and other environmental triggers RNA Seq allows us to accurately capture all subtypes of RNA molecules in any sequenced organism or single cell type under different experimental conditions Merging genomics and transcriptomic profiling provides novel information underlying causative DNA mutations Combining RNA Seg with immunoprecipitation and cross linking techniques is a clever multi omics strategy assessing transcriptional post transcriptional and post translational levels of gene expression regulation Handbook of New Technologies for Genetic Improvement of Legumes P. B. Kirti, 2008-05-13 A comprehensive and groundbreaking collection of ideas for plant improvement Most of the world's supply of legumes is cultivated under adverse conditions that make this commercially important crop susceptible to the vagaries of nature and damaging stresses Genetic manipulation has become a proven way for cultivators to battle these pro Biological Knowledge Discovery Handbook Mourad Elloumi, Albert Y. Zomaya, 2013-12-24 The first comprehensive overview of preprocessing mining and postprocessing of biological data Molecular biology is undergoing exponential growth in both thevolume and complexity of biological data and knowledgediscovery offers the capacity to automate complex search and data analysis tasks. This book presents a vast overview of the mostrecent developments on techniques and approaches in the field ofbiological knowledge discovery and data mining KDD providing in depth fundamental and technical field information on the most important topics encountered Written by top experts Biological Knowledge DiscoveryHandbook Preprocessing Mining and Postprocessing of BiologicalData

covers the three main phases of knowledge discovery datapreprocessing data processing also known as datamining and data postprocessing and analyzes both verificationsystems and discovery systems BIOLOGICAL DATA PREPROCESSING Part A Biological Data Management Part B Biological Data Modeling Part C Biological Feature Extraction Part D Biological Feature Selection BIOLOGICAL DATA MINING Part E Regression Analysis of Biological Data Part F Biological Data Clustering Part G Biological Data Classification Part H Association Rules Learning from Biological Data Part I Text Mining and Application to Biological Data Part J High Performance Computing for Biological DataMining Combining sound theory with practical applications in molecular biology Biological Knowledge Discovery Handbook is idealfor courses in bioinformatics and biological KDD as well as forpractitioners and professional researchers in computer science life science and mathematics

Modern Molecular Biology: Srinivasan Yegnasubramanian, William B. Isaacs, 2010-09-02 Molecular biology has rapidly advanced since the discovery of the basic flow of information in life from DNA to RNA to proteins While there are several important and interesting exceptions to this general flow of information the importance of these biological macromolecules in dictating the phenotypic nature of living creatures in health and disease is paramount In the last one and a half decades and particularly after the completion of the Human Genome Project there has been an explosion of technologies that allow the broad characterization of these macromolecules in physiology and the perturbations to these macromolecules that occur in diseases such as cancer In this volume we will explore the modern approaches used to characterize these macromolecules in an unbiased systematic way Such technologies are rapidly advancing our knowledge of the coordinated and complicated changes that occur during carcinogenesis and are providing vital information that when correctly interpreted by biostatistical bioinformatics analyses can be exploited for the prevention diagnosis and treatment of human cancers The purpose of this volume is to provide an overview of modern molecular biological approaches to unbiased discovery in cancer research Advances in molecular biology allowing unbiased analysis of changes in cancer initiation and progression will be overviewed These include the strategies employed in modern genomics gene expression analysis and proteomics Triterpenes: Advances in Research and Application: 2011 Edition, 2012-01-09 Triterpenes Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Triterpenes The editors have built Triterpenes Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Triterpenes in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Triterpenes Advances in Research and Application 2011 Edition has been produced by the world's leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at http www ScholarlyEditions com **Advanced Molecular Plant**

Breeding D.N. Bharadwaj,2018-10-29 This new volume provides a better understanding of molecular plant breeding in order to boost the quality of agriculture produce to increase crop yields and to provide nutritious food for everyone by 2050 Scientists believe the challenge can be met by implementing new and improved techniques of quantitative trait inheritance in plant breeding Integrating genomics and molecular biology into appropriate tools and methodologies can help to create genetically engineered plants such as by using biotic and abiotic stress tolerance molecular markers omics technology and genome editing Phylogenomics Rob DeSalle, Michael Tessler, Jeffrey Rosenfeld, 2020-08-18 Phylogenomics A Primer Second Edition is for advanced undergraduate and graduate biology students studying molecular biology comparative biology evolution genomics and biodiversity This book explains the essential concepts underlying the storage and manipulation of genomics level data construction of phylogenetic trees population genetics natural selection the tree of life DNA barcoding and metagenomics The inclusion of problem solving exercises in each chapter provides students with a solid grasp of the important molecular and evolutionary questions facing modern biologists as well as the tools needed to answer them

Crop Improvement Pankaj Kumar, Ajay Kumar Thakur, 2021-06-29 Crop Improvement Biotechnological Advances Biomedical Science The field of biotechnology is advancing at a fast pace The availability of low cost DNA genome sequencing technologies has led to the discovery and functional characterization of myriad of genes imparting stress tolerance and quality traits The omics group of technologies including genomics proteomics transcriptomics and metabolomics has revolutionized the agricultural biotechnology sector The Nobel Prize winning technology such as the genome editing technique is being employed to edit various gene functions in plants aiding in crop improvement This technology may be adopted very quickly by consumers compared with the transgenic technique because the genome edited plants have no adverse effects on the genome of the plant itself and on the environment and related species non target organisms In this book authors have attempted to compile the latest techniques of agricultural biotechnology and their applications in crop improvement Certain chapters have been dedicated to describe the use of nanotechnology a fast emerging new technique in the agriculture sector Features Development potential and safety issues in biotechnology Advances in genomics proteomics and transcriptomics in agriculture Protein bioinformatics and its applications Genetically modified GM technology and its implications Genome editing in crop improvement Marker assisted selection MAS in crop improvement Mutation breeding Cryobiotechnology Nanotechnology and biosensors This book includes real world examples and applications making it accessible to a broader interdisciplinary readership We hope that it will serve as a reference book for researchers engaged in molecular biology and biotechnology and will act as a ready reckoner for postgraduate PG students in the biotechnology discipline Plant Stress Tolerance Kareem A. Mosa, Ahmed Ismail, Mohamed Helmy, 2017-06-24 Providing a comprehensive overview of cutting edge research on Omics applications in plant sciences field Plant Stress Tolerance focuses on different approaches towards plant stress tolerance including both biotic stresses and

abiotic stresses This book outlines the challenges facing this area of research with solid up to date information for graduate students academic scientists and researchers on using the recent advances of Omics technologies on plant stresses

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