

**STUDIES IN *FUZZINESS*  
AND *SOFT COMPUTING***

**John N. Mordeson  
Premchand S. Nair**

# **Fuzzy Graphs and Fuzzy Hypergraphs**



**Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg GmbH**

# Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing

**Muhammad Akram, Fariha Zafar**



## **Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing:**

**Fuzzy Graphs and Fuzzy Hypergraphs** John N. Mordeson, Premchand S. Nair, 2012-11-08 In the course of fuzzy technological development fuzzy graph theory was identified quite early on for its importance in making things work Two very important and useful concepts are those of granularity and of nonlinear approximations The concept of granularity has evolved as a cornerstone of Lotfi A Zadeh's theory of perception while the concept of nonlinear approximation is the driving force behind the success of the consumer electronics products manufacturing It is fair to say fuzzy graph theory paved the way for engineers to build many rule based expert systems In the open literature there are many papers written on the subject of fuzzy graph theory However there are relatively few books available on the very same topic Professors Mordeson and Nair have made a real contribution in putting together a very comprehensive book on fuzzy graphs and fuzzy hypergraphs In particular the discussion on hypergraphs certainly is an innovative idea For an experienced engineer who has spent a great deal of time in the laboratory it is usually a good idea to revisit the theory Professors Mordeson and Nair have created such a volume which enables engineers and designers to benefit from referencing in one place In addition this volume is a testament to the numerous contributions Professor John N Mordeson and his associates have made to the mathematical studies in so many different topics of fuzzy mathematics

**Fuzzy Hypergraphs and Related Extensions** Muhammad Akram, Anam Luqman, 2020-02-01 This book presents the fundamental and technical concepts of fuzzy hypergraphs and explains their extensions and applications It discusses applied generalized mathematical models of hypergraphs including complex intuitionistic bipolar complex Pythagorean complex Pythagorean and q-rung orthopair hypergraphs as well as single valued neutrosophic complex neutrosophic and bipolar neutrosophic hypergraphs In addition the book also sheds light on real world applications of these hypergraphs making it a valuable resource for students and researchers in the field of mathematics as well as computer and social scientists

**International Journal of Mathematical Combinatorics, Volume 4, 2016** Linfan Mao, The mathematical combinatorics is a subject that applying combinatorial notion to all mathematics and all sciences for understanding the reality of things in the universe The International J Mathematical Combinatorics is a fully refereed international journal sponsored by the MADIS of Chinese Academy of Sciences and published in USA quarterly which publishes original research papers and survey articles in all aspects of mathematical combinatorics Smarandache multi spaces Smarandache geometries non Euclidean geometry topology and their applications to other sciences

Granular, Fuzzy, and Soft Computing Tsau-Young Lin, Churn-Jung Liao, Janusz Kacprzyk, 2023-03-29 The first edition of the Encyclopedia of Complexity and Systems Science ECSS 2009 presented a comprehensive overview of granular computing GrC broadly divided into several categories Granular computing from rough set theory Granular Computing in Database Theory Granular Computing in Social Networks Granular Computing and Fuzzy Set Theory Grid Cloud Computing as well as general issues in granular computing In 2011 the formal theory of GrC was established providing

an adequate infrastructure to support revolutionary new approaches to computer data science including the challenges presented by so called big data For this volume of ECSS Second Edition many entries have been updated to capture these new developments together with new chapters on such topics as data clustering outliers in data mining qualitative fuzzy sets and information flow analysis for security applications Granulations can be seen as a natural and ancient methodology deeply rooted in the human mind Many daily things are routinely granulated into sub things The topography of earth is granulated into hills plateaus etc space and time are granulated into infinitesimal granules and a circle is granulated into polygons of infinitesimal sides Such granules led to the invention of calculus topology and non standard analysis Formalization of general granulation was difficult but as shown in this volume great progress has been made in combining discrete and continuous mathematics under one roof for a broad range of applications in data science Fuzzy Classifier Design Ludmila I.

Kuncheva,2012-11-08 Fuzzy sets were first proposed by Lotfi Zadeh in his seminal paper 366 in 1965 and ever since have been a center of many discussions fervently admired and condemned Both proponents and opponents consider the arguments pointless because none of them would step back from their territory And stiH discussions burst out from a single sparkle like a conference pa per or a message on some fuzzy mail newsgroup Here is an excerpt from an e mail messagepostedin1993tofuzzy mail vexpert dbai twvien ac at by somebody who signed Dave Why then the logic in fuzzy logic I don t think anyone has successfully used fuzzy sets for logical inference nor do I think anyone wiH In my admittedly neophyte opinion fuzzy logic is a misnomer an oxymoron 1 would be delighted to be proven wrong on that I carne to the fuzzy literature with an open mind and open wal let high hopes and keen interest I am very much disiHusioned with fuzzy per se but I did happen across some extremely interesting things along the way Dave thanks for the nice quote Enthusiastic on the surface are not many of us suspicious deep down In some books and journals the word fuzzy is religiously avoided fuzzy set theory is viewed as a second hand cheap trick whose aim is nothing else but to devalue good classical theories and open up the way to lazy ignorants and newcomers **Recent Issues on Fuzzy Databases** Gloria Bordogna,Gabriella

Pasi,2013-03-19 First of all I would like to congratulate Gabriella Pasi and Gloria Bordogna for the work they accomplished in preparing this new book in the series Study in Fuzziness and Soft Computing Recent Issues on the Management of Fuzziness in Databases is undoubtedly a token of their long lasting and active involvement in the area of Fuzzy Information Retrieval and Fuzzy Database Systems This book is really welcome in the area of fuzzy databases where they are not numerous although the first works at the crossroads of fuzzy sets and databases were initiated about twenty years ago by L Zadeh Only five books have been published since 1995 when the first volume dedicated to fuzzy databases published in the series Study in Fuzziness and Soft Computing edited by J Kacprzyk and myself appeared Going beyond books strictly speaking let us also mention the existence of review papers that are part of a couple of handbooks related to fuzzy sets published since 1998 The area known as fuzzy databases covers a bunch of topics among which flexible queries addressed to regular databases the

extension of the notion of a functional dependency data mining and fuzzy summarization querying databases containing imperfect attribute values represented thanks to possibility distributions

**14th International Conference on Theory and Application of Fuzzy Systems and Soft Computing - ICAFS-2020** Rafik A. Aliev, Janusz Kacprzyk, Witold Pedrycz, Mo Jamshidi, Mustafa Babanlı, Fahreddin M. Sadikoglu, 2021-01-04 This book presents the proceedings of the 14th International Conference on Applications of Fuzzy Systems Soft Computing and Artificial Intelligence Tools ICAFS 2020 held in Budva Montenegro on August 27 28 2020 It includes contributions from diverse areas of fuzzy systems soft computing AI tools such as uncertain computation decision making under imperfect information deep learning and others The topics of the papers include theory and application of soft computing neuro fuzzy technology intelligent control deep learning machine learning fuzzy logic in data analytics evolutionary computing fuzzy logic and artificial intelligence in engineering social sciences business economics material sciences and others

**Applications of Mathematics of Uncertainty** John N. Mordeson, Sunil Mathew, M. Binu, 2021-11-17 This book provides an examination of major problems facing the world using mathematics of uncertainty These problems include climate change coronavirus pandemic human tracking biodiversity and other grand challenges Mathematics of uncertainty is used in a modern more general sense than traditional mathematics Since accurate data is impossible to obtain concerning human tracking and other global problems mathematics of uncertainty is an ideal discipline to study these problems The authors place several scientific studies into different mathematical settings such as nonstandard analysis and soft logic Fuzzy differentiation is used to model the spread of diseases such as the coronavirus The book uses fuzzy graph theory to examine the problems of human tracking and illegal immigration The book is an excellent reference source for advanced undergraduate and graduate students in mathematics and the social sciences as well as for researchers and teachers

*Large Scale Interactive Fuzzy Multiobjective Programming* Masatoshi Sakawa, 2012-12-06 Simultaneous considerations of multiobjectiveness fuzziness and block angular structures involved in the real world decision making problems lead us to the new field of interactive multiobjective optimization for large scale programming problems under fuzziness The aim of this book is to introduce the latest advances in the new field of interactive multiobjective optimization for large scale programming problems under fuzziness on the basis of the author's continuing research Special stress is placed on interactive decision making aspects of fuzzy multiobjective optimization for human centered systems in most realistic situations when dealing with fuzziness The book is intended for graduate students researchers and practitioners in the fields of operations research industrial engineering management science and computer science

Deep Fusion of Computational and Symbolic Processing Takeshi Furuhashi, Shun'ichi Tano, Hans-Arno Jacobsen, 2012-12-06 Symbolic processing has limitations highlighted by the symbol grounding problem Computational processing methods like fuzzy logic neural networks and statistical methods have appeared to overcome these problems However they also suffer from drawbacks in that for example multi stage inference is difficult to implement Deep

fusion of symbolic and computational processing is expected to open a new paradigm for intelligent systems Symbolic processing and computational processing should interact at all abstract or computational levels For this undertaking attempts to combine hybridize and fuse these processing methods should be thoroughly investigated and the direction of novel fusion approaches should be clarified This book contains the current status of this attempt and also discusses future directions

Neutrosophic Sets and Systems, Vol. 43, 2021 Florentin Smarandache, Mohamed Abdel-Basset, Said Broumi, Neutrosophic Sets and Systems has been created for publications on advanced studies in neutrosophy neutrosophic set neutrosophic logic neutrosophic probability neutrosophic statistics that started in 1995 and their applications in any field such as the neutrosophic structures developed in algebra geometry topology etc In this issue On Neutrosophic Crisp Sets and Neutrosophic Crisp Mathematical Morphology New Results on Pythagorean Neutrosophic Open Sets in Pythagorean Neutrosophic Topological Spaces Comparative Mathematical Model for Predicting of Financial Loans Default using Altman Z Score and Neutrosophic AHP Methods

*Quantum Theory and Fuzzy Systems: Traversing Uncertainty in Group Decision-Making and Social Networks* Tofiq Allahviranloo, Sovan Samanta, 2025-05-21 This book dives into the fascinating intersection of quantum theory and fuzzy systems This work is inspired by quantum theory and its real world applications It bridges the gap between abstract theoretical concepts and practical implementations in quantum theory based group decision making and graph theory social networks Highlights Core concepts Begin with uncertainty in quantum theory and fuzzy systems and familiarise yourself with the basics of quantum graphs Real World Applications Explore methods for multi attribute group decision making choosing green building materials and evaluating wearable health devices renewable energy options and cell phones using quantum decision methods Advanced Exploration Investigate dynamic centrality measures for brain networks routing protocols centrality metrics link prediction and applications of quantum graphs Comprehensive topics Learn about green supplier selection investment decisions under uncertainty sustainable solar energy management and more Innovative approaches Examine topological indices dominance theory applications of quantum computing social fuzzy and quantum networks scenarios of co concurrence and optimization techniques in quantum graphs This comprehensive guide is an indispensable resource for students researchers and professionals who want to explore the applications of quantum theory in network science quantum computing and decision making Whether readers are experts or novices this book provides knowledge and practical insights to navigate the complexity of uncertainty in our networked world

**Preferences and Decisions under Incomplete Knowledge** Janos Fodor, Bernard De Baets, Patrice Perny, 2013-11-11 Nowadays decision problems are pervaded with incomplete knowledge i e imprecision and or uncertain information both in the problem description and in the preferential information In this volume leading scientists in the field address various theoretical and practical aspects related to the handling of this incompleteness The problems discussed are taken from multi objective linear programming rationality considerations in preference modelling non probabilistic utility theory data fusion group decision

making and multicriteria decision aid The book is oriented towards researchers graduate and postgraduate students in decision analysis fuzzy sets and fuzzy logic and operations research management science     Hybrid Soft Computing Models Applied to Graph Theory Muhammad Akram,Fariha Zafar,2019-04-05 This book describes a set of hybrid fuzzy models showing how to use them to deal with incomplete and or vague information in different kind of decision making problems Based on the authors research it offers a concise introduction to important models ranging from rough fuzzy digraphs and intuitionistic fuzzy rough models to bipolar fuzzy soft graphs and neutrosophic graphs explaining how to construct them For each method applications to different multi attribute multi criteria decision making problems are presented and discussed The book which addresses computer scientists mathematicians and social scientists is intended as concise yet complete guide to basic tools for constructing hybrid intelligent models for dealing with some interesting real world problems It is also expected to stimulate readers creativity thus offering a source of inspiration for future research     Collected Papers. Volume VI Florentin Smarandache ,2022-01-15 This sixth volume of Collected Papers includes 74 papers comprising 974 pages on theoretic and applied neutrosophics written between 2015 2021 by the author alone or in collaboration with the following 121 co authors from 19 countries Mohamed Abdel Basset Abdel Nasser H Zaied Abdullallah Gamal Amir Abdullah Firoz Ahmad Nadeem Ahmad Ahmad Yusuf Adhami Ahmed Aboelfetouh Ahmed Mostafa Khalil Shariful Alam W Alharbi Ali Hassan Mumtaz Ali Amira S Ashour Asmaa Atef Assia Bakali Ayoub Bahnasse A A Azzam Willem K M Brauers Bui Cong Cuong Fausto Cavallaro Ahmet evik Robby I Chandra Kalaivani Chandran Victor Chang Chang Su Kim Jyotir Moy Chatterjee Victor Christianto Chunxin Bo Mihaela Colhon Shyamal Dalapati Arindam Dey Dunqian Cao Fahad Alsharari Faruk Karaaslan Aleksandra Fedajev Daniela G fu Hina Gulzar Haitham A El Ghareeb Masooma Raza Hashmi Hewayda El Ghawalby Hoang Viet Long Le Hoang Son F Nirmala Irudayam Branislav Ivanov S Jafari Jeong Gon Lee Milena Jevti Sudan Jha Junhui Kim Ilanthenral Kandasamy W B Vasanth Kandasamy Darjan Karaba evi Song l Karabatak Abdullah Karg n M Karthika Ieva Meidute Kavaliauskiene Madad Khan Majid Khan Manju Khari Kifayat Ullah K Kishore Kul Hur Santanu Kumar Patro Prem Kumar Singh Raghvendra Kumar Tapan Kumar Roy Malayalan Lathamaheswari Luu Quoc Dat T Madhumathi Tahir Mahmood Mladjan Maksimovic Gunasekaran Manogaran Nivetha Martin M Kasi Mayan Mai Mohamed Mohamed Talea Muhammad Akram Muhammad Gulistan Raja Muhammad Hashim Muhammad Riaz Muhammad Saeed Rana Muhammad Zulqarnain Nada A Nabeeh Deivanayagampillai Nagarajan Xenia Negrea Nguyen Xuan Thao Jagan M Obbineni Angelo de Oliveira M Parimala Gabrijela Popovic Ishaani Priyadarshini Yaser Saber Mehmet ahin Said Broumi A A Salama M Saleh Ganeshsree Selvachandran D n eng r Shio Gai Quek Songtao Shao Dragi a Stanujki Surapati Pramanik Swathi Sundari Sundaramoorthy Mirela Teodorescu Sel uk Topal Muhammed Turhan Alptekin Uluta Luige Vl d reanu Victor Vl d reanu tefan Vl du escu Dan Valeriu Voinea Volkan Duran Navneet Yadav Yanhui Guo Naveed Yaqoob Yongquan Zhou Young Bae Jun Xiaohong Zhang Xiao Long Xin Edmundas Kazimieras Zavadskas     Fuzzy Techniques in Image Processing Etienne E. Kerre, Mike

Nachtegaal,2013-03-19 Since time immemorial vision in general and images in particular have played an important and essential role in human life Nowadays the field of image processing also has numerous scientific commercial industrial and military applications All these applications result from the interaction between fundamental scientific research on the one hand and the development of new and high standard technology on the other hand Regarding the scientific component quite recently the scientific community became familiar with fuzzy techniques in image processing which make use of the framework of fuzzy sets and related theories The theory of fuzzy sets was initiated in 1965 by Zadeh and is one of the most developed models to treat imprecision and uncertainty Instead of the classical approach that an object belongs or does not belong to a set the concept of a fuzzy set allows a gradual transition from membership to nonmembership providing partial degrees of membership Fuzzy techniques are often complementary to existing techniques and can contribute to the development of better and more robust methods as has already been illustrated in numerous scientific branches With this volume we want to demonstrate that the introduction and application of fuzzy techniques can also be very successful in the area of image processing This book contains high quality contributions of over 30 field experts covering a wide range of both theoretical and practical applications of fuzzy techniques in image processing Fuzzy Graph Theory John N.

Mordeson,Sunil Mathew,G. Gayathri,2023-03-02 This book examines some issues involving climate change human trafficking and other serious world challenges made worse by climate change Climate change increases the risk of natural disasters and thus creates poverty and can cause situations of conflict and instability Displacement can occur giving traffickers an opportunity to exploit affected people In the fuzzy graph theory part of the book the relatively new concepts of fuzzy soft semigraphs and graph structures are used to study human trafficking as well as its time intuitionistic fuzzy sets that have been introduced to model forest fires The notion of legal and illegal incidence strength is used to analyze immigration to the USA The examination of return refugees to their origin countries is undertaken The neighborhood connectivity index is determined for trafficking in various regions in the world The cycle connectivity measure for the directed graph of the flow from South America to the USA is calculated It is determined that there is a need for improvement in government response by countries Outside the area of fuzzy graph theory a new approach to examine climate change is introduced Social network theory is used to study feedback processes that effect climate forcing Tipping points in climate change are considered The relationship between terrorism and climate change is examined Ethical issues concerning the obligation of business organizations to reduce carbon emissions are also considered Nonstandard analysis is a possible new area that could be used by scholars of mathematics of uncertainty A foundation is laid to aid the researcher in the understanding of nonstandard analysis In order to accomplish this a discussion of some basic concepts from first order logic is presented as some concepts of mathematics of uncertainty An application to the theory of relativity is presented *Proceedings of the International Conference on Algebra 2010* Wanida Hemakul,Sri Wahyuni,Polly Wee Sy,2012 This volume is an outcome of the International

Conference on Algebra in celebration of the 70th birthday of Professor Shum Kar Ping which was held in Gadjah Mada University on 7-10 October 2010. As a consequence of the wide coverage of his research interest and work, it presents 54 research papers, all original and referred, describing the latest research and development and addressing a variety of issues and methods in semigroups, groups, rings and modules, lattices and Hopf Algebras. The book also provides five well-written expository survey articles which feature the structure of finite groups by A Ballester Bolinches, R Esteban Romero and Yangming Li; new results of Gr bner Shirshov basis by L A Bokut, Yuqun Chen and K P Shum; polygroups and their properties by B Davvaz; main results on abstract characterizations of algebras of  $n$  place functions obtained in the last 40 years by Wieslaw A Dudek and Valentin S Trokhimenko; Inverse semigroups and their generalizations by X M Ren and K P Shum. Recent work on cones of metrics and combinatorics done by M M Deza et al is included.

**Novel properties of neighbourly edge irregular interval-valued neutrosophic graphs** M. Ghassemi, A.A. Talebi, 2023-01-01. In this paper, some types of edge irregular interval valued neutrosophic graphs such as neighbourly edge irregular interval valued neutrosophic graphs and neighbourly edge totally irregular interval valued neutrosophic graphs are introduced. A comparative study between neighbourly edge irregular interval valued neutrosophic graphs and neighbourly edge totally irregular interval valued neutrosophic graphs is done. Likewise, some properties of them are studied.

**Future Directions for Intelligent Systems and Information Sciences** Nikola Kasabov, 2000-08-04. This edited volume comprises invited chapters that cover five areas of the current and the future development of intelligent systems and information sciences. Half of the chapters were presented as invited talks at the Workshop Future Directions for Intelligent Systems and Information Sciences held in Dunedin, New Zealand, 22-23 November 1999, after the International Conference on Neuro Information Processing (CONIPI ANZIISI ANNES 99) held in Perth, Australia. In order to make this volume useful for researchers and academics in the broad area of information sciences, I invited prominent researchers to submit materials and present their view about future paradigms, future trends and directions. Part I contains chapters on adaptive evolving learning systems. These are systems that learn in a life-long on-line mode and in a changing environment. The first chapter, written by the editor, presents briefly the paradigm of Evolving Connectionist Systems (ECOS) and some of their applications. The chapter by Sung Bae Cho presents the paradigms of artificial life and evolutionary programming in the context of several applications: mobile robots, adaptive agents of the WWW. The following three chapters, written by R Duro J Santos and J A Becerra, chapter 3: GCoghill, chapter 4: Y Maeda, chapter 5: introduce new techniques for building adaptive learning robots.

The book delves into Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing. Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing is a crucial topic that needs to be grasped by everyone, ranging from students and scholars to the general public. This book will furnish comprehensive and in-depth insights into Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing, encompassing both the fundamentals and more intricate discussions.

1. This book is structured into several chapters, namely:
    - Chapter 1: Introduction to Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing
    - Chapter 2: Essential Elements of Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing
    - Chapter 3: Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing in Everyday Life
    - Chapter 4: Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing in Specific Contexts
    - Chapter 5: Conclusion
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  5. In chapter 4, the author will scrutinize the relevance of Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing in specific contexts. This chapter will explore how Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing is applied in specialized fields, such as education, business, and technology.
  6. In chapter 5, the author will draw a conclusion about Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing. This chapter will summarize the key points that have been discussed throughout the book.
- The book is crafted in an easy-to-understand language and is complemented by engaging illustrations. It is highly recommended for anyone seeking to gain a comprehensive understanding of Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing.

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### **Fuzzy Graphs And Fuzzy Hypergraphs Studies In Fuzziness And Soft Computing Introduction**

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