

FINAL SOLUTIONS

**Mass Killing
and Genocide
in the
20th Century**

BENJAMIN A. VALENTINO

Final Solutions Mass Killing And Genocide In The 20th Century

Claire M. Renzetti, Jeffrey L. Edleson



Final Solutions Mass Killing And Genocide In The 20th Century:

Final Solutions Benjamin A. Valentino, 2013-01-14 Benjamin A Valentino finds that ethnic hatreds or discrimination undemocratic systems of government and dysfunctions in society play a much smaller role in mass killing and genocide than is commonly assumed. He shows that the impetus for mass killing usually originates from a relatively small group of powerful leaders and is often carried out without the active support of broader society. Mass killing in his view is a brutal political or military strategy designed to accomplish leaders' most important objectives: counter threats to their power and solve their most difficult problems. In order to capture the full scope of mass killing during the twentieth century, Valentino does not limit his analysis to violence directed against ethnic groups or to the attempt to destroy victim groups as such as do most previous studies of genocide. Rather, he defines mass killing broadly as the intentional killing of a massive number of noncombatants using the criteria of 50 000 or more deaths within five years as a quantitative standard. *Final Solutions* focuses on three types of mass killing: communist mass killings like the ones carried out in the Soviet Union, China, and Cambodia; ethnic genocides as in Armenia, Nazi Germany, and Rwanda; and counter guerrilla campaigns including the brutal civil war in Guatemala and the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan. Valentino closes the book by arguing that attempts to prevent mass killing should focus on disarming and removing from power the leaders and small groups responsible for instigating and organizing the killing.

Purify and Destroy Jacques Semelin, 2007-08-17 How can we comprehend the sociopolitical processes that give rise to extreme violence, ethnic cleansing, or genocide? A major breakthrough in comparative analysis, *Purify and Destroy* demonstrates that it is indeed possible to compare the Holocaust, the Rwandan genocide, and ethnic cleansing in Bosnia Herzegovina while respecting the specificities of each appalling phenomenon. Jacques Semelin achieves this in part by leading his readers through the three examples simultaneously, the unraveling of which sometimes converges but most often diverges. Semelin's method is multidisciplinary, relying not only on contemporary history but also on social psychology and political science. Based on the seminal distinction between massacre and genocide, *Purify and Destroy* identifies the main steps of a general process of destruction, both rational and irrational, born of what Semelin terms delusional rationality. He describes a dynamic structural model with at its core the matrix of a social imaginary that, responding to fears, resentments, and utopias, carves and recarves the social body by eliminating the enemy. Semelin identifies the main stages that can lead to a genocidal process and explains how ordinary people can become perpetrators. He develops an intellectual framework to analyze the entire spectrum of mass violence, including terrorism in the twentieth century and before. Strongly critical of today's political instrumentalization of the genocide notion, Semelin urges genocide research to stand back from legal and normative definitions and come of age as a discipline in its own right in the social sciences. *Constructing Genocide and Mass Violence* Maureen S. Hiebert, 2017-03-16 This book addresses two closely related questions: what is the process by which the relatively short and violent genocides of the twentieth century and beyond have occurred? Why have these

instances of mass violence been genocidal and not some other form of state violence repression or conflict Hiebert answers these questions by exploring the structures and processes that underpin the decision by political elites to commit genocide focusing on a sustained comparison of two cases the Nazi Final Solution and the Cambodian genocide The book clearly differentiates the structures and processes contained within a larger overall process that leads to genocidal violence Uncovering the mechanisms by which societies at least in the contemporary era come to experience genocide as a distinct form of destruction and not some other form of mass or political violence Hiebert is able to highlight a set of key process that lead to specifically genocidal violence Providing an insightful contribution to the burgeoning literature in this area this book will be of interest to students and scholars of genocide international relations and political violence The Killing of Cambodia: Geography, Genocide and the Unmaking of Space James A. Tyner, 2017-05-15 Between 1975 and 1978 the Khmer Rouge carried out genocide in Cambodia unparalleled in modern history Approximately 2 million died almost one quarter of the population Taking an explicitly geographical approach this book argues whether the Khmer Rouge s activities not only led to genocide but also terraced the erasure of space In the Cambodia of 1975 the landscape would reveal vestiges of an indigenous pre colonial Khmer society a French colonialism and American intervention The Khmer Rouge however were not content with retaining the past inscriptions of previous modes of production and spatial practices Instead they attempted to erase time and space to create their own utopian vision of a communal society The Khmer Rouge s erasing and reshaping of space was thus part of a consistent sacrifice of Cambodia and its people a brutal justification for the killing of a country and the birth of a new place Democratic Kampuchea While focusing on Cambodia the book provides a clearer geographic understanding to genocide in general and insights into the importance of spatial factors in geopolitical conflict *Beyond the Racial State* Devin Owen Pendas, Mark Roseman, Richard F. Wetzell, 2017-11-16 A fundamental reassessment of the ways that racial policy worked and was understood under the Third Reich Leading scholars explore race s function content and power in relation to society and nation and above all in relation to the extraordinary violence unleashed by the Nazis

From Rice Fields to Killing Fields James A. Tyner, 2017-10-13 Between 1975 and 1979 the Communist Party of Kampuchea fundamentally transformed the social economic political and natural landscape of Cambodia During this time as many as two million Cambodians died from exposure disease and starvation or were executed at the hands of the Party The dominant interpretation of Cambodian history during this period presents the CPK as a totalitarian communist and autarkic regime seeking to reorganize Cambodian society around a primitive agrarian political economy From Rice Fields to Killing Fields challenges previous interpretations and provides a documentary based Marxist interpretation of the political economy of Democratic Kampuchea Tyner argues that Cambodia s mass violence was the consequence not of the deranged attitudes and paranoia of a few tyrannical leaders but that the violence was structural the direct result of a series of political and economic reforms that were designed to accumulate capital rapidly the dispossession of hundreds of thousands of people

through forced evacuations the imposition of starvation wages the promotion of import substitution policies and the intensification of agricultural production through forced labor Moving beyond the Cambodian genocide Tyner maintains that it is a mistake to view Democratic Kampuchea in isolation as an aberration or something unique Rather the policies and practices initiated by the Khmer Rouge must be seen in a larger historical geographical context

The Routledge International Handbook of Perpetrator Studies Susanne C. Knittel,Zachary J. Goldberg,2019-10-30 The Routledge International Handbook of Perpetrator Studies traces the growth of an important interdisciplinary field its foundations key debates and core concerns as well as highlighting current and emerging issues and approaches and pointing to new directions for enquiry With a focus on the perpetrators of mass killings political violence and genocide the handbook is concerned with a range of issues relating to the figure of the perpetrator from questions of definition typology and conceptual analysis to the study of motivations and group dynamics to questions of guilt and responsibility as well as representation and memory politics Offering an overview of the field its essential concepts and approaches this foundational volume presents contemporary perspectives on longstanding debates and recent contributions to the field that significantly expand the theoretical temporal political and geographical discussion of perpetrators and their representation through literature film and art It points to emerging areas and future trends in the field thus providing scholars with ideas or encouragement for future research activity As such It will appeal to scholars across a range of disciplines including sociology anthropology criminology philosophy memory studies psychology political science literary studies film studies law cultural studies and visual art

Istanbul Nora Fisher,Nora Fisher-Onar,Susan C. Pearce,E. Fuat Keyman,2018-02-28 No detailed description available for Istanbul

Space, Place, and Violence James A. Tyner,2012-05-02 Direct interpersonal violence is a pervasive yet often mundane feature of our day to day lives paradoxically violence is both ordinary and extraordinary Violence in other words is often hidden in plain sight Space Place and Violence seeks to uncover that which is too apparent to critically question both violent geographies and the geographies of violence With a focus on direct violence this book situates violent acts within the context of broader political and structural conditions Violence it is argued is both a social and spatial practice Adopting a geographic perspective Space Place and Violence provides a critical reading of how violence takes place and also produces place Specifically four spatial vignettes home school streets and community are introduced designed so that students may think critically how race sex gender and class inform violent geographies and geographies of violence

Genocide Adam Jones,2010-09-13 Genocide A Comprehensive Introduction is the most wide ranging textbook on genocide yet published The book is designed as a text for upper undergraduate and graduate students as well as a primer for non specialists and general readers interested in learning about one of humanity s enduring blights Fully updated to reflect the latest thinking in this rapidly developing field this new edition provides an introduction to genocide as both a historical phenomenon and an analytical legal concept including an extended discussion of the concept of genocidal intent and the

dynamism and contingency of genocidal processes discusses the role of state building imperialism war and social revolution in fueling genocide supplies a wide range of full length case studies of genocides worldwide each with an accompanying box text explores perspectives on genocide from the social sciences including psychology sociology anthropology political science international relations and gender studies considers The Future of Genocide with attention to historical memory and genocide denial initiatives for truth justice and redress and strategies of intervention and prevention Written in clear and lively prose liberally sprinkled with over 100 illustrations and maps and including personal testimonies from genocide survivors Genocide A Comprehensive Introduction has established itself as the core textbook of the new generation of genocide scholarship An accompanying website www.genocidetext.net features a broad selection of supplementary materials teaching aids and Internet resources

The Holocaust Paul R. Bartrop, Eve E. Grimm, 2022-05-18 This volume provides an indispensable resource for anyone studying the Holocaust The reference entries are enhanced by documents and other tools that make this volume a vital contribution to Holocaust research This volume showcases a detailed look at the multifaceted attempts by Germany's Nazi regime together with its collaborators to annihilate the Jews of Europe during the Holocaust Several introductory essays along with a rich chronology reference entries primary documents images and a bibliography provide crucial information that readers will need in order to try to understand the Holocaust while undertaking research on that horrible event This text looks not only at the history of the Holocaust but also at examples of resistance through armed violence attempts at rescue or the very act of survival itself literary and cultural expressions that have attempted to deal with the Holocaust the social and psychological implications of the Holocaust for today and how historians and others have attempted to do justice to the memory of those killed and seek insight into why the Holocaust happened in the first place

The Oxford Handbook on Atrocity Crimes Barbora Holá, Hollie Nyseth Nzitaira, Hollie Nyseth Brehm, Maartje Weerdesteijn, 2022 The Oxford Handbook on Atrocity Crimes surveys and further develops the evolving field of atrocity crime studies through interdisciplinary research on war crimes crimes against humanity and genocide in one comprehensive volume encompassing contributions of leading scholars

Teaching and Learning About Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity Samuel Totten, 2019-02-01 Teaching and Learning About Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity Fundamental Issues and Pedagogical Approaches by Samuel Totten a renowned scholar of genocide studies and Professor Emeritus College of Education and Health Professions University of Arkansas Fayetteville is a culmination of 30 years in the field of genocide studies and education In writing this book Totten reports that he crafted this book along the lines of what he wished had been available to him when he first began teaching about genocide back in the mid 1980s That is a book that combines the best of genocide theory the realities of the genocidal process and how to teach about such complex and often terrible and difficult issues and facts in a theoretically historically and pedagogically sound manner As the last book he will ever write on education and educating about genocide he perceives the book as his gift to those educators who have the heart and grit to

tackle such an important issue in their classrooms Purging the Odious Scourge of Atrocities Bruce Cronin,2023 In Purging the Odious Scourge of Atrocities Bruce Cronin explains the growth of a small body of human rights law that bans the use of violence against a state s own population when it is deemed a mass atrocity regardless of whether they have accepted it by signing treaties or whether it is consistent with widespread state practice Specifically Cronin offers a theory of international law that explains how the international community developed universal bans on genocide widespread systematic attacks on civilian populations torture and the violation of civilian immunity in civil wars By allowing us to rethink the mechanisms that give international law actual force Purging the Odious Scourge of Atrocities promises to reshape our understanding of why states abide by human rights norms they never consented to by treaty *Race and Ethnicity* Amy Elizabeth Ansell,2013 apartheid **Race and Ethnicity: The Key Concepts** Amy Ansell,2013-02-15 Situating the study of race and ethnicity within its historical and intellectual context this much needed guide exposes students to the broad diversity of scholarship within the field It provides a clear and succinct explanation of more than 70 key terms their conceptual evolution over time and the differing ways in which the concepts are deployed or remain pertinent in current debates Concepts covered include apartheid colonialism constructivism critical race theory eugenics hybridity Islamophobia new modern racism reparations transnationalism Fully cross referenced and with suggestions for further reading *Race and Ethnicity The Key Concepts* is an ideal resource for undergraduate and postgraduate students of race ethnicity and nationalism It will also be of great interest for those studying sociology anthropology politics and cultural studies

Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Violence Claire M. Renzetti,Jeffrey L. Edleson,2008-06-19 From assisted suicide and batter women to human trafficking and sex offenders this guide provides an excellent overview of the state research on interpersonal violence This set is highly recommended for academic libraries John R M Lawrence Interpersonal violence is behavior that intentionally threatens attempts or actually inflicts harm on another This violence invades both the public and private spheres of our lives many times in unexpected and frightening ways Interpersonal violence is a problem that individuals could experience at any point during the life span even before birth Interpersonal violence is experienced not only throughout the life course but also as a global problem in the form of war genocide terrorism and rape of women as a weapon of war The Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Violence provides accurate research supported information to clarify critical issues and educate the public about different forms of interpersonal violence their incidence and prevalence theoretical explanations public policy initiatives and prevention and intervention strategies These two volumes contain more than 500 accessible jargon free entries written by experts and provide cross references to related entries as well as suggested readings for further information Key Features Defines key concepts and explains theoretical principles clearly and succinctly Provides information on current data sets regional and national organizations specializing in various dimensions of interpersonal violence and relevant Web sites Serves as a quick reference guide to definitions statistics theories policies and prevention

and intervention programs Discusses concern with interpersonal violence as a problem across the life span and across cultures Addresses careers in the many fields of interpersonal violence Key Themes Children and Youth Civil and Criminal Legal Systems Interpersonal Violence General Intervention and Prevention Programs Legislation Organizations and Agencies Racial Ethnic and Cross Cultural Issues Research Methods and Data Collection Instruments Sexual Violence and Abuse Syndromes Disorders and Other Mental Health Issues Theories and Theoretical Perspectives Violence Between Intimates Family Violence The Encyclopedia of Interpersonal Violence is designed for members of the general public who are interested in learning more about various aspects of the problem of interpersonal violence making it a must have resource for academic and public libraries Victim-Centred Peacemaking Roddy Brett, 2024-11-28 Based on unique empirical research into Colombia's Santos FARC EP peace process 2012-2016 this book interrogates how if at all survivors and victims may assert agency and contribute to formal peacemaking and transitional justice initiatives The book argues that victim inclusion meaningfully transformed victim perpetrator relations and dynamics in Havana while partially shaping the content of both the Victims Agreement and Final Agreement As such the delegations created paths for empowerment at the individual and in part collective levels However victim inclusion also precipitated experiences of victim depoliticization revictimization retraumatization and instrumentalization Drawing on insights from across academic disciplines the book proposes an instrumentalization empowerment spectrum to analyse the complex impact of victim centred approaches to peacemaking transitional justice and is valuable for both researchers and practitioners *Authoritative Democracies* Bill K. Koul, 2022-07-22 This book comments on growing authoritarianism in democracy and suggests how it ought to be instead It asks if some degree of authoritarianism is the need of the hour to address potentially existential issues facing the human race Readers are encouraged to analyse the state of democracy in their own countries and verify if it meets their expectations or if it is just a myth or an imposter or a necessary but imperfect compulsion in the absence of a perfect alternative The book presents a commentary on the state of democracy in some of the world's leading democracies It aims to challenge the human mind which seems to be getting accustomed to not having to think thanks to a constant bombardment of information real and fake and in between that it receives through social and print media which is freely accessible through smartphone to which it has become addicted It discusses how the drivers of capitalism through their business like connections with powerful and influential politicians and celebrities could be cleverly manipulating the gullible human mind and exploiting the system to their own material benefit **The role of terrorism in twenty-first-century warfare** Susanne Martin, Leonard Weinberg, 2016-12-21 This book presents a critical reflection on the major armed conflicts that occurred during the 1990s and the first decade of the twenty first century Conflicts in Bosnia Kosovo Chechnya Iraq Afghanistan and Syria all involved the use of terrorism by one or more groups Looking to the future the book asks what this means for violent conflicts yet to come Using a variety of case studies the authors provide a systematic and comprehensive analysis of the role played by

terrorism as a stand alone tactic as well as one used to ignite broad scale conflict They also pose the question on what occasions does terrorism tend to occur as an armed conflict begins to subside and when in other words is it a trailing indicator

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