

# From Bullets To Ballots Violent Muslim Movements In Transition

**Bryan T. McGraw** 

## From Bullets To Ballots Violent Muslim Movements In Transition:

From Bullets to Ballots David L. Phillips, 2011-12-31 From Bullets to Ballots considers non state Muslim organizations at different stages of abandoning violence and pursuing their goals through a political process Some have successfully made the transition Others are in mid stream Some have tried but backtracked splintered or simply abandoned such efforts reverting to pathological violence Many groups could be case studies but Phillips has selected the Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt Hamas Hezbollah the Kurdistan Workers Party the Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front and the Free Aceh Movement because they cover the spectrum This book deals with political strategies for moderating violent Muslim movements by engaging them in the political process In strong criticism of the Bush administration Phillips notes that the push for democracy may have increased conflict by giving violent groups the ballot which they use to gain power Focusing on non state Muslim organizations From Bullets to Ballots considers the relationship between ideology and policy Phillips discusses their origin ideology structure and leadership and examines financing activities and communications He assesses the groups commitment to elections and its acceptance of the responsibility that comes with governance From Bullets to Ballots draws on twenty years of Phillips experience working democratization and conflict prevention in the Middle East the Balkans the Caucasus and South Asia His recommendations are primarily directed to the United States because he believes the United States should be a leader in promoting democracy around the world At the same time he is convinced that the United States must tread softly or run the risk of fomenting further violence undermining future democratic development and setting back its own national interests This is a provocative informed and balanced analysis of the theories behind current policies

From Bullets to Ballots David L. Phillips,2017-09-08 From Bullets to Ballots considers non State Muslim organizations at different stages of abandoning violence and pursuing their goals through a political process Some have successfully made the transition Others are in mid stream Some have tried but backtracked splintered or simply abandoned such efforts reverting to pathological violence Many groups could be case studies but Phillips has selected the Muslim Brotherhood of Egypt Hamas Hezbollah Kurdistan Workers Party Jammu and Kashmir Liberation Front and the Free Aceh Movement because they cover the spectrum This book deals with political strategies for moderating violent Muslim movements by engaging them in the political process In strong criticism of the Bush administration Phillips notes that the push for democracy may have increased conflict by giving violent groups the ballot which they use to gain power Focusing on non state Muslim organizations From Bullets to Ballots considers the relationship between ideology and policy Phillips discusses their origin ideology structure and leadership and examines financing activities and communications He assesses the group's commitment to elections and its acceptance of the responsibility that comes with governance From Bullets to Ballots draws on twenty years of Phillips experience working democratization and conflict prevention in the Middle East the Balkans the Caucasus and South Asia His recommendations are primarily directed to the United States because he believes the United States should be a leader in

promoting democracy around the world At the same time he is convinced that the United States must tread softly or run the risk of fomenting further violence undermining future democratic development and setting back its national interests This is a provocative informed and balanced analysis of the theories behind current policies **Faith in Politics** Bryan T. McGraw, 2010-06-10 No account of contemporary politics can ignore religion The liberal democratic tradition in political thought has long treated religion with some suspicion regarding it as a source of division and instability Faith in Politics shows how such arguments are unpersuasive and dependent on questionable empirical claims rather than being a serious threat to democracies legitimacy stability and freedom religion can be democratically constructive Using historical cases of important religious political movements to add empirical weight Bryan McGraw suggests that religion will remain a significant political force for the foreseeable future and that pluralist democracies would do well to welcome rather than Islamism and Social Movements in North Africa, the Sahel and Beyond Aurelie Campana, Cédric marginalize it Jourde, 2018-12-07 As North African Middle Eastern and Sahelian societies adapt to the post Arab Spring era and the rise of violence across the area various groups find in Islam an answer to the challenges of the era This book explores how Islamist social movements Sufi brotherhoods and Jihadi armed groups in their great diversity elaborate their social networks and recruit sympathizers and militants in complicated times The book innovates by transcending regional boundaries bringing together specialists of the three aforementioned regions First it highlights how geographically dispersed religious groups define themselves as members of a larger universal Umma while evolving in deeply embedded local contexts Second its contributors prioritize in depth fieldwork research offering fine grained original insights into the manifold mobilization of Islamist inspired social movements in Egypt Libya Tunisia Mali Senegal Mauritania Burkina Faso and Western Europe The book sheds light on the tense debates and competition taking place amongst the different trends composing the Islamist galaxy and between other groups that also claim an Islamic legitimacy including Sufi brotherhoods and ethnic and or tribal groups as well This book was originally published as a special issue of Mediterranean Politics Power Struggles in the Middle East Eva Dingel, 2016-11-30 Who are the Muslim Brotherhood and Hizbullah What do the two movements one Sunni and one Shi a have in common Despite being classified by a number of countries as terrorist organisations both are in fact serious political players in the states in which they operate Egypt and Lebanon Both have at various points advocated pan Islamism the unity of Muslims under an Islamic state or caliphate but rather than considering them as extremist religious movements Eva Dingel here studies them as players within the political process She considers why at certain points they have chosen to play by the conventional political rules while during other periods they have applied different more extreme methods of political protest Dingel's comparative history of two of the most prominent political Islamist movements sheds light on the complex and often misunderstood interaction between Islam and politics in the Middle East This book is essential reading for anyone who wants to understand the changing dynamics of politics in the Islamic world Violence, Elections,

and Party Politics Mary Beth Altier, Susanne Martin, Leonard B. Weinberg, 2016-03-16 As the United States and the countries of Western Europe have sought to promote democratic rule in those parts of the world that have not enjoyed the blessings of liberty they have failed to consider an important factor Competitive elections the sine qua non of democratic government often gives rise to serious bouts of political violence mob riots inter party fighting and internal wars The essays collected in this volume evaluate the relationship between terrorist activity and electoral politics Do democratic elections themselves undermine the development and stability of the democratic institutions the United States and its allies seek to promote Under what conditions are democratic elections effective at bringing terrorist organizations into the political process thereby quelling violence When and how might terrorist organizations use democratic elections to foment violence This book was published as a special issue of Terrorism and Political Violence Nationalism, Transnationalism, and Political Islam Mohanad Hage Ali, 2017-09-07 This book sheds light on how Hizbullah has transformed religious rituals and supernatural narratives in order to mobilize the Shi a community The author examines how Hizbullah has altered its institutional structure and reconstructed Lebanese Shi a history in a manner similar to that of nationalist movements Through fieldwork and research the project finds that Hizbullah has centralized around the concept of Wilayat al Fagih Gaurdianship of the Islamic Jurists in essence the absolute authority of Iran s Supreme Leader over the Shi a nation

Macedonian Political Science Journal Vol 6, 2016-02-08 MPSeJ is a leading international open access journal that publishes peer reviewed research on critical issues in policy theory law international relations political economy and practice at the local national and international levels Armed Political Organizations Benedetta Berti, 2013-08-01 How do armed groups operate simultaneously as violent actors with bullets and political candidates with ballots Many armed political movements such as Hezbollah Hamas and the Irish Republican Army IRA have their roots in insurrection and rebellion In Armed Political Organizations Benedetta Berti seeks to understand when and why violent actors in a political organization choose to vote rather than bomb their way to legitimacy Berti argues that the classic theory of the democratization process which sees violence and elections at opposite ends of the political spectrum is too simplistic and wholly inadequate for understanding the negotiation and disarmament work that is necessary for peaceful resolution of armed conflicts and movement toward electoral options In this comparative study she develops an alternative cyclical model that clarifies why armed groups create a political wing and compete in elections and how this organizational choice impacts subsequent decisions to relinquish armed struggle In her conclusion Berti draws out what the implications are for a government s ability to engage armed political groups to improve the chances of political integration Berti s innovative framework and careful choice of case studies presented in a jargon free accessible style will make this book attractive to not only scholars and students of democratization processes but also policymakers interested in conflict resolution and peacekeeping efforts

**Hungry for Power** Aydogan Vatandas, 2015-07-07 For much of the last thirteen years Turkey rode a wave of political

social and economic success When the AK Party came to power in 2002 it pursued a progressive and democratic agenda which resulted in the advancement of democratic and human rights and widespread economic growth Two landslide election victories reaffirmed the AK Party s successes and Turkey was held up to the world as an example of the peaceful co existence between Islam and democracy So now we ask what went wrong After the AK Party secured its third sweeping victory in the 2011 Parliamentary elections Recep Tayyip Erdo an suddenly veered off the train to democracy and began pursuing his personal agenda The result has been four years of brutal crackdowns on public demonstrations the criminalization of the free press and internet and the deliberate polarization of society through hate speech and fear mongering What was once a growing democracy has become a burgeoning police state All sections of society have suffered but few have suffered more than Hizmet a peaceful civic movement that has been the victim of a massive witch hunt as the government has sought scapegoats for its increasingly corrupt behavior Such a witch hunt should serve as a warning to the whole of Turkish society even the peaceful are not safe This collection of articles shed light on Erdo an s transition from Muslim democrat to authoritarian leader analyzing events as they happened They present a variety of perspectives on Turkey's unique position in the Middle East its relationship with the USA Erdo an s extreme reactions to any form of opposition and his escalating authoritarianism and witch hunt Historical Dictionary of the Arab-Israeli Conflict P R Kumaraswamy, 2015-10-08 Competing Jewish and Arab national claims over the Holy Land form the core of the Arab Israeli conflict thereby transforming it into the most intensely fought struggles in the history of humanity The conflict evokes unparalleled passion and hostility not only among its immediate participants and neighbors but also in the wider international community The involvement of three principal monotheistic religions makes the conflict a truly universal contestation As a result it often contributes to bouts of violence turmoil and terrorism in the Middle East and beyond This second edition of Historical Dictionary of the Arab Israeli Conflict covers the history through a chronology an introductory essay appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 600 cross referenced entries important events key personalities official positions of principal states and the UN and other efforts to find a peaceful settlement This book is an excellent access point for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about this conflict The Economics Of Religion Robert M Sauer, 2023-04-25 Adam Smith one of the founding fathers of contemporary economics observed that religiosity is influenced by the extent of regulation in the market for religion In countries where there is a state sponsored religion one can expect less overall religiosity than if the market were competitive and religions had to compete to increase their membership Religion he claims is like other goods and services supplied in a market economy Max Weber one of the founding fathers of contemporary sociology similarly proposed that religiosity and economic principles are strongly interconnected phenomena Weber famously thought that Protestant religious beliefs about the importance of work savings and trustworthiness played an important role in sparking the Industrial Revolution and accelerating economic growth in the

Western World This edited volume contains original contributions by eminent scholars in the new and emerging field of the economics of religion The contributions expand upon the ground breaking ideas of Adam Smith and Max Weber The chapters also illuminate new directions for research in this relatively young intellectually exciting and rapidly growing multidisciplinary field of scientific inquiry From Huntington to Trump Jeffrey Haynes, 2019-09-19 This book argues the clash of civilizations first explored by Bernard Lewis and Samuel Huntington three decades ago ideologically informs right wing populist politicians in the United States and Europe as well as the policies of the United Nations in relation to the An Uncertain Ally David L. Phillips, 2017-02-28 Under the rule of Recep Tayyip Erdogan Turkey has descended into a dictatorship promotes the Islamist agenda abuses human rights limits freedom of expression in the press and wages war against the Kurds While Turkey has historically been important geopolitically it has become an outlier in Europe and an uncertain ally of the United States An Uncertain Ally is a straightforward indictment of Erdogan Drawing on inside sources in his Justice and Development Party AKP and the police the book reveals corruption and money laundering schemes that benefitted Erdogan his cronies and family members Erdogan has polarized Turkish society and created conditions that led to the coup attempt of July 2016 He has also deepened divisions by accusing Fethullah Gulen an Islamic teacher in Pennsylvania of establishing a parallel state and masterminding the coup attempt Erdogan has seized on the failed coup to justify a witch hunt arresting thousands and ordering the wholesale dismissal of alleged coup sympathizers Rather than foster reconciliation he pursued vendettas and turned Turkey into a gulag An Uncertain Ally exposes Turkey s ties to jihadists in Syria and the Islamic State questioning its suitability as a NATO member Under Erdogan Turkey faces a dark future that poses a danger to the region and internationally Afrin 59 Days Niyazi H. Braim, 2024-06-08 In the fall of 2014 as the world looked on in horror the unbeaten ISIS terror army stormed towards the outnumbered men and women of Kurdish volunteers defending their hometown of Kobani in northern Syria Many expected a brutal conquest of their pre women's rights democratic pro Christian minority enclave known as Rojava But against all odds the determined Kurdish fighters fought of wave after wave of ISIS fanatics and for the first time defeated the seemingly invincible ISIS battle juggernaut In his riveting account Kurdish writer Niyaz H Braim takes readers on a harrowing journey into his people s history of attacks by Islamist Turkey repression by the Syrian regime and brave stand against the misogynist terrorists who fought to destroy their fragile multi ethnic democracy Braim's work is a powerful and groundbreaking story of a proud people whose will to be free cannot be broken Brian Glyn Williams Professor of History at the University of Massachusetts author of Counter Jihad The American Military Experience in Afghanistan Iraq and Syria **Liberating Kosovo** David L. Phillips, 2012-07-20 A compelling account of the diplomatic and military actions that led to Kosovo s independence and their implications for future U S and UN interventions Kosovo after its incorporation into the Serbian Republic of Yugoslavia became increasingly restive during the 1990s as Yugoslavia plunged into internal war and Kosovo s ethnic Albanian residents

Kosovars sought autonomy In March 1999 NATO forces began airstrikes against targets in Kosovo and Serbia in an effort to protect Kosovars against persecution The bombing campaign ended in June 1999 and Kosovo was placed under transitional UN administration while negotiations on its status ensued Kosovo eventually declared independence in 2008 Despite internal political tension and economic problems the new nation has been recognized by many other countries and most of its inhabitants welcome its separation from Serbia In Liberating Kosovo David Phillips offers a compelling account of the negotiations and military actions that culminated in Kosovo s independence Drawing on his own participation in the diplomatic process and interviews with leading participants Phillips chronicles Slobodan Milosevic s rise to power the sufferings of the Kosovars and the events that led to the disintegration of Yugoslavia He analyzes how NATO the United Nations and the United States employed diplomacy aerial bombing and peacekeeping forces to set in motion the process that led to independence for Kosovo He also offers important insights into a critical issue in contemporary international politics how and when the United States other nations and NGOs should act to prevent ethnic cleansing and severe human rights **Frontline Syria** David L. Phillips, 2020-10-15 When the Syrian regime used sarin and other chemical weapons against dissidents in August 2013 an estimated 1729 people were killed including 400 children President Barack Obama warned that the use of chemical weapons would constitute a red line but he refused to take military action Trump's approach has been even more disengaged and lacking in clarity Frontline Syria highlights America's failure to prevent conflict escalation in Syria Based on interviews with US officials involved in Syria policy as well as UN personnel the book draws conclusions about America's role in world affairs and its potential to prevent deadly conflict It also highlights the role of front line states in Syria and other countries who engaged in the Syrian conflict to advance their national interests Covering key turning points in the Syrian civil war including the impact of recent decisions by the Trump administration Frontline Syria critically evaluates America's global power and provides a diplomatic and military history of the conflict Based on this analysis the book offers policy recommendations and makes a case for America's future role addressing peace and conflict

The Great Betrayal David L. Phillips,2018-11-29 The twentieth century saw dramatic changes in the once Kurd dominated Kirkuk region of Iraq Despite having repeatedly relied on the Kurdish population of Iraq for military support on three occasions the United States have abandoned their supposed allies in Kirkuk The Great Betrayal provides a political and diplomatic history of the Kirkuk region and its international relations from the 1920s to the present day Based on first hand interviews and previously unseen sources it provides an accessible account of a region at the very heart of America's foreign policy priorities in the Middle East In September 2017 Iraqi Kurdistan held an independence referendum intended to be a starting point on negotiations with the Iraqi Government in Baghdad on the terms of a friendly divorce Though the US Turkey and Iran opposed it the referendum passed with 93% of the vote Rather than negotiate Iraq's Prime Minister Heider al Abadi issued an ultimatum and then attacked the region Iraq's Kurdish population have been abandoned once again by their

supposed allies in the US In this book David L Phillips reveals the failings of America's policies towards Kirkuk and the devastating effects of betraying an ally **The Muslim World Book Review**, 2010 <u>Choice</u>, 2008

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