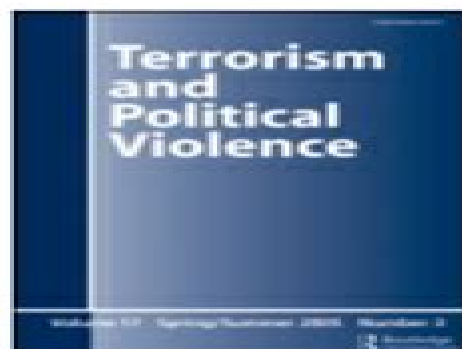


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Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko. Friction: How Radicalization Happens to Them and Us

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Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us

Michael Fredholm



Friction How Radicalization Happens To Them And Us:

Friction Clark McCauley, Sophia Moskalenko, 2016-11-01 Terrorism is an extreme form of radicalization In this groundbreaking and important book Clark McCauley and Sophia Moskalenko identify and outline twelve mechanisms of political radicalization that can move individuals groups and the masses to increased sympathy and support for political violence Co authored by two psychologists both acknowledged in their field as experts in radicalization and consultants to the Department of Homeland Security and other government agencies Friction draws on wide ranging case histories to show striking parallels between 1800s anti czarist terrorism 1970s anti war terrorism and 21st century jihadist terrorism Altogether the twelve mechanisms of political radicalization demonstrate how unexceptional people are moved to exceptional violence in the conflict between states and non state challengers In this revised and expanded edition McCauley and Moskalenko use the twelve mechanisms to analyze recent cases of lone wolf terrorists and illustrate how individuals can become radicalized to jihadist violence with group influence or organizational support Additionally in the context of the Islamic State s worldwide efforts to radicalize moderate Muslims for jihad they advance a model that differentiates radicalization in opinion from radicalization in action and suggest different strategies for countering these diverse forms of radicalization As a result the authors conclude that the same mechanisms are at work in radicalizing both terrorists and states targeted by terrorists implying that these conclusions are as relevant for policy makers and security officers as they are for citizens facing the threat of terror today *Friction* Clark R. McCauley, 2011 *The Violence Pendulum* Ioana Emy Matesan, 2020-08-18 Would the Islamic State ever renounce violence In the current political climate the question seems preposterous Yet at the height of a terrorist campaign against tourists in Egypt during the 1990s nobody expected that the group behind the attacks would issue and adhere to a nonviolence initiative What drives groups to shift between nonviolence and violence When do opposition groups move away from armed action and why do some organizations renounce violence permanently whereas others refrain temporarily In *The Violence Pendulum* Ioana Emy Matesan offers a theory of tactical change that explains both escalation and de escalation in order to answer these questions Matesan s analysis traces the historical evolution of four Islamist groups the Muslim Brotherhood and al Gama a al Islamiyya in Egypt and Darul Islam and Jemaah Islamiyah in Indonesia Drawing from archival materials interviews and reports she focuses on turning points in each organization Ultimately she finds that Islamist groups alter their tactics in response to the perceived need for activism shifts in the cost of violent versus nonviolent resistance and internal or external pressures on the organization Groups turn to violence when grievances escalate violent resistance is feasible and publicly tolerated and there are internal or external pressures to act In turn groups renounce armed action when violence costs them too much disillusionment eclipses the perceived need for continued activism and leaders are willing to rethink the tactics and strategies of the group By uncovering the reasons for escalation and de escalation across a range of political environments *The Violence Pendulum* reshapes our

understanding of how decisions are made and how nonviolence can be achieved in armed groups *The Routledge Handbook on Radicalisation and Countering Radicalisation* Joel Busher, Leena Malkki, Sarah Marsden, 2023-11-28 This handbook provides a theoretical and methodological exploration of the research on radicalisation and counter radicalisation one of the most influential concepts in Security Studies International Relations and Peace and Conflict Studies Sitting at the heart of high profile research and policy agendas on preventing and countering violent extremism CVE radicalisation as a concept has transformed the way researchers policymakers and societies think about how to counter terrorism and political violence Deliberations about radicalisation and countering radicalisation have become further embedded as efforts to prevent and counter violent extremism have been mainstreamed into other areas of public policy and practice such as education gender relations health peacebuilding aid and development Theoretically and methodologically pluralistic this handbook addresses radicalisation and countering radicalisation as they relate to a wide range of groups and milieus articulating diverse ideological positions drawing together insight and experience from multiple geographic and institutional settings integrating global perspectives and including scholarship focused on a range of policy fields This book will be an essential reference point for anybody working on radicalisation countering radicalisation or terrorism and political violence more broadly The insight that it provides will be relevant for both academics and members of relevant policy and practitioner communities

Jihadi Terrorism and the Radicalisation Challenge Rik Coolsaet, 2016-05-06 Osama bin Laden's demise in May 2011 marked only the symbolic end of an era By the time of his killing he no longer represented the Robin Hood icon that once stirred global fascination Ten years after the 11 September 2001 attacks jihadi terrorism has largely lost its juggernaut luster It now mostly resembles a patchwork of self radicalising local groups with international contacts but without any central organisational design akin to the radical left terrorism of the 1970s and the anarchist fin de siècle terrorism This volume addresses two issues that remain largely unexplored in contemporary terrorism studies It rehabilitates the historical and comparative analysis as a way to grasp the essence of terrorism including its jihadi strand Crucial similarities with earlier forms of radicalisation and terrorism abound and differences appear generally not fundamental Likewise the very concept of radicalisation is seldom questioned anymore Nevertheless it often lacks conceptual clarity and empirical validation Once considered a quintessential European phenomenon the United States too experiences how some of its own citizens radicalise into terrorist violence This collective work compares radicalisation in both continents and the strategies aimed at de radicalisation But it also assesses if the concept merits its reputation as the holy grail of terrorism studies The volume is aimed at an audience of decision makers law enforcement officials academia and think tanks by its combination of novel thinking practical experience and a theoretical approach

Radicalisation James R. Lewis, Akil N. Awan, 2024-01-01 Radicalization has become an important part of the twenty first century security and political landscape It is a seemingly ubiquitous term employed by academics policymakers civil society actors practitioners and media alike in ever

expanding ways describing everything from changing domestic social movements to the growth of international terrorism This volume provides a comprehensive treatment of radicalization the processes during which individuals or groups adopt increasingly extreme political social or religious beliefs positions or aspirations particularly in cases associated with the use of violence Adopting a multifaceted and comparative approach the contributors interrogate this phenomenon from wide ranging social ideological religious and historical angles The first part of the book explores how academia has engaged with the concept of radicalization including the ontological and epistemological concerns of Critical Terrorism Studies theoretical models for understanding radicalization and approaches to radicalization through the various lenses of identity gender youth and media The second part explores manifestations of radicalization through a range of diverse case studies including the Falun Gong movement Aum Shinrikyo Far Right trans nationalism white nationalist lone wolves and the Great Replacement thesis ISIS and Western jihadists deradicalization programs hero myths the Extreme Right in Eastern Europe and the dark side of globalization

Islamist Terrorism in Europe Petter Nesser, 2018-09-01 Europe is still facing an increase in terrorist plotting This has led to growing security concerns over the fallout of the Syrian conflict and the sizeable contingents of battle hardened European foreign fighters who are seeking to return home This book provides a comprehensive account of the rise of jihadist militancy in Europe and offers a detailed background for understanding the current and future threat Based on a wide range of new primary sources it traces the phenomenon back to the late 1980s and the formation of jihadist support networks in Europe in the early 1990s Combining analytical rigor with empirical richness Petter Nesser offers a comprehensive account of patterns of terrorist cell formation and plots between 1995 and 2017 In contrast to existing research which has emphasized social explanations failed immigration and homegrown radicalism this book highlights the transnational aspects It shows how jihadi terrorism in Europe is intrinsically linked to and reflects the ideological agendas of armed organizations in conflict zones and how entrepreneurial jihad veterans facilitate such trans nationalization of militancy

Reintegrating Jihadist Extremist Detainees Daan Weggemans, Beatrice de Graaf, 2017-07-14 This volume facilitates understanding of the process of reintegration of former detainees with an Islamist extremist background as well as the role that the police and other frontline workers play in this process

The Psychology of Terrorism John G.

Horgan, 2014-06-16 This new edition of John Horgan's critically acclaimed book is fully revised and expanded The book presents a critical analysis of our existing knowledge and understanding of terrorist psychology Despite the on going search for a terrorist pathology the most insightful and evidence based research to date not only illustrates the lack of any identifiable psychopathology in terrorists but demonstrates how frighteningly normal and unremarkable in psychological terms are those who engage in terrorist activity By producing a clearer map of the processes that impinge upon the individual terrorist a different type of terrorist psychology emerges one which has clearer implications for efforts at countering and disrupting violent extremism in today's world In this 2nd edition Horgan further develops his approach to the

arc of terrorism by delving deeper into his IED model of Involvement Engagement and Disengagement the three phases of terrorism experienced by every single terrorist Drawing on new and exciting research from the past decade with new details from interviews with terrorists ranging from al Qaeda to left wing revolutionaries biographies and autobiographies of former terrorists and insights from historic and contemporary terrorist attacks since 2005 Horgan presents a fully revised and expanded edition of his signature text This new edition of *The Psychology of Terrorism* will be essential reading for students of terrorism and political violence and counterterrorism studies and recommended for forensic psychology criminology international security and IR in general **Monsters, Law, Crime** Caroline Joan "Kay" S. Picart, 2020-11-18 *Monsters Law Crime* an edited collection composed of essays written by prominent U S and international experts in Law Criminology Sociology Anthropology Communication and Film constitutes a rigorous attempt to explore fertile interdisciplinary inquiries into monsters and monster talk and law and crime This edited collection explores and updates contemporary discussions of the emergent and evolving frontiers of monster theory in relation to cutting edge research on law and crime as extensions of a Gothic Criminology This theoretical framework was initially developed by Caroline Joan Kay S Picart a Philosophy and Film professor turned Attorney and Law professor and Cecil Greek a Sociologist Picart and Greek 2008 Picart and Greek proposed a Gothic Criminology to analyze the fertile synapses connecting the real and the reel in the flow of Gothic metaphors and narratives that abound around criminological phenomena that populate not only popular culture but also academic and public policy discourses Picart s edited collection adapts the framework to focus predominantly on law and the social sciences **Operational Psychology** Mark A. Staal, Sally C. Harvey, 2019-06-24 Details the growth roles and applications of this new specialty aiming to protect American national and public well being in the face of increasing and novel threats both inside and outside the United States In this age of asymmetric warfare increasing home grown terrorism and continuing threats from abroad a new specialty has emerged and expanded operational psychology Operational psychology plays a unique role in supporting issues of national security national defense and public safety In this book authors Mark A Staal and Sally C Harvey both operational psychologists and retired military colonels lead a team of experts explaining the field its many roles and how it is expanding Topics include its application in intelligence counterintelligence and counterterrorism activities consultation in high risk training criminal investigations including those of internet crimes against children threat assessment interrogations aviation personnel selection and leadership development The text addresses the ethical questions and controversies that surround some of these roles such as those associated with interrogation techniques It also describes the role of operational psychologists in activities ranging from assessing and training people for maximum resiliency and hardiness to profiling people and groups of concern in national security investigations **The Cambridge Companion to Religion and Terrorism** James R. Lewis, 2017-07-25 There is currently much discussion regarding the causes of terrorist acts as well as the connection between terrorism and religion Terrorism is attributed either to religious fanaticism or

alternately to political and economic factors with religion more or less dismissed as a secondary factor The Cambridge Companion to Religion and Terrorism examines this complex relationship between religion and terrorism phenomenon through a collection of essays freshly written for this volume Bringing varying approaches to the topic from the theoretical to the empirical the Companion includes an array of subjects such as radicalization suicide bombing and rational choice as well as specific case studies The result is a richly textured collection that prompts readers to critically consider the cluster of phenomena that we have come to refer to as terrorism and terrorism s relationship with the similarly problematic set of phenomena that we call religion The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism Gary LaFree, Joshua D.

Freilich, 2016-11-30 The Handbook of the Criminology of Terrorism features a collection of essays that represent the most recent criminological research relating to the origins and evolution of along with responses to terrorism from a criminological perspective Offers an authoritative overview of the latest criminological research into the causes of and responses to terrorism in today s world Covers broad themes that include terrorism s origins theories methodologies types relationship to other forms of crime terrorism and the criminal justice system ways to counter terrorism and more Features original contributions from a group of international experts in the field Provides unique insights into the field through an exclusive focus on criminological conceptual frameworks and empirical studies that engage terrorism and responses to it

National Security Management in Federal Structures Centre for Public Policy Research, 2015-01-25 Beliefs about security are based on threat perceptions in the environment Assessing security is a cognitive process based on the repertoire of beliefs that make up a person s subjective view of reality The issue of security can therefore be considered in political societal and economic terms Changing security beliefs are based on global trajectories and the realignment of transnational environments For the last two decades the international community has been concerned by the emergence of non state actors waging war against the state in ways hitherto unknown in conventional warfare Widespread transnational terrorism and other anti national movements have spurred the need to reconcile national security concepts and perspectives in order to enable domestic development growth and harmony India has been a victim of various kinds of security threats both internal and external The United States of America has also faced major security threats which reached new proportions with the terrorist attacks of 9 11 In strategic terms international cooperation is vital to fight terrorism India and the USA being among the world s largest democracies with strong federal structures have great potential to work together and collaborate effectively to combat such threats With these considerations in mind the CPPR Centre for Strategic Studies decided to conduct its first international conference on National Security Management in Federal Structures Perspectives from India and the United States The focus was on the federal framework of the two countries and the best way forward to tackle security issues in the emerging political and economic scenarios at the federal level The themes and deliberations of this conference highlighted the significance of national security in federal structures The participants examined current Indo US

policies and threw light on new security dimensions both from an academic as well as a practitioner's perspective. This book is a compilation of the resource proceedings of the Conference which has been contributed by eminent strategists, academicians, policy makers etc.

Understanding Lone Actor Terrorism Michael Fredholm, 2016-02-05. This volume examines the lone actor terrorist phenomenon including the larger societal trends which may or may not have led to their acts of terrorism. With lone actor terrorism becoming an increasingly common threat, the contributors to this volume aim to answer the following questions: What drives the actions of individuals who become lone actor terrorists? Are ideological and cultural issues key factors or are personal psychological motives more useful in assessing the threat? Do lone actors evolve in a broader social context or are they primarily fixated loners? What response strategies are available to security services and law enforcement? What is the future outlook for this particular terrorist threat? Although these issues are frequently discussed, few books have taken a global perspective as their primary focus. While many books focus on lone actor terrorists in relation to terrorist groups such as Al Qaida and the Islamic State, few if any cover lone actors of all ideological backgrounds, including the variants of active shooters and malicious insiders in information security such as Edward Snowden, with both of these latter categories constituting an important variant of lone actors. Utilising the expertise of academics and practitioners, the volume offers a valuable multidisciplinary perspective. This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism and counter terrorism, political violence, criminology, security studies and IR.

Terror and War Kieran Jackel, 2021-06-01. *Terror and War* provides the reader with contemporary insights into military strategy, radicalisation and the challenges associated with countering the rising influence of terrorism. *Twenty Essays* is a cautionary and timely collection of works given the current intra state and domestic tensions present within the world. The author has seen operational service on several occasions through Southern Asia, the Middle East and domestically, all of which centred on countering terrorism. This lived experience provides the reader with unique perspectives that complement the analysis of counter terrorism theory and military thinking. The outcome is an immersive and sobering reflection on the challenges facing policy makers and society more broadly.

The Routledge International Handbook of Psychosocial Resilience Updesh Kumar, 2025-07-31. Psychological resilience has emerged as a highly significant area of research and practice, finding applications with a broad range of different groups in many settings. The second edition of *The Routledge International Handbook of Psychosocial Resilience* is a comprehensive compilation of chapters from an international team of contributors that takes stock of the state of the art in resilience theory, research and practice. It covers the many different trajectories that resilience research has taken in four sections: the conceptual trends, psychosocial correlates, applied evidence and cultivating resilience, impact and implications. This second edition has been thoroughly updated throughout and includes new chapters on topics such as military resilience, resilience in rural contexts, cultural pathways, digital well-being, post-traumatic growth, building resilience with conflict survivors, peer support in varying contexts of marginalization and the role of spirituality. This handbook is essential for

psychiatrists psychologists psychotherapists and psychiatric social workers as well as researchers and students of psychology sociology human development family studies and disaster management Jack Katz David Polizzi,2020-06-24 This book is a timely re introduction to the work and life of one of criminology s more respected theorists Jack Katz to the next generation of thinkers in this field For nearly 40 years his work has offered an alternative philosophical perspective to study crime and criminal behavior that is not defined by quantitative method or approach **Supes Ain't Always Heroes** Lynn S.

Zubernis,Matthew Snyder,2023-12-05 Go deeper inside the hit TV show The Boys and its characters with psychologists media experts filmmakers and more including the original comic series co creator and the actors behind Soldier Boy and Stormfront Supes Ain t Always Heroes offers a fresh look at The Boys delving into the show s unflinching depiction of celebrity politics social media corporate greed racism sexism and more The true difference between Homelander and Billy Butcher and who the show s biggest villain really is What Soldier Boy s characterization says about how we define masculinity How today s media landscape has contributed to The Boys success What the evolutions of Hughie Starlight A Train Mother s Milk and other show standouts reflect about addiction family identity and self acceptance PLUS Exclusive interviews with The Boys comics co creator Darick Robertson and actors Jensen Ackles Soldier Boy Jim Beaver Robert Singer a k a Dakota Bob Aya Cash Stormfront and Nathan Mitchell Black Noir provide a unique glimpse behind the scenes Comments from editor interviews with more of the show s stars give further insight into their experiences in bringing these complex characters to life The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Social Movements David A. Snow,Sarah A. Soule,Hanspeter Kriesi,Holly J.

McCammon,2018-09-18 The most up to date and thorough compendium of scholarship on social movements This second edition of The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Social Movements features forty original essays from the field With contributions from both established and ascendant scholars the Companion seeks to present current research on social movements in all its diversity It is the most up to date comprehensive volume of social science research on social movements available today The essays address facilitative and constraining contexts and conditions social movement organizations fields and dynamics strategies and tactics micro structural and social psychological dimensions of participation consequences and outcomes and various thematic intersections including the intersection of social movements and social class gender race and ethnicity religion human rights globalization political extremism and more Offers an illuminating guide to understanding the dynamics and operation of social movements within the modern global world Covers a diverse range of topics in the field of social movement studies Offers original state of the art essays by internationally recognized scholars The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Social Movements is recommended for graduate seminars on social movement and for scholars of social movements worldwide It is also an excellent text for college and university libraries especially with graduate programs in the social sciences

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