

The Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method

Amedeo Giorgi, Barbro Giorgi¹ and James Morley

Phenomenology is a philosophy that began in 1900 with the publication of *Logical Investigations* by Edmund Husserl (1970). In that work Husserl introduced a novel way of examining and studying the phenomenon of consciousness. It should be remembered that psychology was founded in 1879 as the science of consciousness by Wilhelm Wundt in Leipzig. Wundt pursued the study of consciousness primarily by the use of empirical methods. Later, when the behaviorist movement (Watson, 1913), dominated the field, positivistic approaches became dominant. These approaches made sense because both empiricism and positivism, historically, were philosophies associated with scientific investigations: empiricism since the seventeenth century and positivism since the nineteenth century. Since phenomenology was the most recent philosophy to support scientific endeavors, and its criteria and emphases differ from those of empiricism or positivism, it has not been easily assimilated by psychology. It has taken time for psychologists to respond to what it has to offer. The exception that proves the rule is the impact that it had on the Würzburg experiments on thinking (Humphrey, 1963) that took place in the first decade of the twentieth century.

Like most intellectual movements phenomenology is not all of one piece. While Husserl laid out the main dimensions of the phenomenological

movement, almost every follower of his deviated from him in some manner or other. Since there are a variety of phenomenological interpretations one should not be surprised that several interpretations of the phenomenological method have taken place within psychology. In this chapter we will detail one way in which psychologists have adapted an articulation of the philosophical phenomenological method for its scientific purposes and only briefly describe some other interpretations without any effort at evaluation.

In a previous version of this chapter we offered a mostly historical and theoretical explication of the phenomenological movement in psychology. We covered the various interpretations of the meaning of phenomenology when applied to psychology. While including a synopsis of this historical review ahead, this new chapter is intended as an example that demonstrates how the method can be concretely applied to descriptive data, but we urge that it not be construed as a completed research project. Examples of complete contemporary applications will be referenced at the very conclusion. But before doing so, it is important to spell out the intricate but different and difficult interdisciplinary relationship between the philosophical and psychological levels of analysis.

Throughout most of its history, especially in the West, science has been based on some

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Dan Zahavi



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The Descriptive Phenomenological Method in Psychology Amedeo Giorgi, 2009 This comprehensive work from one of the leading thinkers in humanistic psychology provides a thorough discussion of the phenomenological foundations for qualitative research in psychology Amedeo Giorgi's examination operates out of the intersection of phenomenological philosophy science and psychology such a multidisciplinary approach allows him to challenge several long standing assumptions about the practice of psychology Giorgi asserts that empiricism is not the best philosophy for grounding the science of psychology rather the broader phenomenological theory of science permits more adequate psychological development Giorgi draws from Husserl's philosophical principles the reasons for conducting research in psychology and then offers practical steps for applying a phenomenological method and real examples of applications of the method In fact Giorgi proposes a method that is theoretically grounded in phenomenological philosophy and yet treats empirically derived data This is a rigorous but open qualitative research method that is tolerant of pararational givens as well as one that is supportive of rational criteria The analyses and methods presented in *Phenomenological Method in Psychology* will be attractive to psychologists phenomenologists and researchers involved in qualitative research throughout social and human science disciplines

Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method Rodger Broome, 2011 This paper is the methodology section of my doctoral dissertation that outlines the Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method of research as it has been taught to me by Amedeo P Giorgi Giorgi 2009 based his method on Husserl's descriptive phenomenological philosophy as an alternative epistemology for human science research This method section references Giorgi's work and the phenomenological tradition of Husserl Merleau Ponty and others Each step of Giorgi's modified Husserlian method is described and explained in the context of doing psychological research on the lived experience of the participants in my dissertation research The steps are 1 assume the phenomenological attitude 2 read entire written account for a sense of the whole 3 delineate meaning units 4 transform the meaning units into psychologically sensitive statements of their lived meanings and 5 synthesize a general psychological structure of the experience base on the constituents of the experience It is the first person psychological perspective that is sought so that an empathetic position can be adopted by the end user of the research

Reflections on Certain Qualitative and Phenomenological Psychological Methods Amedeo Giorgi, 2020-06-15 One could describe the status of psychological research today as one in which qualitative methods based upon diverse philosophies have been developing and advancing at a fast pace It is a time therefore when reflections on this state of affairs are appropriate The five essays in this book are all concerned with qualitative methods and their philosophical backgrounds Briefly the first essay contrasts the relative merits of the three most used philosophical bases for qualitative methods empirical philosophy hermeneutics and Husserlian descriptive phenomenology The second essay tries to resolve the tensions between descriptive and interpretive methods Both are of

service to science but they relate to different conditions The third essay discusses certain pitfalls that should be avoided when conducting psychological research on oneself The fourth essay describes the extension of certain guidelines when using the descriptive phenomenological method The fifth essay challenges the assumption of naturalism for psychology and argues for the development of a non naturalistic method for psychology

Introduction to Phenomenology Cheryl Tatano Beck, SAGE Publications, Inc., 2019-12-20 Phenomenology is a challenging method for many students to understand and apply *Introduction to Phenomenology Focus on Methodology* breaks down the history methodology and application so students can more easily write proposals and conduct phenomenological research Author Cheryl Tatano Beck draws on her depth of experience in applying and teaching phenomenological methods to distill the method into a single guidebook for students and new researchers alike This introductory book provides a clearer picture of phenomenology as method and its applications to social behavioral and health sciences covering both interpretive and descriptive phenomenology from research design through analysis This book is divided into four parts Part I briefly provides the philosophical underpinnings of descriptive and interpretive hermeneutic phenomenology summarizing the main goals of the original texts Part II focuses on descriptive phenomenology while Part III concentrates on interpretive phenomenology Each type of methodology is covered in its own chapter with tables comparing the methodologies to one another so readers can better understand the differences and similarities Part IV addresses evaluating writing and teaching phenomenology Unique chapters on writing a proposal getting your study published developing a research program and preparing to teach phenomenology help complete the cycle of research and help graduate students transition from student to researcher to teacher Appendices provide study activities for students and examples of two types of phenomenological proposals

The Lived Experience of Being Raised by Single Alcohol-Dependent Father Shotayo Gabriel Tejuosho Ph.D, 2017-12-01 This researched work is titled *The Lived Experience of Being Raised by Single Alcohol Dependent Father* The study illuminates the experiences of the author and the coresearchers It is hoped that professionals will have a greater understanding of children raised by single alcohol dependent fathers Even any alcohol dependent individual reading this book will find the experience under discussion similar to his or her own Thus the book provides experience based personal accounts of the researchers The study while answering the research questions will indirectly assist the readers in developing both knowledge and awareness about alcohol dependent fathers behaviors attitudes values and biases Consistent with transformation and self understanding is the saying that states To know others one must first know the self This research piece assisted the researcher and coresearchers to delve into self dialogue self inquiry and self discovery which will also help every reader toward self evaluation and reassessment of values in life Thus the findings in the book will empower the readers toward self awareness a wider horizon and the privilege to explore the significant human experience of being raised by a single alcohol dependent father The book is significant to other alcohol dependent adults raised under the same conditions as they can potentially learn from the lived experiences of the researcher

and coresearchers Therefore this study considers the lived experience of single fathers in the context of alcohol dependence

The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology Carla Willig, Wendy Stainton Rogers, 2017-03-31 One of our bestselling handbooks The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research in Psychology is back for a second edition Since the first edition qualitative research in psychology has been transformed Responding to this existing chapters have been updated and three new chapters introduced on Thematic Analysis Interpretation and Netnography With a focus on methodological progress throughout the chapters are organised into three sections Section One Methods Section Two Perspectives and Techniques Section Three Applications In the field of psychology and beyond this handbook will constitute a valuable resource for both experienced qualitative researchers and novices for many years to come *Reconceptualizing*

Schizophrenia Sarah Kamens, 2023-04-14 This volume presents a novel international research study that reconceptualizes schizophrenia through an investigation of ways in which the first hand experiences of those with a diagnosis differ from conventional diagnostic definitions Offering insight into the history of psychiatric taxonomies in general and the invention of the schizophrenia diagnosis in particular Reconceptualizing Schizophrenia maps the emergence of uncertainties about the empirical and conceptual status of contemporary diagnostic systems Particular focus is given to the heterogeneity problem or the problem of wide empirical variation within and between disorder categories At the heart of this book are interviews with mental health service users with psychotic disorder diagnoses in New York City and Jerusalem Through a detailed portrait of their existential and socio institutional worlds the book unveils a way of being in the world characterized by the experience of feeling profoundly vulnerable and unsafe in an inhospitable world as well as foreclosed from belonging to one or more human communities As this psychological portrait of urhomelessness unfolds the reader becomes slowly aware of the relationships between psychotic experiences often thought to be bizarre or un understandable and the timeless ways in which all humans seek to dwell in the world Making an important contribution to the phenomenological existential literature on psychosis and demonstrating interdisciplinary and transcultural approaches to understanding anomalous experiences this volume will be of great interest to researchers and scholars of transcultural psychiatry clinical psychology and critical theory **Critical**

Existential-Analytic Psychotherapy Del Loewenthal, 2021-03-25 This book is an introduction to critical existential analytic psychotherapy It has been written as a response to what is considered to be a crisis point in what is currently taken as psychotherapeutic knowledge A focus point is the relentless move in psychotherapy and psychotherapy trainings towards evidence based practice It is suggested that such developments can be usefully challenged if we are to consider Can starting with theory be a form of violence Should a primacy be given to practice Does reliance on empirical research mean we start from the wrong place From a critical existential analytic psychotherapeutic perspective the answer to all three of these questions is yes This perspective therefore is fundamentally different from what psychological therapists are increasingly purporting to do and further challenges other current notions from diagnosis and treatment to dominant discourses in

psychology The aim of this book is to consider some ways in which the psychological therapies might be able to move away from the crisis mainly caused by what is currently wrongly being understood in terms of evidence based practice as the nature of psychotherapeutic knowledge Instead it is proposed that primacy be given to practice considering theories having implications rather than applications and privileging thoughtfulness with notions of research being seen more as cultural practices This book is based on a special issue of the European Journal of Psychotherapy Counselling

Philosophical Perspectives on Qualitative Psychological and Social Science Research Paul M. W. Hackett, Gillie Gabay, Christopher Hayre, 2023-10-25

Handbook of Ethnography in Healthcare Research Paul Hackett, Christopher Hayre, 2020-12-02 This handbook provides an up to date reference point for ethnography in healthcare research Taking a multi disciplinary approach the chapters offer a holistic view of ethnography within medical contexts This edited volume is organized around major methodological themes such as ethics interviews narrative analysis and mixed methods Through the use of case studies it illustrates how methodological considerations for ethnographic healthcare research are distinct from those in other fields It has detailed content on the methodological facets of undertaking ethnography for prospective researchers to help them to conduct research in both an ethical and safe manner It also highlights important issues such as the role of the researcher as the key research instrument exploring how one s social behaviours enable the researcher to get closer to his her participants and thus uncover original phenomena Furthermore it invites critical discussion of applied methodological strategies within the global academic community by pushing forward the use of ethnography to enhance the body of knowledge in the field The book offers an original guide for advanced students prospective ethnographers and healthcare professionals aiming to utilize this methodological approach

The Handbook of Humanistic Psychology Kirk J. Schneider, J. Fraser Pierson, James F. T. Bugental, 2014-02-14 The Second Edition of the cutting edge work The Handbook of Humanistic Psychology by Kirk J Schneider J Fraser Pierson and James F T Bugental represents the very latest scholarship in the field of humanistic psychology and psychotherapy Set against trends inclined toward psychological standardization and medicalization the handbook offers a rich tapestry of reflection by the leading person centered scholars of our time Their range in topics is far reaching from the historical theoretical and methodological to the spiritual psychotherapeutic and multicultural The new edition of this widely adopted and highly praised work has been thoroughly updated in accordance with the most current knowledge and includes thirteen new chapters and sections as well as contributions from twenty three additional authors to extend the humanistic legacy to the emerging generation of students scholars and practitioners

Methodological Innovations in Research and Academic Writing Zimmerman, Aaron Samuel, 2021-10-08 Innovative methodological approaches are vital for experienced researchers and early career researchers alike to conduct research In order to provide them with the best possible resources the methodologies must be comprehensive and describe the data sources approaches to data collection and approaches to data analysis that are typically employed within the given

methodological approach Methodological Innovations in Research and Academic Writing serves as a resource for graduate students and higher education faculty and presents a number of methodological innovations in research as well as applied examples of these methodologies in practice The chapters focus on the application of methodological approaches through the presentation of real world examples and descriptions of the epistemological foundations of the given methodologies so that researchers can fully articulate and justify their methodological choices in the context of their research design It is a crucial guide for graduate students who are designing and writing their doctoral dissertations as it introduces them to the best practices related to rigorous research design and academic writing This book is ideal for graduate students higher education faculty researchers and academicians *Integrating Philosophical and Scientific Approaches in Consciousness Research* Christopher Gutland, Wenjing Cai, Anthony Vincent Fernandez, 2021-06-29 *Women's Reproductive and Sexual Health* Kristina S. Brown, 2025-03-18 This book offers a groundbreaking exploration of women's health through a feminist lens challenging the status quo for both clinicians and medical providers highlighting the critical need for a more inclusive and empathetic approach to clinical practice and mental health research Addressing a spectrum of health concerns from prevalent issues such as heart disease cancer and stroke as leading causes of death for women to conditions uniquely affecting biological women such as pregnancy menopause miscarriage abortion polycystic ovary syndrome and endometriosis the chapters in this volume examine how these challenges intersect with gendered experiences It critically assesses the gaps in current healthcare practices including the often overlooked impact on couples and families and exposes the disparities faced by transgender women non binary and gender non conforming individuals By incorporating the latest literature and research on reproductive and sexual health this volume challenges traditional paradigms and gives voice to experiences that are often silenced This book will serve as a crucial resource for students clinicians researchers and advocates committed to advancing women's health through a more equitable and intersectional framework The chapters in this book were originally published in the Journal of Feminist Family Therapy Understanding Relational and Group Experiences through the Mmogo-Method® Vera Roos, 2016-07-13 This volume describes the development and application of the Mmogo method as a projective visual data gathering method applied in different contexts and with different groups of people Mmogo means togetherness in Setswana one of the 11 official languages of South Africa The Mmogo method provides a deep understanding of personal relational and group experiences and is particularly useful in cross cultural contexts and across age groups By allowing visual expressions of the self as a complex dynamic social system it overcomes some of the limitations of traditional data collection methods such as questionnaires or interviews The book draws together contributions by leading social scientists to show how this flexible visual data collection method can be used independently or jointly with other data gathering techniques such as journalling or in depth interviewing to acquire rich information The research method described here enables investigators to access perceptions feelings and personal experiences participants might otherwise find hard to

verbalize and explain Researchers in disciplines such as education social sciences consumer sciences market research and city and town planning will find this book and its innovative method particularly valuable in addressing a gap in available visual and other data collection resources

A Transdisciplinary, Engaged, Phenomenological Investigation of Dwelling and Landscape Language Andrew Turk, 2024-09-06 This book includes revised dissertation chapters from the author's second PhD which was awarded in 2020 by Murdoch University Australia It also includes three chapters summarising recent developments This was an innovative transdisciplinary research project using phenomenology as the overarching meta paradigm The investigation involved collaborations and literature reviews across numerous disciplines including philosophy geography ethnoecology sociology and cultural studies The book discusses three landscape language ethnophysiography case studies with Indigenous peoples in Australia and the USA It features a detailed discussion of transdisciplinarity and provides a comprehensive example of how this approach can be applied to complex dwelling relationships which people from different cultures have with specific topographic environments turning terrain into landscape It involves using phenomenology as a transdisciplinary meta paradigm and describes phenomenological methods for integrating physical and social sciences including an analysis of the worldviews of Indigenous peoples for example Manyjilyjarra Jukurpa as Heideggerian topology

A Phenomenology of Pentecostal Leadership Truls Akerlund, 2018-06-18 While books on famous and infamous Pentecostal leaders abound the corpus of research on Pentecostal leadership is sparse This is unfortunate as strong and innovative leadership has been instrumental for the exceptional growth of the movement and for countless examples of abusive behaviors in Pentecostal congregations To promote effective leadership while avoiding the destructive effects of autocratic leaders it is necessary to better understand the dynamics of leadership within Pentecostalism This is the purpose of the book and Truls Akerlund fills a gap in the present knowledge on Pentecostal leadership first by discussing the extant literature on the topic and then by exploring the meaning of such leadership through a phenomenological analysis of the experiences of pastors in Pentecostal congregations The author describes a general structure of Pentecostal leadership with essential characteristics of the phenomenon locates Pentecostal leadership within the broader streams of organizational and religious leadership research and points out crucial discussions and implications to be addressed in Pentecostal organizations

Phenomenology: The Basics Dan Zahavi, 2025-02-07 Phenomenology The Basics is a concise and engaging introduction to one of the important philosophical movements of the twentieth century and to a subject that continues to grow and diversify Yet it is also a challenging subject the elements of which can be hard to grasp This lucid book provides an introduction to the core ideas of phenomenology and to the arguments of its principal thinkers including Husserl Heidegger and Merleau Ponty Written by a leading expert in the field Dan Zahavi examines and explains key questions such as What is a phenomenological analysis What are the methodological foundations of phenomenology What does phenomenology have to say about intentionality embodiment intersubjectivity and the lifeworld

How do ideas from classic phenomenology relate to ongoing debates in qualitative research and the cognitive sciences This second edition has been thoroughly revised and expanded It contains a new chapter on critical phenomenology and updated discussions of the application of phenomenology in psychiatry psychology and qualitative research Including a glossary of key terms and suggestions for further reading Phenomenology The Basics is a superb starting point for anyone seeking a concise and accessible introduction to this rich and fascinating subject **Ethical Experience** Nicolle Zapien,Susi

Ferrarello,2018-10-18 Ethical Experience provides a unique phenomenological dialogue between psychology and philosophy This novel approach focuses on lived experiences that belong to daily practical life such self identity and ethical decision making This practical focus enables the reader to explore how ethics relates to psychology and how the ethical agent determines herself within her surrounding community and world Using Husserl s ethics the authors present a phenomenological approach moral psychology that offers an alternative to cognitive and neuroscientific theories This is a practical and theoretically rigorous textbook that will be of use to those researching and studying ethics morality psychology and religion **Phenomenology and Ethnomethodology** Ashok Yakkaldevi,2014-12-14

In sociology phenomenology is a movement that promotes an understanding of the association between states of individual awareness and social life It seeks to reveal how human consciousness is concerned in the invention of social act situations and worlds Phenomenology is a philosophical method of inquiry developed by the German philosopher Edmund Husserl It involves the systematic investigation of consciousness Consciousness it is argued is the only phenomenon of which we can be sure It is assumed that our experience of the world including everything from our perception of objects through to our knowledge of mathematical formulae is constituted in and by consciousness

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Table of Contents Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example

1. Understanding the eBook Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - User-Friendly Interface

4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example User Reviews and Ratings
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example Free and Paid eBooks
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example Public Domain eBooks
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example eBook Subscription Services
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example Compatibility with Devices
 - Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Interactive Elements Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
8. Staying Engaged with Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Setting Reading Goals Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time

12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Descriptive Phenomenological Psychological Method An Example
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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