

Toby Craig Jones

# DESERT KINGDOM

How Oil and Water Forged

Modern Saudi Arabia



# Desert Kingdom How Oil And Water Forged Modern Saudi Arabia

**Jean Axelrad Cahan**



## **Desert Kingdom How Oil And Water Forged Modern Saudi Arabia:**

Desert Kingdom Toby Craig Jones, 2010-11-08 Oil and water and the science and technology used to harness them have long been at the heart of political authority in Saudi Arabia Oil's abundance and the fantastic wealth it generated has been a keystone in the political primacy of the kingdom's ruling family The other bedrock element was water whose importance was measured by its dearth Over much of the twentieth century it was through efforts to control and manage oil and water that the modern state of Saudi Arabia emerged The central government's power over water space and people expanded steadily over time enabled by increasing oil revenues The operations of the Arabian American Oil Company proved critical to expansion and to achieving power over the environment Political authority in Saudi Arabia took shape through global networks of oil science and expertise And where oil and water were central to the forging of Saudi authoritarianism they were also instrumental in shaping politics on the ground Nowhere was the impact more profound than in the oil rich Eastern Province where the politics of oil and water led to a yearning for national belonging and to calls for revolution Saudi Arabia is traditionally viewed through the lenses of Islam tribe and the economics of oil Desert Kingdom now provides an alternative history of environmental power and the making of the modern Saudi state It demonstrates how vital the exploitation of nature and the roles of science and global experts were to the consolidation of political authority in the desert

**Modern Saudi Arabia** Valerie Anishchenkova, 2020-06-01 This thematic encyclopedia examines contemporary and historical Saudi Arabia with entries that fall under such themes as geography history government and politics religion and thought food etiquette media and much more The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia known for its petroleum reserves and leadership role in the Middle East is explored in this latest addition to the Understanding Modern Nations series Organized into thematic chapters Modern Saudi Arabia covers both history and contemporary daily life Chapter topics include Geography History Government and Politics Economy Religion and Thought Social Classes and Ethnicity Gender Marriage and Sexuality Education Language Etiquette Literature and Drama Art and Architecture Music and Dance Food Leisure and Sports and Media and Popular Culture Each chapter contains an overview of the topic and alphabetized entries on examples of each theme A detailed historical timeline spans from prehistoric times to the present Special appendices are also included offering profiles of a typical day in the life of representative members of Saudi society a glossary key facts and figures about Saudi Arabia and a holiday chart This volume will be useful for readers looking for specific topical information and for those who want to read entire chapters to gain a deeper perspective on aspects of modern Saudi Arabia

Charity in Saudi Arabia Nora Derbal, 2022-07-28 An innovative study of charity practices in Saudi Arabia focusing on ordinary Saudis who provide charity to the poor and needy

**South Korea's Middle Power Diplomacy in the Middle East** Hae Won Jeong, 2022-02-24 This book examines theoretical and empirical approaches to the study of middle powers with reference to South Korea's bilateral relations with Iran Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates and Iraq It maps the development political and diplomatic trajectories

between South Korea and Iran Saudi Arabia United Arab Emirates and Iraq against the historical backdrop of ROK US alliance and the rise of China Jeong provides a nuanced analysis of the intersectionality of political economy and foreign policy analysis contextualizing state building processes in ROK and the Middle Eastern countries This accessible book is intended for students and scholars in area studies and international affairs career diplomats and South Korean businesses in the Middle East It should also prove of practical value for journalists and policy makers who are interested in studying the nexus of domestic regional and international factors that have configured South Korea s Middle East policy Water on Sand Alan Mikhail,2013-01-10 Making environmental history accessible to scholars of the Middle East and the history of the region accessible to environmental historians Water on Sand opens up new fields of scholarly inquiry *Crossing the Kingdom* Loring M. Danforth,2016-03-29 For many people the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia evokes images of deserts camels and oil along with rich sheikh in white robes oppressed women in black veils and terrorists But when Loring Danforth traveled through the country in 2012 he found a world much more complex and inspiring than he could have ever imagined With vivid descriptions and moving personal narratives Danforth takes us across the Kingdom from the headquarters of Saudi Aramco the country s national oil company on the Persian Gulf to the centuries old city of Jeddah on the Red Sea coast with its population of undocumented immigrants from all over the Muslim world He presents detailed portraits of a young woman jailed for protesting the ban on women driving a Sufi scholar encouraging Muslims and Christians to struggle together with love to know God and an artist citing the Quran and using metal gears and chains to celebrate the diversity of the pilgrims who come to Mecca Crossing the Kingdom paints a lucid portrait of contemporary Saudi culture and the lives of individuals who like us all grapple with modernity at the dawn of the twenty first century **Running Dry** Toby Craig Jones,2015-08-06 The world s water is under siege A combination of corporate greed the elite pursuit of political power and our unrelenting reliance on carbon based energy is accerlating a broad range of environmental and political crises Potentially catastrophic climate change driven primarily by the consumption of oil and gas threatens the environment in a variety of ways including producing unprecedented patterns of heavy weather and superstorms in some places and droughts in others Alongside intensifying environmental dangers posed by our reliance on carbon energy the conditions of modern life from happiness to the possibility of democratic politics are also being undermined In Running Dry historian Toby Craig Jones explores how modern society s unquenchable thirst for carbon based energy is endangering the environment broadly as well as the historical roots of this threat This accessible book examines the history of the energy water nexus the ways in which oil and gas extraction poison and dry up water resources the role of corporate science in deflecting attention away from the emerging crises and the ways in which the rush to capture more energy is also challenging America s democratic order

**Spaceship in the Desert** Gökçe Günel,2019-02-14 In 2006 Abu Dhabi launched an ambitious project to construct the world s first zero carbon city Masdar City In Spaceship in the Desert G k e G nel examines the development and construction

of Masdar City's renewable energy and clean technology infrastructures providing an illuminating portrait of an international group of engineers, designers and students who attempted to build a post oil future in Abu Dhabi. While many of Masdar's initiatives such as developing a new energy currency and a driverless rapid transit network have stalled or not met expectations, G nel analyzes how these initiatives contributed to rendering the future a thinly disguised version of the fossil fueled present. *Spaceship in the Desert* tells the story of Masdar at once a utopia sponsored by the Emirati government and a well resourced company involving different actors who participated in the project each with their own agendas and desires.

Preserving the Saudi Monarchy Samuel E. Willner, 2023-06-19 This book provides a new perspective on the study of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and its monarchy, its political leadership and decisions. Moreover, it analyzes how that decision making evolved before, during and after the Arab Israeli War of 1973 and the subsequent Arab oil embargo that followed the run up to and aftermath of the 1975 murder of King Faysal, discussions over the oil weapon and Saudi responses to the Carter presidency in the United States. Through the prism of tribal decision making, this book sheds new light on a number of important political events which have shaped the political leadership in Saudi Arabia and explores the behind the scenes workings of the Saudi royal family.

**Historical Dictionary of Saudi Arabia** J.E. Peterson, 2020-03-06 The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia now has been under the spotlight of Western curiosity for more than 80 years. More than 15% of the world's total oil reserves lie underneath Saudi Arabia and in the early 1990s the kingdom became the world's largest crude oil producer. Not surprisingly, a world highly dependent on oil regards the desert kingdom as an area of intense strategic concern, as reflected in the coalition of forces assembled on Saudi soil to oust Iraq from Kuwait in 1991. Also, it played a major role in the invasion of Saddam Husayn's Iraq in 2003 and shares concern with the West over Iran's nuclear intentions throughout the 21st century. This third edition of *Historical Dictionary of Saudi Arabia* contains a chronology, an introduction and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has over 1,000 cross-referenced entries on important personalities, politics, economy, foreign relations, religion and culture. This book is an excellent resource for students, researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Saudi Arabia.

**The Oxford Handbook of Contemporary Middle-Eastern and North African History** Jens Hanssen, Amal N. Ghazal, 2021 Features a mix of junior and senior scholars based in the Middle East, South East Asia, Australia, North America and Europe. Develops multidisciplinary approaches to history including environmental studies, social anthropology, law, gender, political science, sociology, religious studies and media studies. Book jacket.

*The Struggle of Entertainment and Neoliberal Postcolonial Capitalist Politics in "New" Saudi Arabia* Anas M. Alahmed, 2022-07-07 Anas M. Alahmed argues that the Entertainment Authority of Saudi Arabia, created in 2016, was meant to introduce a new Saudi to the Western outsider audience and that the new Saudi state is on a mission to transform the country from a traditional and conservative kingdom to a new state dedicated to social modernization and openness. Alahmed contends that globalization and the neoliberalism/capitalist mode of politics have reinforced the transformation of cultural

production into global entertainment production Therefore the author shows how the entertainment sector relies heavily on reproducing the Western culture of entertainment production and depends on Western businesses to bring entertainment into the country instead of investing in local entertainment businesses which forces the state to adopt neoliberal capitalism The author provides evidence on how the new modernity of Saudi Arabia has become a political tool through which neoliberal capitalists can create positive relationships with Western capitals as part of the postcolonial struggle of neoliberalism in the Global South Alahmed argues that there is a connection between the role of geopolitical power in globalization and postcolonial studies that explains the struggles of indigenous cultures related to providing their own production to society

**Education System in Saudi Arabia** Md. Muddassir Quamar,2020-12-17 This book is a comprehensive study on the education system of Saudi Arabia placing the reforms and changes it has undergone in the past two decades within the context of the historical evolution of the education system An education system cannot be seen in isolation of the society it plays a significant role in shaping the individual state and the society that in turn have a bearing on the education system and its evolution Therefore this book locates Saudi education in the backdrop of the changes in the society how they have facilitated or hindered the education reforms and how the education reforms have impacted the society The book does not ignore the immediate trigger for the beginning of a comprehensive reforms process but goes beyond it to find much deeper socio political and economic rationales that paved the way for the reforms It provides a nuanced understanding of the interplays of various socioeconomic as well as political factors that have shaped the education system in Saudi Arabia *The Middle East* Ellen Lust,2016-04-25 In the Fourteenth Edition of *The Middle East* Ellen Lust brings important new coverage to this comprehensive balanced and superbly researched text In clear prose Lust and her outstanding contributors explain the many complex changes taking place across the region New to this edition is a country profile chapter on Sudan by Fareed Hassan All country chapters now address domestic and regional conflict more explicitly and all tables figures boxes and maps have been fully updated with the most recent data and information **The Middle East, 13th Edition** Ellen Lust,2014 Lust and her outstanding contributors have fully revised the text to take into account the watershed events that have taken place in the Middle East since the 2011 uprisings The book also adds important coverage with a new thematic chapter on religion society and politics in the region which examines the role of both Islam and Judaism New to this edition Every chapter has been thoroughly revised to cover all of the major changes in the region since the uprisings of 2011 The Overview section now contains a chapter on religion society and politics in the Middle East that examines the role of both Islam and Judaism Expanded coverage of the role of social movements and activism in the chapter Actors and Public Opinion Country chapters have been revised to more explicitly address religion society and politics In light of user feedback the thematic chapters have been reordered to fit more naturally with teaching progression preferred by most faculty **Archive Wars** Rosie Bsheer,2020-09-22 A study of the Saudi Arabian monarchy s efforts to construct and disseminate a historical narrative to

legitimize its rule The production of history is premised on the selective erasure of certain pasts and the artifacts that stand witness to them From the elision of archival documents to the demolition of sacred and secular spaces each act of destruction is also an act of state building Following the 1991 Gulf War political elites in Saudi Arabia pursued these dual projects of historical commemoration and state formation with greater fervor to enforce their postwar vision for state nation and economy Seeing Islamist movements as the leading threat to state power they sought to de center religion from educational cultural and spatial policies With this book Rosie Bsheer explores the increasing secularization of the postwar Saudi state and how it manifested in assembling a national archive and reordering urban space in Riyadh and Mecca The elites project was rife with ironies in Riyadh they employed world renowned experts to fashion an imagined history while at the same time in Mecca they were overseeing the obliteration of a thousand year old topography and its replacement with commercial megaprojects Archive Wars shows how the Saudi state s response to the challenges of the Gulf War served to historicize a national space territorialize a national history and ultimately refract both through new modes of capital accumulation Praise for Archive Wars An instant classic With incredible insight creativity and courage Rosie Bsheer peels away the political and institutional barriers that have so long mystified others seeking to understand Saudi Arabia Bsheer tells us remarkable new things about the exercise and meaning of power in today s Saudi Arabia Toby Jones Rutgers University author of Desert Kingdom How Oil and Water Forged Modern Saudi Arabia There are now two distinct eras in the writing of Saudi Arabian history before Rosie Bsheer s Archive Wars and after Robert Vitalis University of Pennsylvania author of Oilcraft Archive Wars explores with conceptual brilliance and historical aplomb the various forms of historical erasure central not just to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia but to all modern states In a finely grained analysis Rosie Bsheer rethinks the significance of archives historicism capital accumulation and the remaking of the built environment A must read for all historians concerned with the materiality of modern state formation Omnia El Shakry University of California Davis author of The Great Social Laboratory Subjects of Knowledge in Colonial and Postcolonial Egypt *Vision or Mirage* David Rundell, 2020-09-17 Clear eyed and illuminating Henry Kissinger former Secretary of State and National Security Advisor A rich superbly researched balanced history of the modern Kingdom of Saudi Arabia General David Petraeus former Commander U S Central Command and Director of the Central Intelligence Agency Destined to be the best single volume on the Kingdom Ambassador Chas Freeman former U S Ambassador to Saudi Arabia and Assistant Secretary of Defense Should be prescribed reading for a new generation of political leaders Sir Richard Dearlove former Chief of H M Secret Intelligence Service MI6 and Master of Pembroke College Cambridge Something extraordinary is happening in Saudi Arabia A traditional tribal society once known for its lack of tolerance is rapidly implementing significant economic and social reforms An army of foreign consultants is rewriting the social contract King Salman has cracked down hard on corruption and his dynamic though inexperienced son the Crown Prince Mohammad bin Salman is promoting a more tolerant Islam But is all this a new vision for Saudi Arabia or

merely a mirage likely to dissolve into Iranian style revolution David Rundell one of America's foremost experts on Saudi Arabia explains how the country has been stable for so long why it is less so today and what is most likely to happen in the future The book is based on the author's close contacts and intimate knowledge of the country where he spent 15 years living and working as a diplomat Vision or Mirage demystifies one of the most powerful but least understood states in the Middle East and is essential reading for anyone interested in the power dynamics and politics of the Arab World **America's Arab Nationalists** Aaron Berman, 2022-11-04 America's Arab Nationalists focuses in on the relationship between Arab nationalists and Americans in the struggle for independence in an era when idealistic Americans could see the Arab nationalist struggle as an expression of their own values In the first three decades of the twentieth century from the 1908 Ottoman revolution to the rise of Hitler important and influential Americans including members of the small Arab American community intellectually politically and financially participated in the construction of Arab nationalism This book tells the story of a diverse group of people whose contributions are largely unknown to the American public The role Americans played in the development of Arab nationalism has been largely unexplored by historians making this an important and original contribution to scholarship This volume is of great interest to students and academics in the field though the narrative style is accessible to anyone interested in Arab nationalism the conflict between Zionists and Palestinians and the United States relationship with the Arab world *Water Governance* Asanga Gunawansa, Lovleen Bhullar, 2013-01-01 Ensuring that everybody has access to drinking water sanitation and enough nutritious food which depends on water to grow it are prerequisites for a healthy life Water management is not just about the technical aspects of water supply and sanitation It is equally about our water governance systems including policies regulation and societal perception of water rights This book presents many helpful examples of how different societies are dealing with these issues and of the performance of public and private sector players in this important arena Colin Chartres International Water Management Institute IWMI Colombo Sri Lanka I congratulate the Institute of Water Policy the two editors and the contributors for a very thoughtful book on urban water governance Our objective is to deliver sustainable water and sanitation services to our people This book contains useful lessons on how to achieve that objective Tommy Koh Chairman Governing Council Asia Pacific Water Forum This insightful book explores urban water governance challenges in different parts of the world and highlights the advantages and disadvantages of publicly run privatized and public private partnership managed water facilities The contributors expertly discuss various types of public and private water governance architectures as well as identifying the trends challenges opportunities and the shifts in perceptions with regard to the provision of water supply services Many chapters are dedicated to analyzing the urban water supply scenarios in selected countries with specific focus on legal policy and institutional frameworks The study reveals that while private sector participation has been largely promoted by multilateral institutions as part of institutional and financial reforms ultimately governments bear the major responsibility for provision of water supply



services either as service provider or as regulator and policy maker Containing a detailed overview and analysis of the global urban water supply sector this timely compendium will strongly appeal to academics researchers and university students following water related courses Water sector professionals water regulators and public officers as well as managers and researchers employed by private sector water operators will also find plenty of invaluable information in this important book

Water Security in the Middle East Jean Axelrad Cahan,2017-01-02 Water Security in the Middle East argues that while conflicts over transboundary water systems in the Middle East do occur they tend not to be violent nor are they the primary cause of a war in this region The contributors in this collection of essays place water disputes in larger political historical and scientific contexts and discuss how the humanities and social sciences contribute towards this understanding The authors contend that international sharing of scientific and technological advances can significantly increase access to water and improve water quality While scientific advances can and should increase adaptability to changing environmental conditions especially climate change national institutional reform and the strengthening of joint commissions are vital The contributors indicate ways in which cooperation can move from simple coordination to sophisticated adaptive and equitable modes of water management

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