



Commanding Executive Outcomes
in Angola and Sierra Leone

FOUR BALL ONE TRACER

**Roelf van Heerden
as told to Andrew Hudson**

Four Ball One Tracer Commanding Executive Outcomes In Angola And Sierra Leone

Thomas Scotland, Steven Heys



Four Ball One Tracer Commanding Executive Outcomes In Angola And Sierra Leone:

Four Ball, One Tracer Roelf Van Heerden, Andrew Hudson, 2012 Brutally honest and devoid of hyperbole this is Roelf van Heerden's Executive Outcomes Unapologetic unassuming and forthright the combat exploits of Executive Outcomes EO in Angola and Sierra Leone are recounted for the first time by a battlefield commander who was physically on the ground during all their major combat operations From fighting UNITA for the critical oil installations and diamond fields of Angola to the offensive against the RUF in Sierra Leone to capture the Kono diamond fields and the palace coup which ousted Captain Valentine Strasser van Heerden was at the forefront He tells of the tragedy of child soldiers illegal diamond mining and the curse of government soldiers who turn on their own people he tells of RUF atrocities the harrowing attempt to rescue a downed EO pilot and the poignant efforts to recover the remains of EO soldiers killed in action Coupled with van Heerden's gripping expose hitherto unpublished photographs order of battle charts and battle maps offer unprecedented access to the major actions as they took place on the ground during the heydays of EO Publisher's website **Congo Unravalled** Andrew Hudson, 2012-07-19 A concise gripping history of the resource rich yet poverty wracked nation's instability and military conflict in the 1960s Includes maps and photos Post independence events in the Republic of the Congo are a veritable Gordian knot The ambitions of Congolese political leaders Cold War rivalry Pan Africanism Belgium's continued economic interests in the country's mineral wealth and the strategic perceptions of other southern African states all conspired to wrack Africa's second largest country with uprisings rebellions and military interventions for almost a decade Congo Unravalled solves the intractable complexity of this violent period by dispassionately outlining the sequence of political and military events in the troubled country It systematically reviews the first military attempts to stabilize Congo after independence and the two distinguishing campaigns of the decade the United Nations military operations to end the secession of the Katanga Province and the Dragon Operations led by Belgian paratroopers supported by the US Air Force launched to end the insurgency in the east are chronicled in detail Finally the mercenary revolt which tainted the reputation of the modern mercenary in Africa is described Lesser known military events Irish UN forces cut off from the outside world by Katangese gendarmes and mercenaries and a combined operation in which Belgian paratroopers were dropped from US Air Force C 130 Hercules aircraft and supported by a mercenary ground force to achieve humanitarian ends go far toward resolving the enigma surrounding post independence Congo Praise for the Africa War books A groundbreaking series concept They are recommended as professional military education references Charles D Melson Chief Historian U S Marine Corps Splendid admirably balanced handy histories Cybermodeler [Barbarossa Derailed: The Battle for Smolensk 10 July-10 September 1941](#) David Glantz, 2012-04-10 The second half of a two part study on Operation Barbarossa Hitler's plan to invade Soviet Russia during World War II and what went wrong At dawn on 10 July 1941 massed tanks and motorized infantry of German Army Group Center's Second and Third Panzer Groups crossed the Dnepr and Western Dvina Rivers beginning what Hitler

and most German officers and soldiers believed would be a triumphal march on Moscow the Soviet capital Less than three weeks before on 22 June Hitler had unleashed his Wehrmacht's massive invasion of the Soviet Union code named Operation Barbarossa which sought to defeat the Soviet Red Army conquer the country and unseat its Communist ruler Josef Stalin Between 22 June and 10 July the Wehrmacht advanced up to 500 kilometers into Soviet territory killed or captured up to one million Red Army soldiers and reached the western banks of the Western Dvina and Dnepr Rivers by doing so satisfying the premier assumption of Plan Barbarossa that the Third Reich would emerge victorious if it could defeat and destroy the bulk of the Red Army before it withdrew to safely behind those two rivers With the Red Army now shattered Hitler and most Germans expected total victory in a matter of weeks The ensuing battles in the Smolensk region frustrated German hopes for quick victory Once across the Dvina and Dnepr Rivers a surprised Wehrmacht encountered five fresh Soviet armies Quick victory eluded the Germans Instead Soviet forces encircled in Mogilev and Smolensk stubbornly refused to surrender and while they fought on during July August and into early September first five and then a total of seven newly mobilized Soviet armies struck back viciously at the advancing Germans conducting multiple counterattacks and counterstrokes capped by two major counteroffensives that sapped German strength and will Despite immense losses in men and materiel these desperate Soviet actions derailed Operation Barbarossa Smarting from countless wounds inflicted on his vaunted Wehrmacht even before the fighting ended in the Smolensk region Hitler postponed his march on Moscow and instead turned his forces southward to engage softer targets in the Kiev region The derailment of the Wehrmacht at Smolensk ultimately became the crucial turning point in Operation Barbarossa This groundbreaking study now significantly expands exploits a wealth of Soviet and German archival materials including the combat orders and operational of the German OKW OKH army groups and armies and of the Soviet Stavka the Red Army General Staff the Western Main Direction Command the Western Central Reserve and Bryansk Fronts and their subordinate armies to present a detailed mosaic and definitive account of what took place why and how during the prolonged and complex battles in the Smolensk region from 10 July through 10 September 1941 The structure of the study is designed specifically to appeal to both general readers and specialists by a detailed two volume chronological narrative of the course of operations accompanied by a third volume and a fourth containing archival maps and an extensive collection of specific orders and reports translated verbatim from Russian The maps archival and archival based detail every stage of the battle

On the Precipice Peter Mezhriritsky, 2012-09-13 Nominated for the 2013 PushkinHouse Waterstone's Russian Book Prize Like some astronomers who discover cosmic objects not by direct observation but by watching the deviations of known heavenly bodies from their calculated trajectories Peter Mezhriritsky makes his findings in history through thoughtful reading and the comparison of historical sources This book a unique blend of prosaic literature and shrewd historic analysis is dedicated to events in Soviet history in light of Marshal Zhukov's memoirs Exhaustive knowledge of Soviet life politics and censorship including the phraseology in which Communist

statesmen were allowed to narrate their biographical events gave Peter Mezhriritsky sharp tools for the analysis of the Marshal's memoirs. The reader will learn about the abundance of awkward events that strangely and fortuitously occurred in good time for Stalin's rise to power about the hidden connection between the purges the Munich appeasement and the German occupation of Czechoslovakia and about the real reason why it took so long to liquidate Paulus Sixth Army at Stalingrad. The author presents a clear picture of the purges which promoted incompetent and poorly educated commanders whose most prominent feature was their personal dedication to Stalin to higher levels of command leaving the Soviet Union poorly prepared for a war against the Wehrmacht military machine. The author offers alternative explanations for many prewar and wartime events. He was the first in Russia to acknowledge a German component to Zhukov's military education. The second part of the book is dedicated to the course of the Great Patriotic War much of which is still little known to the vast majority of Western readers. While not fully justifying Zhukov's actions the author also reveals the main reason for the bloody strategy chosen by Zhukov and the General Staff in the defensive period of the War. In general the author shares and argues Marshal Vasilevsky's conviction if there had been no purges the war would not have occurred. The book became widely known to the Russian reading public on both sides of the Atlantic and in the last ten years its quotations have been used as an essential argument in almost all the debates about the WWII. The book is equally intended for scholars and regular readers who are interested in Twentieth Century history.

Mau Mau Peter Baxter, 2012-12-19 An informative and readable account of the growth of the politically motivated and extremely violent Mau Mau in Kenya. Military Historical Society. The Second World War forever altered the complexion of the British Empire. From Cyprus to Malaya from Borneo to Suez the dominoes began to fall within a decade of peace in Europe. Africa in the late 1940s and 1950s was energized by the grant of independence to India and the emergence of a credible indigenous intellectual and political caste that was poised to inherit control from the waning European imperial powers. In Kenya however matters were different. A vociferous local settler lobby had accrued significant economic and political authority under a local legislature coupled with the fact that much familial pressure could be brought to bear in Whitehall by British settlers of wealth and influence most of whom were utterly irreconciled to the notion of any kind of political hand over. Mau Mau was less than a liberation movement but much more than a mere civil disturbance. This book covers the emergence and growth of Mau Mau and the strategies applied by the British to confront and nullify what was in reality a tactically inexperienced but nonetheless powerfully symbolic black expression of political violence. That Mau Mau set the tone for Kenyan independence somewhat blurred the clean line of victory and defeat. The revolt was suppressed and peace restored but events in the colony were nevertheless swept along by the greater movement of Africa toward independences resulting in the eventual establishment of majority rule in Kenya in 1964.

Ice Steel and Fire Linda Parker, 2013-07-19 The generation that reached maturity in the inter war years had grown up in the shadow of the heroic age of Polar exploration and the sacrifices of a generation in the Great War. Their own adventures were

to prove as astonishing and heroic as those of a previous generation The members of the British Arctic air route expedition to Greenland including Martin Lindsay Quintin Riley and Freddie Spencer Chapman were to pioneer the weather research methods necessary for Trans Atlantic Flight The university expeditions to Spitsbergen led by George Binney in the 1920s and Sandy Glen in the 1930s traversed and surveyed unexplored ground and contributed to developments in polar flight and radar Glen s expeditions added to the knowledge of Arctic conditions by over wintering Other pre war exploits of these adventurers included a voyage around the world the wrong way and participation in the British Graham Land Antarctic expedition Peter Fleming brother to the creator of James Bond Ian Fleming spent the 1930s exploring Brazil China and Tartary Fleming s exploits are recounted in detail in this book The character skills and endurance obtained in these years set these adventurers and explorers apart as men who were to play a distinguished and heroic role in the Second World War Their expertise in Arctic conditions small boat handling and exploring in all climatic conditions resulted in their participation in all aspects of warfare and arenas of battle particularly as exponents of special operations and as key members of Britain s first special forces Their war service took them from the fjords of Norway and Spitsbergen to the jungles of Burma and Malaya and the beaches of Normandy and Italy They were involved in blockade running covert operations in Yugoslavia Corsica and France and took part in major initiatives such as Ian Fleming s Intelligence gathering force No 30 Assault unit and the raid on St Nazaire Most of these men had known each other before war came in 1939 In some cases they ended up serving alongside one another in wartime The intertwined stories of these characters in peace and war are examples of how the spirit of adventure shown by men in the inter war years contributed to Britain s outstanding role in the Second World War Linda Parker has written an important study that is equally relevant to both the history of British exploration and the genesis and early days of Britain s special forces 1939 45 a quite unique and hitherto unexamined relationship Linda Parker combines teaching History on a part time basis with her writing and is currently completing a PhD at Birmingham University Her main areas of interest are 20th Century Military History Church History and the History of Polar exploration She is a member of the Western Front Association She was born and educated in Wales but now lives in Oxfordshire with her husband and their dog She enjoys walking and travelling ideally together and her ambition is to visit Antarctica Her first book published by Helion was The Whole Armour of God Anglican Army Chaplains in the Great War 2009 Wasted Years, Wasted Lives Volume 1 Ken Wharton, 2013-07-19 The first volume in this two part oral history brings to life the experiences of British Army soldiers during the Troubles in the mid 1970s British Army veteran Ken Wharton has written extensively on the bitter conflict in Northern Ireland shedding light on the experiences and sacrifices of British military and police Though often overlooked by historians many of these committed soldiers and peacekeepers lost their lives in the fighting Combining his own personal experience with meticulous research and firsthand testimonies from fellow soldiers Wharton takes readers into the dangerous streets of the Ardoyne and New Lodge of Andersonstown Turf Lodge and Ballymurphy and of the Creggan

in Londonderry and the Derrybeg in Newry He is equally candid and critical of the Loyalist paramilitaries and the Republicans as well as the Irish Americans and their political stooges in the US Government This book is for anyone who wishes to look back and try to understand the madness inflicted upon several generations of innocent Irish and British people

A Far-Away War Ian Liebenberg,2016-01-31 South Africa s armed forces invaded Angola in 1975 setting off a war that had consequences for the whole region that are still felt today A Far Away War contributes to a wider understanding of this war in Angola and Namibia The book does not only look at the war from an e olde South African Defence Force perspective but also gives a voice to participants e on the other sidee emphasising the role of the Cubans and Russians This focus is supplemented by the inclusion of many never before published photographs from Cuban and Russian archives and a comprehensive bibliography

War Surgery 1914-18 Thomas Scotland,Steven Heys,2012-06-18 A most interesting book both from a World War I historical perspective and from the major changes in medicine that are so well outlined British Journal of Surgery The First World War resulted in appalling wounds that quickly became grossly infected The medical profession had to rapidly modify its clinical practice to deal with the major problems presented by overwhelming sepsis Besides risk of infection there were many other issues to be addressed including casualty evacuation anesthesia the use of X rays and how to deal with disfiguring wounds plastic surgery in its infancy This book focuses closely on the human aspects of the surgery of warfare and how developments in the understanding of combat injuries occurred Ten essays covering a wide variety of topics including the evacuation of casualties anesthesia shock and resuscitation pathology X rays orthopedic wounds abdominal wounds chest wounds wounds of the skull and brain and the development of plastic surgery All material is supported by an extensive number of figures tables and images Those with a passion for the history of this period even if they have no medical training will find fascinating information about those surgeons who worked in Casualty Clearing Stations between 1914 and 1918 and laid the foundations for modern war surgery as practiced today

Sir, They're Taking the Kids Indoors Ken Wharton,2012-09-19 The British Army veteran and oral historian presents vivid firsthand accounts of soldiers on the frontlines of the Troubles in the early 1970s This volume in Ken Wharton s series of oral histories chronicling the conflict in Northern Ireland looks at the bloody period of 1973 4 As with all of Wharton s books it combines painstaking research with numerous contributions from British soldiers who were The title refers to an IRA tactic of warning fellow Republicans when one of their gunmen was about to cause havoc When British soldiers hear the words Sir they re taking the kids indoors they understood that violence was imminent On the streets of Belfast or Londonberry British soldiers had to be ready to face a deadly threat at any moment By focusing exclusively on the 1973 74 period This volume provides greater detail than hitherto possible about the British Army and their experience during this bloody and important period of the Troubles

Great Lakes Conflagration Tom Cooper,2013-11-19 Great Lakes Conflagration is the second in two volumes covering military operations in the Democratic Republic of Congo DRC at the turn from the 21st century This volume explores developments in the DRC

that led to the outbreak of violence in August 1998 and systematically details the continued build up and status of the Congolese Rwandan and Ugandan armies as well as the forces of Angola Namibia Zimbabwe and other African countries that were sucked into the conflict Recounted is the Rwandan attempt to topple the government of Laurent Kabila through an operation that saw a redeployment of some of best Rwandan units from Kigali and Goma to the western DRC resulting in a series of fierce air land clashes with Zimbabwean and Angolan forces and culminating in the Battle of Kinshasa Also described is the fighting along what became the Eastern Front in the DRC as Zimbabwean and allied troops attempted to stop Rwandan Ugandan and rebel advances out of Kivu Province in the direction of the Congo River through 1998 and 1999 These early phases of the war or The First African War as it has come to be known were characterized by surprising outflanking and infiltration maneuvers foreign mercenaries Zimbabwean Hawk and Lynx light strikers flying intensive combat operations from N Djili airport half of which was occupied by Rwandans Ugandans and Congolese rebels interdiction strikes guided by special forces deployed deep behind enemy lines operations of helicopter gunships and transport aircraft under intense ground attack in support of troops cut off by advancing opponents use of transport aircraft as makeshift bombers in bad weather and by night and clashes of armored forces and many other elements of high technology warfare All the protagonists deployed their best military units their best equipment and some of their best military commanders yet despite their best efforts and hampered by in fighting the conflict ultimately resulted in a stalemate which dragged on for a further three years while negotiations bogged down This book is illustrated with an extensive selection of exclusive photography color profiles and markings making it of special interest to enthusiasts and professionals alike

With Trumpet, Drum and Fife Mike Hall, 2013-03-19 With Trumpet Drum and Fife is described as a short treatise covering the rise and fall of military musical instruments on the battlefield Despite there being a plethora of books about military music With Trumpet Drum and Fife stands out from the crowd in that it explores new areas of the world of military musical instruments It is easy to read format and conciseness unwraps a depth and breadth of detail contained within The chapters of the book guide you from the Ancient World through to the Restoration and up to the modern day giving examples of the origins and developments of the instruments employed The author gives unique and well researched accounts of the role of drummers within the military environment The text explores the historical context of land battles and the importance of signaling instruments used in times of conflict The status and pecking order of musicians within the military and the unique development of Drummers uniforms are also detailed with the images contained within the book highlighting specific areas of interest Mike Hall s personal knowledge and experiences of being a Senior Drum Major in the Coldstream Guards add polish and credulity to the content Reading through the book you will uncover a mine of interesting information about the evolution of Drum and Fife duty and the historical roles of the Drum Major General and the Trumpet Major The role of the Boy Drummer is discussed in relation to his importance on the battlefield and in the application of military discipline With

Trumpet Drum and Fife is unique in its approach is long overdue and fills a niche in military history **Mrs Adolf Hitler**
Blaine Taylor,2013-06-19 The year 2012 marks the centenary of Eva Braun s birth This is the strange but true saga of her life richly illustrated from her own personal photograph albums as well as from other captured German archives She married German dictator Adolf Hitler but 36 hours before their joint suicides in Berlin on April 30 1945 in the last week of the Second World War in Europe This exciting pictorial biography tells the full story of a Catholic convent bred young woman not only as the secret mistress as many historians have painted her since her voluntary death at age 33 but also as Hitler s lawfully wedded wife even though she is still largely referred to today by her maiden name They met at a Munich photography shop in 1929 when she was but 17 and he was already 40 The true nature of their long relationship is fully explained in detail for the very first time she was heterosexual and he bisexual but the author concludes Eva most likely remained a virgin until the day she died Although many reports after the war claimed that he shot himself and that she took poison the official Russian autopsy of their partially burnt bodies asserted that both died by cyanide capsules despite the postwar testimony of all Hitler s closest aides lending even their deaths an air of mystery Who was she really The answers are here This fascinating gripping and tragic story of a pretty well liked middle class shop girl is of a life mainly lived in the iron shadow of history In death Eva Braun Hitler became and remains today a hundred years after her birth one of the most famous women in all of world history alongside such female luminaries as Joan of Arc Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis and Princess Diana Eva has been a figure shrouded in controversy misinformation myth and legend until now At long last the veil is lifted with over 300 photographs providing an extensive collection of imagery including a number of contemporary color shots Eva Braun had a lifelong passion for photography her close friends nicknamed her the Rolleiflex girl after a camera model and this is reflected in the array of imagery featured in this groundbreaking book **The Viaz'ma Catastrophe, 1941** Lev Lopukhovsky,Stuart Britton,2013-08-01 This book describes one of the most terrible tragedies of the Second World War and the events preceding it The horrible miscalculations made by the Stavka of the Soviet Supreme High Command and the Front commands led in October 1941 to the deaths and imprisonment of hundreds of thousands of their own people Until recently the magnitude of the defeats suffered by the Red Army at Viaz ma and Briansk were simply kept hushed up For the first time in this book a full picture of the combat operations that led to this tragedy are laid out in detail using previously unknown or little used documents The author was driven to write this book after his long years of fruitless search to learn what happened to his father Colonel N I Lopukhovsky the commander of the 120th Howitzer Artillery Regiment who disappeared together with his unit in the maelstrom of Operation Typhoon He became determined to break the official silence surrounding the military disaster on the approaches to Moscow in the autumn of 1941 In the present edition the author additionally introduces documents from German military archives which will doubtlessly interest not only scholars but also students of the Eastern Front of the Second World War Lopukhovsky substantiates his position on the matter of the true extent of the losses of the

Red Army in men and equipment which greatly exceeded the official data In the Epilogue he briefly discusses the searches he has conducted with the aim of revealing the circumstances surrounding the deaths of Soviet soldiers who to this point have been listed among the missing in action including his own father The narrative is enhanced by numerous photographs color maps and tables Lev Nikolaevich Lopukhovsky graduated from the prestigious Frunze Military Academy in 1962 and spent the next ten years serving in the Soviet Union s Strategic Rocket forces rising to the rank of colonel and a regiment commander before transferring to a teaching position in the Frunze Military Academy in 1972 due to health reasons Lopukhovsky is a professor with the Russian Federation s Academy of Military Sciences 2008 and has been a member of Russia s Union of Journalists since 2004 Since 1989 he has been engaged in the search for those defenders of the Fatherland who went missing in action in the Second World War including his own father Colonel N I Lopukhovsky who is now known to have been killed while breaking out of encirclement in October 1941 Motivated by his father s disappearance he had previously taken up the intense study of the Viaz ma defensive operation and wrote the initial manuscript of the present book In 1980 this manuscript was rejected by military censors because it contradicted official views Lopukhovsky is the author of several other books about the war including Prokhorovka bez grifa sekretnosti Prokhorovka without the seal of secrecy 2005 Pervye dni voyny First days of the war 2007 and is the co author of Iiun 1941 Zaprogrammirovannoe porazhenie June 1941 A Programmed Defeat 2010 For his active search work he was awarded the civilian Order of the Silver Star Stuart Britton is a freelance translator and editor residing in Cedar Rapids Iowa He has been responsible for making a growing number of Russian titles available to readers of the English language consisting primarily of memoirs by Red Army veterans and recent historical research concerning the Eastern Front of the Second World War and Soviet air operations in the Korean War Notable recent titles include Valeriy Zamulin s award winning Demolishing the Myth The Tank Battle at Prokhorovka Kursk July 1943 An Operational Narrative Helion 2011 Boris Gorbachevsky s Through the Maelstrom A Red Army Soldier s War on the Eastern Front 1942 45 University Press of Kansas 2008 and Yuri Sutiagin s and Igor Seidov s MiG Menace Over Korea The Story of Soviet Fighter Ace Nikolai Sutiagin Pen Sword Aviation 2009 Future books will include Svetlana Gerasimova s analysis of the prolonged and savage fighting against Army Group Center in 1942 43 to liberate the city of Rzhev and more of Igor Seidov s studies of the Soviet side of the air war in Korea 1951 1953

Muddling Through Peter Howson, 2014-01-19

As with many other aspects of the British army the outbreak of World War One started a process of change that was to result in a radically different provision of chaplaincy care once the war was over Nothing was ever simple with army chaplaincy The war saw an increase in the number of churches becoming involved with the army The structure had already been under pressure in the first decade of the century with the Catholic Church insisting on new rules for its chaplains The creation of the Territorial Force added a new dimension after 1907 bringing new players into the mix including the Jewish community These chaplains challenged the traditional Garrison Church based ministry of the regulars The book examines the muddled

state of chaplaincy in August 1914 and looks at how chaplains were mobilized. It then reviews how organizational changes were often the result of pressure from the different churches. The unilateral decision of the Church of England in July 1915 to leave the unified administration in France that had existed since August 1914 is examined in the light of the availability of the relevant volume of the diaries of Bishop Gwynne, a key participant in the change. Chapters also look at the experience of other Imperial forces and of the casualties suffered by chaplains. These all provide evidence of the expectations that various groups had of army chaplains. It is often forgotten that two chaplains were captured during the retreat from Mons in 1914. They were never far from the fighting throughout the war. The experiences of the war meant that the pre-war structure needed reform. The final chapter looks at the structure that was created in 1920 and then survived virtually unchanged until 2004. Army chaplaincy has always been a mix of Church, Army and State. Such a coming together inevitably leads to confusion. Not surprisingly, one of the themes was the muddle that resulted. Even so, army chaplaincy ended the war with a much higher profile than the one it had in 1914. This was recognised by the addition of Royal creating the RACHD. Anglicans, Catholics, Presbyterians, Methodists and other faith groups as well as military historians will find this book of interest as it overturns a number of myths and puts chaplaincy in its wider context.

Mercenaries: A Guide to Private Armies and Private Military Companies Alan Axelrod, 2013-12-27. Mercenaries have been active in battle from the beginning of military history and as private armies and military support firms they are a major component of warfare today. Security, military advice, training, logistics, support, policing, technological expertise, intelligence, transportation, all are outsourced to a greater or lesser degree in the U.S. military. However, privatization is not a uniquely American phenomenon. Countries as diverse as Saudi Arabia and Australia rely on privatization in one form or another. Historically, heads of state, politicians and other administrators have justified use of mercenaries on the basis of their effectiveness and cost savings. These reasons and others continue to serve as rationales for use of private military companies in military strategy. *Mercenaries: A Guide to Private Armies and Private Military Companies* provides a comprehensive survey and guide to mercenary forces, entrepreneurs and corporations active on the international military scene today, including a concise history of mercenaries and private armies on land, sea and in the air. Narrative chapters are amply supplemented by sidebars including biographies of major figures, key statistics, historical and current documents, contracts and legislation on private armies and outsourced military services. Each chapter includes a bibliography of books, journal articles and web sites, and a general bibliography concludes the entire work.

Historical Dictionary of Angola W. Martin James, 2018-03-01. Angola, slowly recovering from a twenty-seven year civil war, is becoming a regional super power in southern Africa. This rise can be attributed to oil, diamonds, a battle-tested armed force and a political system that is dominated by one party, the Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola, the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola (MPLA). Problems remain to be solved. The vast wealth is in the control of the elite while the vast majority of the people live on less than two dollars per day. Corruption is rife, the health and education system in shambles, landmines

remain a festering problem and the opposition is intimidated and split into various factions President Eduardo dos Santos who has ruled Angola for almost thirty eight years has opted not to run for re election in the August 2017 elections Instead his hand picked successor Jo o Louren o was elected president Interestingly dos Santos has not surrendered his presidency of the party This third edition of Historical Dictionary of Angola contains a chronology an introduction appendixes and an extensive bibliography The dictionary section has over 700 cross referenced entries on important personalities politics economy foreign relations religion and culture This book is an excellent resource for students researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Angola

The Role of the Soviet Union in the Second World War Boris Sokolov, 2013-04-24
This book investigates several controversial issues regarding the role of the Soviet Union and the performance of the Soviet government and Red Army to which the author provides some provocative answers The primary question explored by the author however regards the effectiveness of both the Red Army and of the Soviet military economy Dr Sokolov argues that the chief defect of the Soviet military economy was the disproportionate emphasis on the production of tanks and aircraft at the expense of transportation means and the means of command and control This leads the author to look at the role of Lend Lease during the war Through the delivery of radio sets trucks jeeps locomotives fuel explosives and so on the author concludes that Lend Lease was critical to the Red Army and that the Soviet Union would not have been able to wage a long war against Germany without the Lend Lease supplies a conclusion that defies decades of Soviet claims to the contrary Finally the author looks at the still very controversial and hot topic of Red Army losses in the war which was taboo for decades arguing that this is an effective measure of the Red Army s military performance He and other scholars have estimated that the Red Army s losses were on the scale of 27 million three times larger than the official estimates and approximately 10 times greater than the German losses on the Eastern Front He argues that such horrendous casualties and such an unfavorable ratio for the Red Army were the result of the relatively low value placed on human life in both the Russian Empire and the Soviet Union and the much more destructive nature of the Soviet totalitarian regime as compared with the Third Reich which cowed the Soviet generals and officers into total subservience Due to the elimination of all political opposition and the total control over people s lives soldiers and civilians could not protest against the crude tactics that resulted in such a very high rate of losses Dr Boris Sokolov is a prolific author and a member of the Russian branch of PEN International which celebrates literature and promotes freedom of expression In 2008 Dr Sokolov was forced to resign as Professor of Social Anthropology from his post at the Russian State Social University in Moscow at the demand of President Medvedev s administration after publishing an article about the 2008 Russian Georgian War The author of 69 books as of 2012 his work has focused on the history of the Second World War and has also written biographies of such prominent military and political leaders as Bulgakov Stalin Molotov Beria Tukhachevsky Rokossovsky and Zhukov In addition he has written numerous articles on history philology political science and economics A prominent specialist in the problems

of military losses military economy and strategy he has given lectures in Russia Estonia Latvia and Denmark and his books and articles have been translated into numerous languages He currently resides in Moscow and is working on a biography of Marshal Rodion Malinovsky Stuart Britton is a freelance translator and editor residing in Cedar Rapids Iowa He has been responsible for making a growing number of Russian titles available to readers of the English language consisting primarily of memoirs by Red Army veterans and recent historical research concerning the Eastern Front of the Second World War and Soviet air operations in the Korean War Notable recent titles include Valeriy Zamulin's award winning *Demolishing the Myth The Tank Battle at Prokhorovka Kursk July 1943 An Operational Narrative* Helion 2011 Boris Gorbachevsky's *Through the Maelstrom A Red Army Soldier's War on the Eastern Front 1942-45* University Press of Kansas 2008 and Yuri Sutiagin's and Igor Seidov's *MiG Menace Over Korea The Story of Soviet Fighter Ace Nikolai Sutiagin* Pen Sword Aviation 2009 Future books will include Svetlana Gerasimova's analysis of the prolonged and savage fighting against Army Group Center in 1942-43 to liberate the city of Rzhev and more of Igor Seidov's studies of the Soviet side of the air war in Korea 1951-1953 **Für**

Volk and Führer Erwin Bartmann, 2013-10-19 One German soldier's experience in the deadly crucible of World War II combat Like many Germans Berlin schoolboy Erwin Bartmann fell under the spell of the Zeitgeist cultivated by the Nazis Convinced he was growing up in the best country in the world he dreamt of joining the Leibstandarte Hitler's elite Waffen SS unit Erwin fulfilled his dream on May Day 1941 when he walked into the Lichtenfelde barracks in Berlin as a raw recruit On arrival at the Eastern Front in late summer 1941 Erwin was assigned to a frontline communications squad When the end of the Reich became inevitable Erwin was forced to choose between a struggle for personal survival and the fulfillment of his SS oath of loyalty unto death From the war on the southern sector of the Eastern Front to a bomb shattered Berlin populated largely by old men and demoralized women this candid eyewitness account offers a unique and sometimes surprising perspective on the life of a young Leibstandarte SS Adolf Hitler volunteer A valuable memoir providing both a good account of the changing attitudes of the author both towards the Nazi regime and the chances of final victory *History of War*

Somalia Peter Baxter, 2013-10-19 The end of the Cold War introduced an altered global dynamic The old bond of East West patronage in Africa was broken weakening the first crop of independent revolutionary leadership on the continent who no longer had the support of one or other of the superpowers With collapse of the Soviet Union all this changed The question of global strategic security devolved into regional peacekeeping and peace enforcement characterized primarily by the Balkans War but also many other minor regional squabbles across the developing world that erupted as old regimes fell and nations sought to build unity out of the ashes In Africa the situation was exacerbated by an inherent tribalism and factionalism that had tended to be artificially suppressed by powerful often military dictatorships generally unconcerned with the needs and requirements of an oppressed population No more striking example of this can be found than Somalia One of the only effective armed resistance movements mounted against European colonization in Africa took place in Somalia which

was suppressed only after enormous military expenditure The crisis in Somalia that began to take shape with the ouster of military leader Mohammed Siad Barre during the early years of the 1990s forced both the United States and the United Nations to adapt their collective military policy toward the challenges of peacekeeping and peace enforcement in a human environment only dimly understood extremely austere in terms of local infrastructure and with a warring clan leadership This book tells the story of the international intervention that took place in Somalia the successes failures and lessons learned Many broad assumptions were made based on an unclear understanding of the dynamics of a regional conflict coupled with the necessity for the first time in modern military history to balance political necessities with military The crisis in Somalia set the tone for military intervention in a post Cold War world and although the same mistakes have been depressingly often repeated the complexion of global military organization changed dramatically as a consequence of this episode

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