



DEBATING  
THE  
CIVIL RIGHTS  
MOVEMENT,  
1945-1968



STEVEN F. LAWSON AND CHARLES PAYNE

INTRODUCTION BY  
JAMES T. PATTERSON

# Debating The Civil Rights Movement 1945 1968

## Debating Twentieth Century America

**Thomas Bynum**



## **Debating The Civil Rights Movement 1945-1968 Debating Twentieth Century America:**

**Debating the Civil Rights Movement, 1945-1968** Steven F. Lawson, Charles M. Payne, Charles Payne, 1998-12-21 This excellent introduction to the civil rights movement captures the drama and impact of the black struggle for equality. Written by two of the most respected scholars of African American history, Steven F. Lawson and Charles Payne examine the individuals who made the movement a success both at the highest level of government and in the grassroots trenches.

*Debating the American Conservative Movement* Donald T. Critchlow, Nancy MacLean, 2009 *Debating the American Conservative Movement* chronicles one of the most dramatic stories of modern American political history. The authors describe how a small band of conservatives in the immediate aftermath of the Second World War launched a revolution that shifted American politics to the right, challenged the New Deal order, transformed the Republican party into a voice of conservatism, and set the terms of debate in American politics as the country entered the new millennium. Historians Donald T. Critchlow and Nancy MacLean frame two opposing perspectives of how the history of conservatism in modern America can be understood, but readers are encouraged to reach their own conclusions through reading engaging primary documents.

**Debating Franklin D. Roosevelt's Foreign Policies, 1933-1945** Justus D. Doenecke, Mark A. Stoler, 2005 Elected an unprecedented four times to the presidency, Franklin D. Roosevelt led the United States through some of the most dramatic and trying foreign and domestic episodes in its history. Coming to power in the throws of a crippling depression, Roosevelt quickly found himself having to juggle the need for tremendous domestic revitalization in a world menaced by burgeoning aggressor states. In *Debating Franklin D. Roosevelt's Foreign Policies*, noted historians Justus D. Doenecke and Mark A. Stoler offer differing perspectives on the Roosevelt years, finding disparate meanings from common data. Finding Roosevelt astute at choosing the most effective option of those available, Stoler generally defends FDR's policies against their traditional critics. Conversely, Doenecke emphasizes a dangerous shallowness and superficiality in FDR's approach to foreign affairs, particularly in his first two terms. The contrary viewpoints of the authors, supplemented by carefully chosen documents, provide an ideal introduction allowing readers to examine the issues and draw their own conclusions about Franklin Roosevelt's foreign policy.

*Debating the Origins of the Cold War* Ralph B. Levering, Vladimir O. Pechatnov, Verena Botzenhart-Viehe, Earl C. Edmondson, 2002-03-26 *Debating the Origins of the Cold War* examines the coming of the Cold War through Americans and Russians contrasting perspectives and actions. In two engaging essays, the authors demonstrate that a huge gap existed between the democratic capitalist and global vision of the post-World War II peace that most Americans believed in and the dictatorial, xenophobic, and regional approach that characterized Soviet policies. The authors argue that repeated failures to find mutually acceptable solutions to concrete problems led to the rapid development of the Cold War, and they conclude that, given the respective concerns and perspectives of the time, both superpowers were largely justified in their courses of action. Supplemented by primary sources including documents detailing Soviet espionage in the United States during the 1930s and

1940s and correspondence between Premier Josef Stalin and Foreign Minister V M Molotov during postwar meetings this is the first book to give equal attention to the U S and Soviet policies and perspectives *Debating the 1960s* Michael W. Flamm, David Steigerwald, 2008 The conventional interpretation of the 1960s emphasizes how liberal even radical the decade was It was after all the age of mass protests against the Vietnam War and social movements on behalf of civil rights and women s rights It was also an era when the counterculture challenged many of the values and beliefs held by morally traditional Americans But a newer interpretation stresses how truly polarized the 1960s were It portrays how radicals liberals and conservatives repeatedly clashed in ideological combat for the hearts and minds of Americans Millions in the center and on the right contested the counterculture defended the Vietnam War and opposed civil rights *Debating the 1960s* explores the decade through the arguments and controversies between radicals liberals and conservatives The focus is on four main areas of contention social welfare civil rights foreign relations and social order The book also examines the emergence of the New Left and the modern conservative movement Finally it assesses the enduring importance of the 1960s on contemporary American politics and society Combining analytical essays and historical documents the book highlights the polarization of the decade by focusing on the political social and cultural debates that divided the nation then and now

*Debating the Reagan Presidency* John Ehrman, Michael W. Flamm, 2002-09-01 The presidency of Ronald Reagan has become a Rorschach Test for politicians and citizens alike While many conservatives see the Reagan era of the 1980s as the high water mark for their movement and a time of national recovery from the difficulties of the 1970s many liberals maintain that the rosy Reagan legacy is based largely on myth and that in fact his eight years as president caused serious harm to the country John Ehrman and Michael W Flamm give due attention to the lasting controversies surrounding the Reagan record and provide a balanced view of the fortieth president s foreign and domestic policies Students are encouraged to draw their own conclusions by reading key primary documents *Debating Southern History* Bruce Clayton, John A. Salmond, 1999

Noted historians Bruce Clayton and John Salmond explore the mind of the new South from the pivotal 1920s to the tempestuous 60s *Debating American Immigration, 1882-Present* Roger Daniels, Otis L. Graham, 2001-02-14 In *Debating American Immigration 1882 Present* prominent historians Roger Daniels and Otis Graham offer competing interpretations of the past present and future of American immigration policy and American attitudes towards immigration Through original essays and supporting primary documents the authors provide recommendations for future policies and legal remedies This compact and clearly written text is an excellent introduction to one of today s most emotionally charged issues **Debating**

**the Kennedy Presidency** James N. Giglio, Stephen G. Rabe, 2003-10-01 Despite the brevity of John F Kennedy s presidency its significance endures From the Cuban Missile Crisis and the creation of the Berlin Wall to the Peace Corps and the civil rights movement Kennedy s presidency was one of crisis and change In *Debating the Kennedy Presidency* noted scholars James N Giglio and Stephen G Rabe examine the successes and failures of Kennedy s foreign and domestic policies Rabe

focuses on the administration's foreign relations and argues that JFK was a relentless Cold Warrior who perpetuated the Cold War more than he resolved it. Conversely, Giglio sympathetically surveys domestic policies and defends Kennedy's record by emphasizing the constraints under which the president had to operate. The differing viewpoints of the two authors as well as the supplementary documents provide an ideal introduction allowing readers to examine the issues and draw their own conclusions about America's 35th president.

**The Ashgate Research Companion to Black Sociology** Earl Wright II, Edward V. Wallace, 2016-03-09 The Ashgate Research Companion to Black Sociology provides the most up to date exploration and analysis of research focused on Blacks in America. Beginning with an examination of the project of Black Sociology, it offers studies of recent events including the Stand Your Ground killing of Trayvon Martin, the impact of Hurricane Katrina on emerging adults and efforts to change voting requirements that overwhelmingly affect Blacks, whilst engaging with questions of sexuality and family life, incarceration, health, educational outcomes and racial wage disparities. Inspired by W. E. B. Du Bois's charge of engaging in objective research that has a positive impact on society and organised around the themes of Social Inequities, Blacks and Education, Blacks and Health, and Future Directions, this timely volume brings together the latest interdisciplinary research to offer a broad overview of the issues currently faced by Blacks in the United States. A timely significant research guide that informs readers on the social, economic and physical condition of Blacks in America and proposes directions for important future research. The Ashgate Research Companion will appeal to policy makers and scholars of African Studies, Sociology, Cultural Studies, Anthropology and Politics with interests in questions of race and ethnicity, gender and sexuality, social inequalities, health and education.

**The Struggle for Black Equality** Harvard Sitkoff, 2008-09-30 The Struggle for Black Equality is a dramatic, memorable history of the civil rights movement. Harvard Sitkoff offers both a brilliant interpretation of the personalities and dynamics of civil rights organizations and a compelling analysis of the continuing problems plaguing many African Americans. With a new foreword and afterword and an up to date bibliography, this anniversary edition highlights the continuing significance of the movement for black equality and justice.

**Civil Rights Crossroads** Steven F. Lawson, 2021-03-17 Over the past thirty years, Steven F. Lawson has established himself as one of the nation's leading historians of the black struggle for equality. Civil Rights Crossroads is an important collection of Lawson's writings about the civil rights movement that is essential reading for anyone concerned about the past, present and future of race relations in America. Lawson examines the movement from a variety of perspectives: local and national, political and social, to offer penetrating insights into the civil rights movement and its influence on contemporary society. Civil Rights Crossroads also illuminates the role of a broad array of civil rights activists, familiar and unfamiliar. Lawson describes the efforts of Martin Luther King Jr. and Lyndon Johnson to shape the direction of the struggle, as well as the extraordinary contributions of ordinary people like Fannie Lou Hamer, Harry T. Moore, Ruth Perry, Theodore Gibson and many other unsung heroes of the most important social movement of the twentieth century. Lawson also examines the

decades long battle to achieve and expand the right of African Americans to vote and to implement the ballot as the cornerstone of attempts at political liberation

**The United States of the United Races** Greg Carter, 2013-04-22 This provocative ambitious and important book rewrites U S history placing foundational leaders unheralded prophets insurgent social movements pivotal judicial decisions and central cultural values within an unfolding story of ongoing appeals to interracial mixing as a positive good Deeply researched deftly argued and impressively able to move beyond the two categories of black and white The United States of the United Races makes the mixed race movements of the recent past resonate with their many antecedents showing the complex ways in which an emphasis on mixture has both deployed and destabilized racial categories David Roediger co author of The Production of Difference Barack Obama s historic presidency has re inserted mixed race into the national conversation While the troubled and pejorative history of racial amalgamation throughout U S history is a familiar story The United States of the United Races reconsiders an understudied optimist tradition one which has praised mixture as a means to create a new people bring equality to all and fulfill an American destiny In this genealogy Greg Carter re envisions racial mixture as a vehicle for pride and a way for citizens to examine mixed America as a better America Tracing the centuries long conversation that began with Hector St John de Crevecoeur s Letters of an American Farmer in the 1780s through to the Multiracial Movement of the 1990s and the debates surrounding racial categories on the U S Census in the twenty first century Greg Carter explores a broad range of documents and moments unearthing a new narrative that locates hope in racial mixture Carter traces the reception of the concept as it has evolved over the years from and decade to decade and century to century wherein even minor changes in individual attitudes have paved the way for major changes in public response The United States of the United Races sweeps away an ugly element of U S history replacing it with a new understanding of race in America Greg Carter is Assistant Professor of History at the University of Wisconsin Milwaukee

Julius Chambers Richard A. Rosen, Joseph Mosnier, 2016-10-18 Born in the hamlet of Mount Gilead North Carolina Julius Chambers 1936 2013 escaped the fetters of the Jim Crow South to emerge in the 1960s and 1970s as the nation s leading African American civil rights attorney Following passage of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 Chambers worked to advance the NAACP Legal Defense Fund s strategic litigation campaign for civil rights ultimately winning landmark school and employment desegregation cases at the U S Supreme Court Undaunted by the dynamiting of his home and the arson that destroyed the offices of his small integrated law practice Chambers pushed federal civil rights law to its highwater mark In this biography Richard A Rosen and Joseph Mosnier connect the details of Chambers s life to the wider struggle to secure racial equality through the development of modern civil rights law Tracing his path from a dilapidated black elementary school to counsel s lectern at the Supreme Court and beyond they reveal Chambers s singular influence on the evolution of federal civil rights law after 1964

**The Beloved Community** Charles Marsh, 2008-07-31 A noted theologian explains how the radical idea of Christian love animated the African American civil

rights movement and how it can power today's social justice struggles Speaking to his supporters at the end of the Montgomery bus boycott in 1956 Martin Luther King Jr declared that their common goal was not simply the end of segregation as an institution Rather the end is reconciliation the end is redemption the end is the creation of the beloved community King's words reflect the strong religious convictions that motivated the African American civil rights movement As King and his allies saw it Jesus had founded the most revolutionary movement in human history a movement built on the unconditional love of God for the world and the mandate to live in that love Through a commitment to this idea of love and to the practice of nonviolence civil rights leaders sought to transform the social and political realities of twentieth century America In *The Beloved Community* theologian and award winning author Charles Marsh traces the history of the spiritual vision that animated the civil rights movement and shows how it remains a vital source of moral energy today *The Beloved Community* lays out an exuberant new vision for progressive Christianity and reclaims the centrality of faith in the quest for social justice and authentic community

*James and Esther Cooper Jackson* Sara Rzeszutek, 2015-11-06 James Jackson and Esther Cooper Jackson grew up understanding that opportunities came differently for blacks and whites men and women rich and poor In turn they devoted their lives to the fight for equality serving as career activists throughout the black freedom movement Having grown up in Virginia during the depths of the Great Depression the Jacksons also saw a path to racial equality through the Communist Party This choice in political affiliation would come to shape and define not only their participation in the black freedom movement but also the course of their own marriage as the Cold War years unfolded In this dual biography Sara Rzeszutek examines the couple's political involvement as well as the evolution of their personal and public lives in the face of ever shifting contexts She documents the Jacksons significant contributions to the early civil rights movement discussing their time leading the Southern Negro Youth Congress which laid the groundwork for youth activists in the 1960s their numerous published writings in periodicals such as *Political Affairs* and their editorial involvement in *The Worker* and the civil rights magazine *Freedomways* Drawing upon a rich collection of correspondence organizational literature and interviews with the Jacksons themselves Haviland follows the couple through the years as they bore witness to economic inequality war political oppression and victory in the face of injustice Her study reveals a portrait of a remarkable pair who lived during a transformative period of American history and whose story offers a vital narrative of persistence love and activism across the long arc of the black freedom movement

**Shelter in a Time of Storm** Jelani M.

Favors, 2019-02-08 2020 Museum of African American History Stone Book Award 2020 Lillian Smith Book Award Finalist 2020 Pauli Murray Book Prize For generations historically Black colleges and universities HBCUs have been essential institutions for the African American community Their nurturing environments not only provided educational advancement but also catalyzed the Black freedom struggle forever altering the political destiny of the United States In this book Jelani M Favors offers a history of HBCUs from the 1837 founding of Cheyney State University to the present told through the lens of

how they fostered student activism Favours chronicles the development and significance of HBCUs through stories from institutions such as Cheyney State University Tougaloo College Bennett College Alabama State University Jackson State University Southern University and North Carolina A T He demonstrates how HBCUs became a refuge during the oppression of the Jim Crow era and illustrates the central role their campus communities played during the civil rights and Black Power movements Throughout this definitive history of how HBCUs became a vital seedbed for politicians community leaders reformers and activists Favours emphasizes what he calls an unwritten second curriculum at HBCUs one that offered students a grounding in idealism racial consciousness and cultural nationalism

**Race and Ethnicity in America** Russell M. Lawson, Benjamin A. Lawson, 2019-10-11 Divided into four volumes *Race and Ethnicity in America* provides a complete overview of the history of racial and ethnic relations in America from pre contact to the present The five hundred years since Europeans made contact with the indigenous peoples of America have been dominated by racial and ethnic tensions During the colonial period from 1500 to 1776 slavery and servitude of whites blacks and Indians formed the foundation for race and ethnic relations After the American Revolution slavery labor inequalities and immigration led to racial and ethnic tensions after the Civil War labor inequalities immigration and the fight for civil rights dominated America s racial and ethnic experience From the 1960s to the present the unfulfilled promise of civil rights for all ethnic and racial groups in America has been the most important sociopolitical issue in America *Race and Ethnicity in America* tells this story of the fight for equality in America The first volume spans pre contact to the American Revolution the second the American Revolution to the Civil War the third Reconstruction to the Civil Rights Movement and the fourth the Civil Rights Movement to the present All volumes explore the culture society labor war and politics and cultural expressions of racial and ethnic groups

**NAACP Youth and the Fight for Black Freedom, 1936-1965** Thomas Bynum, 2013-08-30 Historical studies of black youth activism have until now focused almost exclusively on the activities of the Congress of Racial Equality CORE and the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee SNCC However the NAACP youth councils and college chapters predate both of those organizations They initiated grassroots organizing efforts and nonviolent direct action tactics as early as the 1930s and in doing so made significant contributions to the struggle for racial equality in the United States This deeply researched book breaks new ground in an important and compelling area of study Thomas Bynum carefully examines the activism of the NAACP youth and effectively refutes the perception of the NAACP as working strictly through the courts His research illuminates the many direct action activities undertaken by the young people of the NAACP activities that helped precipitate the breakdown of racial discrimination and segregation in America Beginning with the formal organization of the NAACP youth movement under Juanita Jackson the author traces the group s activities from their early anti lynching demonstrations through their post World War II withholding patronage campaigns to their participation in the sit in protests of the 1960s He also explores the evolution of the youth councils and college chapters including their sometime rocky relationship with the



national office and shows how these groups actually provided a framework for the emergence of youth activism within CORE and SNCC The author provides a comprehensive account of the generational struggle for racial equality capturing the successes failures and challenges the NAACP youth groups experienced at the national state and local levels He firmly establishes the vital role they played in the history of the civil rights movement in the United States and in the burgeoning tradition of youth activism in the postwar decades

**A Gift of Belief** Kathleen W. Buechel, 2021-06-01 Philanthropy has long been associated with images of industrial titans and wealthy families In Pittsburgh long a center for industry the shadows of Carnegie Mellon Frick and others loom especially large while the stories of working class citizens who uplifted their neighbors remain untold For the first time these two portraits of Pittsburgh philanthropy converge in a rich historic tapestry The Gift of Belief reveals how Pittsburghers from every strata creed and circumstance organized their private resources for the public good The industrialists and their foundations are here but stand alongside lesser known philanthropists equally involved in institution building civic reform and community empowerment Beginning with sectarian philanthropy in the nineteenth century moving to scientific philanthropy in the early twentieth century and Pittsburgh Renaissance era institution building and concluding with modern entrepreneurship twelve authors trace how Pittsburgh aligned with led or lagged behind the national philanthropic story and explore how ideals of charity and philanthropy entwined to produce distinctive forms of engagement that has defined Pittsburgh s civic life

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