Forensic Biomechanics and Human Injury

Criminal and Civil Applications – An Engineering Approach

Harold Franck • Darren Franck



Jaroslav Valenta, Viktor Porada, Jiří Straus

Forensic Biomechanics and Human Injury Harold Franck, Darren Franck, 2015-12-18 Forensic Biomechanics and Human Injury Criminal and Civil Applications An Engineering Approach provides a concise comprehensive overview of human anatomy and the biomechanical factors involved in human injury It describes the methodologies used to compute the various forces stresses and energies required to injure the human body The book covers the theoretical mathematics behind understanding how injuries occur classifying certain types of injuries age and biomechanical factors impact loading injury investigation and the importance of expert witnesses and testimony in civil and criminal cases It contains a significant number of sizes of all the pertinent materials in the human body classified by age sex and in some instances by race as well as stress strain curves and tables of the strengths of these materials Forensic Biomechanics and Human Injury provides a valuable source of information with tools to help the professional determine the nature of injuries understand the implications of accidents and the calculations that go into determining such things for both civil and criminal investigations

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offenders and abuse in religious organizations Understand the biomechanics of injury to determine whether abuse was truly the cause of a child s injury View illustrations that show first hand examples of child abuse or neglect **Biomechanics** Jules Kieser, Michael Taylor, Debra Carr, 2012-09-20 Biomechanics is the application of mechanical principles to living organisms and it is one of the most exciting and fastest growing research areas In forensic science it is biomechanics that explains trauma to the body at a crime scene or the fracture of fibers and textiles and helps interpret blood spatter Forensic Biomechanics is a comprehensive overview of the role of biomechanics in forensics Well illustrated with real life case studies and using a multidisciplinary approach this unique book is an invaluable reference for practicing forensic scientists lawvers and researchers Forensic Biomechanics Patrick Hannon, Mark Westover Cornwall, Kerry Knapp, 2020 This new reference explains the role of biomechanics the study of the mechanics of the living body and the forces acted upon it in accident and injury cases This book gives you an in depth look at the area of human injury biomechanics It also discusses the role of the biomechanist and when and how he or she can help with your investigation The authors discuss biomechanical causation versus medical causation the basic principles of biomechanics approaches to the use of biomechanics in investigation and application of biomechanical principles to impact injuries. They also provide detailed information on the biomechanics of the human body including bone tissue articular cartilage soft tissue blood and fluids spinal cord and nerve tissue joints and extremities This book contains over 300 diagrams and images plus a DVD of cadaver photos illustrating the principles discussed This book is invaluable if you are working on an accident or injury case and need to understand the principles of the biomechanics behind the injury Engineering Standards for Forensic Application Richard W. McLay, Robert N. Anderson, 2018-09-14 Engineering Standards for Forensic Application presents the technologies and law precedents for the application of engineering standards to forensic opinions discussing Fundamentals Disciplines Engineering Standards The Basics and the Future of Forensics The book explores the engineering standard and how it is used by experts to give opinions that are introduced into evidence and how they are assumed to be the best evidence known on the topic at hand Final sections include coverage of NFL Brain Injuries and the Flint Water Crisis Examples of the use of engineering standards are shown and discussed throughout the work Addresses a wide variety of forensic engineering areas including relevant law Provides a new approach of study that includes the work of both engineers and litigators Contains contributions from over 40 experts offering the reader examples of general forensic methods that are based on reliable engineering practice Forensic Biomechanics Jeffrey A. Pike, 2008-01-01 Injury biomechanics in car-pedestrian collisions: development, validation and application of human-body mathematical models Jikuang Yang, 1997 Forensic Biomechanics Viktor Porada, Jiří Straus, 2018 Biomechanics Jaroslav Valenta, Viktor Porada, Jiří Straus, 2004 The Application of Forensic Biomechanics to the Resolution of Unwitnessed Falling Accidents A. Sacher, 1996 Following a brief review of the biomechanics of walking and slipping vis vis tripping and stumbling the application of forensic methodology is

demonstrated in an alleged slip and fall accident The three types of missteps which lead to falls viz slips trips and stumbles are defined and clearly distinguished not only by mode of initiation but also by the termination step i e the direction of fall the landing distance from misstep initiation the ground and body impact sites the body s final position orientation and the nature and severity of the injuries Such detailed information rarely appreciated or volunteered by a plaintiff must be painstakingly elicited or developed independently by scrupulous investigation Further it is important to determine whether a plaintiff's initial description of an accident to medical providers EMS ER nurse and physician is reasonably consistent with the litigation version and also our current understanding of the biomechanics of falling accidents In this instance an elderly female purportedly slipped and fell on a wet floor and sustained a severe neck injury which resulted in quadriplegia The prima facie evidence produced by the victim's expert a consulting engineer was compelling albeit simplistically limited to a comparison of the wet and dry static coefficient of friction of the subject floor with Industry Standards The author s examination of other salient contributory factors provided a more defensible rationale with respect to the proximate cause of the plaintiff's falling accident After reviewing the usual litigation documents and measurements of the subject floor's dimensions and slip resistance the investigation focused on the plaintiff's footwear medical records and rather limited recall or awareness of actually slipping or even falling The author concluded that the probability was extremely small that this partly witnessed fall was the product of a slip on a wet surface especially when compared with established biomechanical models Instead it is suggested that the fall stemmed from either a trip stumble or a collapse the sequela of the victim s chronic serious medical problems and recognized age related locomotor deficiencies Accidental Injury Narayan Yoganandan, Alan M. Nahum, John W. Melvin, The Medical College of Wisconsin Inc, 2014-11-17 This book provides a state of the art look at the applied biomechanics of accidental injury and prevention The editors Drs Narayan Yoganandan Alan M Nahum and John W Melvin are recognized international leaders and researchers in injury biomechanics prevention and trauma medicine They have assembled renowned researchers as authors for 29 chapters to cover individual aspects of human injury assessment and prevention This third edition is thoroughly revised and expanded with new chapters in different fields Topics covered address automotive aviation military and other environments Field data collection injury coding scaling injury epidemiology mechanisms of injury human tolerance to injury simulations using experimental complex computational models finite element modeling and statistical processes anthropomorphic test device design development and validation for crashworthiness applications in topics cited above and current regulations are covered Risk functions and injury criteria for various body regions are included Adult and pediatric populations are addressed The exhaustive list of references in many areas along with the latest developments is valuable to all those involved or intend to pursue this important topic on human injury biomechanics and prevention The expanded edition will interest a variety of scholars and professionals including physicians biomedical researchers in many disciplines basic scientists attorneys and jurists involved in accidental injury

cases and governmental bodies It is hoped that this book will foster multidisciplinary collaborations by medical and engineering researchers and academicians and practicing physicians for injury assessment and prevention and stimulate more applied research education and training in the field of accidental injury causation and prevention Symposium on Impact Biomechanics: From Fundamental Insights to Applications M. D. Gilchrist, 2005-10-13 Substantialfundamental workhas been undertaken in the different aspects of impact biomechanics over the past three decades Much of this has been motivated and undertaken bythe automotive industry intheirefforts to improve transport safety More recently however it has become app ent that the multidisciplinary synergies which are realised by interactions between engineers scientists and clinical practitioners will ultimately lead to a greater understanding of the complex interacting phenomena within the human body after it has sustained an impact In turn this greater depth of knowledge will provide more fundamentalinsights into the analysis d gnosis treatment and prevention of impact injuries across a broader sp trum of accident environments Thescienti c focus of this IUTAM symposium istoaddress those t ics that are centrally important to the biomechanics of impact These can be grouped into those that are concerned with the different causes of cidents e q transport occupational and sports injuries themechanics volvedinaccident analysis e q accident investigation computational m elling techniques the different types of resulting traumatic injuries incl ing musculoskeletal organ spinal and head injuries methods of asse ing the extent of injury e g injury assessment injury criteria constitutive laws for human tissue and providing protection during an impact e g injury prevention energy absorption materials and safety devices

Biomechanics of Injury and Prevention Yubo Fan, Lizhen Wang, 2022-08-01 This book summarizes the recent advancements for biomechanics of injury and prevention in mechanism application and developing frontiers Biomechanics plays an important role in achieving safety health comfort and a high quality of life by revealing injury mechanism and providing prevention methods The book covers injury and prevention to the entire human body from head to toe including injury and prevention in sports traffic accident clinic and so on In addition bionics prevention method inspired by woodpecker is also introduced The book provides the reader with not only the mechanism of injury but also the advanced injury diagnosis treatment and prevention devices based on biomechanics **Biomechanics** Jaroslav Valenta, Viktor Porada, Jiří Straus, 2002 The Biomechanics of Impact Injury Albert I. King, 2017-07-21 This text acquaints the reader on the biomechanics of injury to the human body caused by impact and the use of computer models to simulate impact events It provides a basic understanding of the biomechanics of the injuries resulting from the impact to the head neck chest abdomen spine pelvis and the lower extremities including the foot and ankle Other topics include side impact car pedestrian impact effectiveness of automotive restraint systems and sports related injuries Featuring problems and PowerPoint slides for lectures the volume is ideal for students in graduate programs in biomechanics as well as practicing engineers and Forensic Medicine of the Lower Extremity Jeremy researchers in the life sciences concerned with orthopedics

Rich, Dorothy E. Dean, Robert H. Powers, 2005-02-24 Annotation This book covers human identification trauma analysis and forensic biomechanics of the foot ankle tibia and femur as frequently encountered in mass casualty incidents human decomposition and human rights abuse investigations

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